

**World Bank Commodities Price Data (The Pink Sheet)**

3-Dec-2019

| Commodity                 | Unit     | Annual Averages |         |         | Quarterly Averages |         |         |         |         | Monthly Averages |       |      |      |
|---------------------------|----------|-----------------|---------|---------|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|-------|------|------|
|                           |          | Jan-Dec         | Jan-Dec | Jan-Dec | Jul-Sep            | Oct-Dec | Jan-Mar | Apr-Jun | Jul-Sep | Sep              | Oct   | Nov  |      |
|                           |          | 2016            | 2017    | 2018    | 2018               | 2018    | 2019    | 2019    | 2019    | 2019             | 2019  | 2019 |      |
| <b>Energy</b>             |          |                 |         |         |                    |         |         |         |         |                  |       |      |      |
| Coal, Australia **        | \$/mt    | a/              | 66.1    | 88.5    | 107.0              | 117.0   | 103.6   | 95.7    | 80.5    | 67.9             | 66.0  | 68.9 | 67.0 |
| Coal, South Africa **     | \$/mt    |                 | 63.9    | 85.1    | 97.6               | 102.2   | 95.8    | 84.8    | 68.1    | 62.5             | 61.4  | 67.4 | 73.6 |
| Crude oil, average        | \$/bbl   |                 | 42.8    | 52.8    | 68.3               | 73.0    | 64.3    | 60.5    | 65.1    | 59.7             | 60.0  | 57.3 | 60.4 |
| Crude oil, Brent          | \$/bbl   | a/              | 44.0    | 54.4    | 71.1               | 75.5    | 67.4    | 63.3    | 68.3    | 61.9             | 62.3  | 59.4 | 62.7 |
| Crude oil, Dubai          | \$/bbl   | a/              | 41.2    | 53.1    | 69.2               | 74.0    | 66.8    | 63.4    | 67.0    | 60.9             | 60.8  | 58.5 | 61.4 |
| Crude oil, WTI            | \$/bbl   | a/              | 43.2    | 50.9    | 64.8               | 69.7    | 58.8    | 54.9    | 59.8    | 56.4             | 57.0  | 54.0 | 57.1 |
| Natural gas, Index        | 2010=100 |                 | 57.0    | 68.9    | 82.1               | 82.7    | 93.7    | 72.5    | 58.3    | 54.3             | 58.2  | 59.1 | 63.4 |
| Natural gas, Europe **    | \$/mmbtu | a/              | 4.56    | 5.72    | 7.68               | 8.40    | 8.34    | 6.15    | 4.28    | 3.83             | 4.21  | 5.06 | 5.15 |
| Natural gas, US           | \$/mmbtu | a/              | 2.49    | 2.96    | 3.16               | 2.92    | 3.79    | 2.91    | 2.56    | 2.39             | 2.58  | 2.33 | 2.65 |
| Natural gas, LNG Japan ** | \$/mmbtu | a/              | 7.37    | 8.61    | 10.67              | 10.87   | 11.79   | 11.70   | 10.15   | 10.38            | 10.14 | 9.98 | 9.98 |

**Non Energy Commodities**

**Agriculture**

**Beverages**

|                          |       |    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|--------------------------|-------|----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Cocoa                    | \$/kg | b/ | 2.89 | 2.03 | 2.29 | 2.24 | 2.18 | 2.24 | 2.35 | 2.31 | 2.31 | 2.44 | 2.52 |
| Coffee, Arabica          | \$/kg | b/ | 3.61 | 3.32 | 2.93 | 2.77 | 2.95 | 2.80 | 2.73 | 2.87 | 2.84 | 2.80 | 3.11 |
| Coffee, Robusta          | \$/kg | b/ | 1.95 | 2.23 | 1.87 | 1.78 | 1.81 | 1.72 | 1.61 | 1.58 | 1.56 | 1.51 | 1.62 |
| Tea, average             | \$/kg |    | 2.68 | 3.15 | 2.85 | 2.78 | 2.69 | 2.43 | 2.65 | 2.60 | 2.54 | 2.59 | 2.61 |
| Tea, Colombo auctions ** | \$/kg | b/ | 3.30 | 4.05 | 3.61 | 3.33 | 3.34 | 3.29 | 3.07 | 2.93 | 2.88 | 2.96 | 3.20 |
| Tea, Kolkata auctions ** | \$/kg | b/ | 2.33 | 2.42 | 2.36 | 2.57 | 2.37 | 1.82 | 2.60 | 2.71 | 2.53 | 2.46 | 2.36 |
| Tea, Mombasa auctions ** | \$/kg | b/ | 2.42 | 2.97 | 2.58 | 2.43 | 2.36 | 2.19 | 2.28 | 2.17 | 2.21 | 2.34 | 2.26 |

**Food**

**Oils and Meals**

|                   |       |    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------------------|-------|----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Coconut oil **    | \$/mt | b/ | 1,482 | 1,651 | 997   | 910   | 795   | 721   | 655   | 700   | 724   | 720   | 836   |
| Fishmeal **       | \$/mt |    | 1,491 | 1,367 | 1,525 | 1,488 | 1,482 | 1,478 | 1,513 | 1,439 | 1,385 | 1,360 | 1,361 |
| Groundnuts **     | \$/mt |    | 1,393 | 1,487 | 1,320 | 1,412 | 1,234 | 1,329 | 1,315 | 1,278 | 1,321 | 1,359 | 1,400 |
| Groundnut oil **  | \$/mt | b/ | 1,381 | 1,461 | 1,446 | 1,465 | 1,435 | 1,373 | 1,387 | 1,451 | 1,458 | 1,459 | 1,388 |
| Palm oil **       | \$/mt | b/ | 736   | 751   | 639   | 612   | 555   | 587   | 568   | 570   | 580   | 591   | 683   |
| Palmkernel oil ** | \$/mt |    | 1,301 | 1,288 | 926   | 881   | 747   | 705   | 584   | 596   | 613   | 594   | 756   |
| Soybean meal **   | \$/mt | b/ | 375   | 350   | 405   | 391   | 369   | 353   | 348   | 340   | 333   | 342   | 347   |
| Soybean oil **    | \$/mt | b/ | 815   | 850   | 789   | 765   | 736   | 757   | 740   | 774   | 779   | 771   | 775   |
| Soybeans **       | \$/mt | b/ | 405   | 393   | 394   | 370   | 374   | 377   | 353   | 366   | 366   | 382   | 376   |

**Grains**

|                    |       |    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|--------------------|-------|----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Barley **          | \$/mt | b/ | 103.9 | 97.6  | 125.9 | 126.0 | 119.4 | 119.4 | 145.0 | 133.0 | 114.8 | 114.8 | 114.8 |
| Maize              | \$/mt | b/ | 159.2 | 154.5 | 164.4 | 157.9 | 162.8 | 167.5 | 175.9 | 170.1 | 157.3 | 167.1 | 166.3 |
| Rice, Thailand 5%  | \$/mt | b/ | 396.2 | 398.9 | 420.7 | 402.7 | 404.7 | 408.0 | 414.0 | 424.3 | 427.0 | 424.0 | 421.0 |
| Rice, Thailand 25% | \$/mt |    | 385.3 | 384.7 | 408.1 | 392.0 | 394.3 | 400.7 | 405.3 | 417.0 | 421.0 | 418.0 | 415.0 |
| Rice, Thailand A1  | \$/mt |    | 380.3 | 379.9 | 401.1 | 390.5 | 382.8 | 385.3 | 390.8 | 400.3 | 401.7 | 397.0 | 394.8 |
| Rice, Vietnam 5%   | \$/mt |    | 356.1 | 363.2 | 406.1 | 409.0 | 395.0 | 369.0 | 350.3 | 357.8 | 350.9 | 325.8 | 328.2 |
| Sorghum **         | \$/mt |    | 155.6 | 163.0 | 168.6 | 158.9 | 160.1 | 167.6 | 162.9 | 152.4 | 149.7 | 163.8 | 161.9 |
| Wheat, US HRW      | \$/mt | b/ | 166.6 | 174.2 | 209.9 | 222.4 | 209.4 | 211.5 | 201.7 | 189.0 | 189.6 | 199.5 | 203.2 |
| Wheat, US SRW      | \$/mt |    | 176.3 | 178.2 | 203.9 | 208.8 | 212.6 | 212.6 | 206.7 | 201.1 | 201.9 | 212.8 | 223.5 |

**Other Food**

|                  |       |    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------------------|-------|----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Bananas, EU      | \$/kg |    | 0.91  | 0.90  | 0.95  | 0.87  | 0.87  | 0.89  | 0.92  | 0.85  | 0.85  | 0.86  | 0.85  |
| Bananas, US      | \$/kg | b/ | 1.00  | 1.08  | 1.15  | 1.12  | 1.13  | 1.16  | 1.14  | 1.13  | 1.15  | 1.13  | 1.13  |
| Meat, beef       | \$/kg | b/ | 4.06  | 4.39  | 4.20  | 4.10  | 4.00  | 4.33  | 4.64  | 4.63  | 4.65  | 4.86  | 5.94  |
| Meat, chicken ** | \$/kg | b/ | 1.85  | 2.12  | 2.24  | 2.26  | 2.05  | 2.10  | 2.08  | 1.91  | 1.85  | 1.85  | 1.85  |
| Meat, sheep      | \$/kg |    | 4.69  | 5.42  | 5.87  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| Oranges          | \$/kg | b/ | 0.89  | 0.81  | 0.79  | 0.84  | 0.73  | 0.64  | 0.55  | 0.53  | 0.53  | 0.52  | 0.53  |
| Shrimp **        | \$/kg |    | 11.22 | 13.32 | 12.24 | 11.93 | 11.64 | 11.79 | 11.85 | 13.08 | 13.23 | 13.40 | 13.68 |
| Sugar, EU        | \$/kg | b/ | 0.36  | 0.37  | 0.39  | 0.38  | 0.37  | 0.37  | 0.37  | 0.36  | 0.36  | 0.36  | 0.36  |
| Sugar, US        | \$/kg | b/ | 0.61  | 0.62  | 0.56  | 0.56  | 0.55  | 0.57  | 0.59  | 0.57  | 0.57  | 0.57  | 0.60  |
| Sugar, World     | \$/kg | b/ | 0.40  | 0.35  | 0.28  | 0.25  | 0.29  | 0.28  | 0.28  | 0.27  | 0.26  | 0.28  | 0.28  |

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| Commodity  | Unit     | Annual Averages |         |         | Quarterly Averages |         |         | Monthly Averages |         |        |        |        |        |
|--|----------|-----------------|---------|---------|--------------------|---------|---------|------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|  |          | Jan-Dec         | Jan-Dec | Jan-Dec | Jul-Sep            | Oct-Dec | Jan-Mar | Apr-Jun          | Jul-Sep | Sep    | Oct    | Nov    |        |
|  |          | 2016            | 2017    | 2018    | 2018               | 2018    | 2019    | 2019             | 2019    | 2019   | 2019   | 2019   |        |
| <b>Raw Materials</b>   |          |                 |         |         |                    |         |         |                  |         |        |        |        |        |
| <b>Timber</b>  |          |                 |         |         |                    |         |         |                  |         |        |        |        |        |
| Logs, Cameroon   | \$/cum   |                 | 387.4   | 395.2   | 413.5              | 407.0   | 399.4   | 397.6            | 393.4   | 389.1  | 385.3  | 386.9  | 386.9  |
| Logs, Malaysia   | \$/cum   | b/              | 274.4   | 265.4   | 269.7              | 267.0   | 264.0   | 270.2            | 270.9   | 277.5  | 277.1  | 275.3  | 273.4  |
| Plywood  | ¢/sheets |                 | 503.3   | 486.9   | 494.7              | 489.7   | 484.2   | 495.7            | 496.9   | 508.9  | 508.2  | 505.0  | 501.5  |
| Sawnwood, Cameroon   | \$/cum   |                 | 649.6   | 617.3   | 640.0              | 624.5   | 616.3   | 623.9            | 615.9   | 590.4  | 591.6  | 605.4  | 617.5  |
| Sawnwood, Malaysia   | \$/cum   | b/              | 738.9   | 702.1   | 727.9              | 710.3   | 701.0   | 709.7            | 700.6   | 671.6  | 672.9  | 688.6  | 702.4  |
| Woodpulp   | \$/mt    |                 | 875.0   | 875.0   | 875.0              | 875.0   | 875.0   | 875.0            | 875.0   | 875.0  | 875.0  | 875.0  | 875.0  |
| <b>Other Raw Materials</b>   |          |                 |         |         |                    |         |         |                  |         |        |        |        |        |
| Cotton   | \$/kg    | b/              | 1.64    | 1.84    | 2.01               | 2.07    | 1.91    | 1.82             | 1.80    | 1.60   | 1.57   | 1.63   | 1.65   |
| Rubber, RSS3   | \$/kg    | b/              | 1.61    | 2.00    | 1.57               | 1.46    | 1.40    | 1.66             | 1.80    | 1.56   | 1.50   | 1.43   | 1.54   |
| Rubber, TSR20  | \$/kg    |                 | 1.38    | 1.67    | 1.37               | 1.33    | 1.27    | 1.41             | 1.50    | 1.35   | 1.34   | 1.30   | 1.39   |
| <b>Fertilizers</b>   |          |                 |         |         |                    |         |         |                  |         |        |        |        |        |
| DAP **   | \$/mt    | b/              | 315.8   | 323.0   | 393.4              | 410.5   | 406.9   | 358.2            | 317.3   | 295.4  | 285.8  | 277.4  | 248.0  |
| Phosphate rock **  | \$/mt    | b/              | 110.5   | 89.7    | 87.9               | 87.3    | 94.3    | 101.2            | 97.5    | 78.5   | 77.5   | 77.5   | 74.0   |
| Potassium chloride **  | \$/mt    | b/              | 260.3   | 218.2   | 215.5              | 215.5   | 215.5   | 225.5            | 265.5   | 265.5  | 265.5  | 265.5  | 265.5  |
| TSP **   | \$/mt    | b/              | 291.1   | 283.3   | 346.7              | 359.3   | 377.3   | 340.0            | 303.0   | 276.3  | 270.0  | 270.0  | 264.0  |
| Urea, E. Europe **   | \$/mt    | b/              | 194.1   | 213.9   | 249.4              | 260.0   | 284.1   | 252.7            | 247.5   | 254.6  | 237.8  | 237.0  | 224.5  |
| <b>Metals and Minerals</b>   |          |                 |         |         |                    |         |         |                  |         |        |        |        |        |
| Aluminum   | \$/mt    | b/              | 1,604   | 1,968   | 2,108              | 2,053   | 1,963   | 1,863            | 1,794   | 1,764  | 1,754  | 1,726  | 1,775  |
| Copper   | \$/mt    | b/              | 4,868   | 6,170   | 6,530              | 6,118   | 6,164   | 6,226            | 6,113   | 5,803  | 5,759  | 5,757  | 5,860  |
| Iron ore   | \$/dmt   | b/              | 58.4    | 71.8    | 69.8               | 66.7    | 71.9    | 83.6             | 100.9   | 102.1  | 93.1   | 88.5   | 85.0   |
| Lead   | \$/mt    | b/              | 1,867   | 2,315   | 2,240              | 2,094   | 1,966   | 2,035            | 1,885   | 2,031  | 2,072  | 2,184  | 2,021  |
| Nickel   | \$/mt    | b/              | 9,595   | 10,410  | 13,114             | 13,239  | 11,463  | 12,412           | 12,244  | 15,651 | 17,657 | 17,046 | 15,172 |
| Tin  | \$/mt    | b/              | 17,934  | 20,061  | 20,145             | 19,309  | 19,149  | 21,038           | 19,774  | 17,139 | 16,831 | 16,603 | 16,335 |
| Zinc   | \$/mt    | b/              | 2,090   | 2,891   | 2,922              | 2,534   | 2,629   | 2,709            | 2,759   | 2,350  | 2,332  | 2,452  | 2,425  |
| <b>Precious Metals</b>   |          |                 |         |         |                    |         |         |                  |         |        |        |        |        |
| Gold   | \$/toz   | c/              | 1,249   | 1,258   | 1,269              | 1,213   | 1,229   | 1,304            | 1,310   | 1,475  | 1,511  | 1,495  | 1,471  |
| Platinum   | \$/toz   | c/              | 987     | 948     | 880                | 814     | 822     | 823              | 843     | 883    | 945    | 897    | 902    |
| Silver   | \$/toz   | c/              | 17.1    | 17.1    | 15.7               | 15.0    | 14.6    | 15.6             | 14.9    | 17.1   | 18.2   | 17.6   | 17.2   |
| <b>World Bank commodity price indices for low and middle income countries (2010=100)</b> |          |                 |         |         |                    |         |         |                  |         |        |        |        |        |
| Energy   |          |                 | 55.1    | 68.1    | 87.0               | 92.6    | 83.8    | 77.0             | 79.7    | 72.9   | 73.6   | 70.9   | 74.6   |
| Non Energy Commodities   |          |                 | 79.4    | 83.8    | 85.2               | 82.7    | 81.4    | 82.1             | 82.1    | 80.5   | 79.7   | 80.5   | 82.3   |
| Agriculture  |          |                 | 87.5    | 87.0    | 86.7               | 84.6    | 82.7    | 83.4             | 83.3    | 81.7   | 81.0   | 82.6   | 85.7   |
| Beverages  |          |                 | 91.3    | 83.1    | 79.1               | 76.2    | 76.6    | 74.0             | 75.4    | 75.7   | 74.9   | 76.1   | 80.4   |
| Food   |          |                 | 89.6    | 90.2    | 90.4               | 88.1    | 85.8    | 86.9             | 86.3    | 85.3   | 84.2   | 86.3   | 89.9   |
| Oils and Meals   |          |                 | 88.3    | 87.6    | 85.0               | 81.3    | 77.5    | 77.6             | 74.9    | 75.9   | 76.0   | 77.6   | 80.9   |
| Grains   |          |                 | 80.7    | 80.5    | 88.8               | 87.6    | 87.2    | 88.7             | 90.4    | 88.0   | 85.0   | 88.1   | 88.2   |
| Other Food   |          |                 | 99.5    | 102.4   | 99.1               | 97.4    | 95.3    | 97.4             | 97.6    | 95.1   | 94.3   | 96.1   | 103.3  |
| Raw Materials  |          |                 | 80.2    | 81.2    | 81.4               | 80.4    | 78.6    | 79.8             | 79.8    | 76.1   | 76.3   | 76.9   | 78.2   |
| Timber   |          |                 | 89.6    | 85.6    | 88.3               | 86.4    | 85.3    | 86.6             | 85.9    | 83.7   | 83.8   | 85.1   | 86.2   |
| Other Raw Materials  |          |                 | 70.0    | 76.3    | 73.9               | 73.8    | 71.2    | 72.4             | 73.2    | 67.8   | 68.2   | 67.9   | 69.4   |
| Fertilizers  |          |                 | 77.8    | 74.3    | 82.5               | 84.6    | 90.2    | 85.3             | 84.3    | 80.8   | 77.8   | 77.7   | 75.0   |
| Metals and Minerals  |          |                 | 63.0    | 78.2    | 82.5               | 78.4    | 77.6    | 79.0             | 79.6    | 78.1   | 77.3   | 76.5   | 76.2   |
| Base Metals  |          | d/              | 68.3    | 84.9    | 90.6               | 86.0    | 84.2    | 84.0             | 82.0    | 80.0   | 80.5   | 80.1   | 80.4   |
| Precious Metals  |          |                 | 97.5    | 97.8    | 97.2               | 92.8    | 93.4    | 99.2             | 98.9    | 111.5  | 114.9  | 113.4  | 111.4  |

**Notes and Abbreviations:**

a/ Included in the energy index, b/ Included in the non-energy index, c/ Included in the precious metals index, d/ Metals and Minerals excluding iron ore.

\$ = US dollar bbl = barrel cum = cubic meter dmt = dry metric ton kg = kilogram mmbtu = million British thermal units mt = metric ton toz = troy oz  
 .. = not available \*\* = see next page "Changes in the recent issues"

continued on next page

## Description of Price Series

Coal (Australia), port thermal, fo.b. Newcastle, 6000 kcal/kg spot price.  
Coal (South Africa), f.o.b. Richards Bay, NAR, 6,000 kcal/kg, sulfur less than 1%, forward month 1.  
Crude oil, average price of Brent, Dubai and West Texas Intermediate, equally weighed.  
Crude oil, U.K. Brent 38° API.  
Crude oil, Dubai Fateh 32° API.  
Crude oil, West Texas Intermediate (WTI) 40° API.  
Natural Gas Index (Laspeyres), weights based on 5-year consumption volumes for Europe, US and Japan (LNG), updated every 5 years.  
Natural Gas (Europe), Netherlands Title Transfer Facility (TTF).  
Natural Gas (U.S.), spot price at Henry Hub, Louisiana.  
Natural gas LNG (Japan), LNG, import price, cif; recent two months' averages are estimates.

Cocoa (ICCO), International Cocoa Organization daily price, average of the first three positions on the terminal markets of New York and London, nearest three future trading months.  
Coffee (ICO), International Coffee Organization indicator price, other mild Arabicas, average New York and Bremen/Hamburg markets, ex-dock.  
Coffee (ICO), International Coffee Organization indicator price, Robustas, average New York and Le Havre/Marseilles markets, ex-dock.  
Tea, average three auctions, arithmetic average of quotations at Kolkata, Colombo and Mombasa/Nairobi.  
Tea (Colombo), Sri Lankan origin, all tea, arithmetic average of weekly quotes.  
Tea (Kolkata), leaf, include excise duty, arithmetic average of weekly quotes.  
Tea (Mombasa/Nairobi), African origin, all tea, arithmetic average of weekly quotes.

Coconut oil (Philippines/Indonesia), crude, CIF NW Europe.  
Groundnuts (US), Runners 40/50, CFR N.W. Europe.  
Fishmeal, German, 64% protein, EXW Hamburg.  
Groundnut oil, US crude, FOB South-East.  
Palm oil (Malaysia), RBD, CIF Rotterdam.  
Palmkernel Oil (Indonesia/Malaysia), crude, CIF NW Europe.  
Soybean meal, Brazilian pellets 48% protein, CIF Rotterdam.  
Soybean oil, Dutch crude degummed, FOB NW Europe.  
Soybeans, US No. 2 yellow meal, CIF Rotterdam.

Barley (US) feed, no. 2, 20 days To-Arrive, delivered Minneapolis.  
Maize (US), no. 2, yellow, f.o.b. US Gulf ports.  
Rice (Thailand), 5% broken, white rice (WR), milled, indicative price based on weekly surveys of export transactions, government standard, f.o.b. Bangkok.  
Rice (Thailand), 25% broken, WR, milled indicative survey price, government standard, f.o.b. Bangkok.  
Rice (Thailand), 100% broken, A.1 Super from 2006 onwards, government standard, f.o.b. Bangkok.  
Rice (Vietnam), 5% broken, WR, milled, weekly indicative survey price, Minimum Export Price, f.o.b. Hanoi.  
Sorghum (US), no. 2 milo yellow, f.o.b. Gulf ports.  
Wheat (US), no. 1, hard red winter, ordinary protein, export price delivered at the US Gulf port for prompt or 30 days shipment.  
Wheat (US), no. 2, soft red winter, export price delivered at the US Gulf port for prompt or 30 days shipment.

Bananas (Central & South America), major brands, free on truck (f.o.t.) Southern Europe, including duties.  
Bananas (Central & South America), major brands, US import price, free on truck (f.o.t.) US Gulf ports.  
Meat, beef (Australia/New Zealand), chucks and cow forequarters, frozen boneless, 85% chemical lean, c.i.f. U.S. port (East Coast), ex-dock.  
Meat, chicken (US) Urner Barry North East weighted average for broiler/fryer, whole birds, 2-1/2 to 3.5 pounds, USDA grade "A" .  
Meat, sheep (New Zealand), frozen whole carcasses Prime Medium (PM) wholesale, Smithfield, London.  
Oranges (Mediterranean exporters) navel, EEC indicative import price, c.i.f. Paris.  
Shrimp, (US), brown, shell-on, headless, in frozen blocks, source Gulf of Mexico, 26 to 30 count per pound, wholesale US .  
Sugar (EU), European Union negotiated import price for raw unpackaged sugar from African, Caribbean and Pacific (ACP), c.i.f. European ports.  
Sugar (US), nearby futures contract, c.i.f.  
Sugar (world), International Sugar Agreement (ISA) daily price, raw, f.o.b. and stowed at greater Caribbean ports.

Logs (West Africa), sapele, high quality (loyal and marchand), 80 centimeter or more, f.o.b. Douala, Cameroon.  
Logs (Southeast Asia), meranti, Sarawak, Malaysia, sale price charged by importers, Tokyo.  
Plywood (Africa and Southeast Asia), Lauan, 3-ply, extra, 91 cm x 182 cm x 4 mm, wholesale price, spot Tokyo.  
Sawnwood (Cameroon), sapele, width 6 inches or more, length 6 feet or more, f.a.s. Cameroonian ports.  
Sawnwood (Southeast Asia), Malaysian dark red seraya/meranti, select and better quality, average 7 to 8 inches; length average 12 to 14 inches; thickness 1 to 2 inches; kiln dry, c. & f. UK ports, with 5% agents commission including premium for products of certified sustainable forest.  
Woodpulp (Sweden), softwood, sulphate, bleached, air-dry weight, c.i.f. North Sea ports.

Cotton (Cotton Outlook "CotlookA index"), middling 1-3/32 inch, traded in Far East, C/F.  
Rubber (Asia), RSS3 grade, Singapore Commodity Exchange Ltd (SICOM) nearby contract.  
Rubber (Asia), TSR 20, Technically Specified Rubber, SICOM nearby contract.

DAP (diammonium phosphate), spot, f.o.b. US Gulf.  
Phosphate rock, f.o.b. North Africa.  
Potassium chloride (muriate of potash), f.o.b. Vancouver.  
TSP (triple superphosphate), spot, import US Gulf.  
Urea, (Ukraine), f.o.b. Black Sea.

Aluminum (LME) London Metal Exchange, unalloyed primary ingots, standard high grade, physical settlement.  
Copper (LME), standard grade A, cathodes and wire bar shapes, physical settlement.  
Iron ore (any origin) fines, spot price, c.f.r. China, 62% Fe.  
Lead (LME), refined, standard high grade, physical settlement.  
Nickel (LME), cathodes, standard high grade, physical settlement.  
Tin (LME), refined, standard high grade, physical settlement.  
Zinc (LME), refined, standard special high grade, physical settlement.

Gold (UK), 99.5% fine, London afternoon fixing, average of daily rates.  
Platinum (UK), 99.9% refined, London afternoon fixing.  
Silver (UK), 99.9% refined, London afternoon fixing.

## For changes, see the [monthly excel file](#) ("Description" tab):

February 2018: "Barley", "Meat, chicken", "Shrimp", and "Sorghum".  
April 2018: "DAP", "Phosphate Rock", "Potassium chloride", "TSP", and "Urea".  
September 2018: bananas (2 series), coal (3 series), natural gas (2 series), tea (3 series), oils and meals (9 series)  
November 2018: natural gas (1 series)  
December 2018: oils and meals (9 series), "Meat, beef"  
February 2019: Coal (Colombia) discontinued

## Sources:

Africa Tea Brokers Limited, Agribusiness Intelligence from Informa, Bloomberg, Bloomberg L.P. - Green Markets, Food and Agricultural Organization, International Tropical Timber Organization, International Sugar Organization, Japan Lumber Journal, Meat Trade Journal, Nova Media Publishing Inc., Official Statistics of Japan, Statistisches Bundesamt, Tea Board India, Tea Exporters Association Sri Lanka, Urner Barry, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

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