

INTERNATIONAL REMITTANCE SENDERS HOUSEHOLD SURVEY

BELGIUM – NIGERIA

Hello, my name is [interviewer's name]. I would like to carry out a short survey about how people living in Belgium can help their family and friends living in Nigeria. This survey is being conducted for the World Bank. The World Bank's mission is to fight poverty and improve the living standards of people in the developing world. The information you provide will be regarded as strictly confidential and used for research purposes. Do you have a few minutes to answer some questions?

MODULE L: LOGISTICAL INFORMATION

L01	Questionnaire Number <i>Four last digits = Postal Code</i>	_ _ _ - _ _ _ _
L02	Mark box with X if using more than one form to collect data from this residence:	_ <i>Else skip to L04.</i>
L03	Form _ of _ forms in total	
L04	Enumerator Name	_ _ _ _ _ _ _
L05	Enumerator Code	_ _
L06	Date of Interview	D _ _ M _ _ Y _ _
L07	Data Entry Clerk Name	_ _ _ _ _ _ _
L08	Data Entry Clerk Code	_ _
L09	Date of Data Entry	D _ _ M _ _ Y _ _

MODULE A: RESPONSE INFORMATION

A01	Response Status	_ Responded
	<i>Mark box with X</i>	_ Not at home
		_ Refusal - reason: _ _ _ _ _ _ _
A02	Respondent First Name	_ _ _ _ _ _ _
A03	How many people live in this residence?	_ _
		<i>Include all people who lived in the residence during the past 4 weeks.</i>
A04	Was any person living here born in Nigeria?	
	<i>Mark box with X</i>	_ Yes → <i>Proceed to module B.</i>
		_ No → <i>End survey.</i>

MODULE B: INSTRUCTIONS

B00	If there are more than 10 people living in this residence, then use a second questionnaire form to complete the listing and interview. In that case mark the designated box in Module L question L02 with an 'X' on both questionnaire forms and complete question L03: "Form ___ of ___ forms in total" information on each questionnaire form. Start Module B of the second form on the first line with the 11 th person living in the residence (i.e., on the second form, do not repeat the respondent info collected on the first form).
B01	Fill in first names of the persons living in this residence starting with the respondent. This is optional. First names are collected to facilitate the interview process and correct completion of the questionnaire. If the respondent refuses to provide first names, enter "person A" for the respondent and the next respective letter in the alphabet for each subsequent household member.
B03	If "08 = other relative" or "09 = non-relative", prompt for specifics describing the relationship and use the comment section below to record details. For example, "my cousin" or "my friend" or "fellow student" etc.
B06	If "03 = other", use the comments section below to record country name. <i>Data entry note: use the ISO-3166 3-digit numerical coding system.</i>
B07	Show map of Nigeria and ask respondent to point out the State name. 1 = Abia; 2 = Adamawa ; 3 = Akwa Ibom ; 4 = Anambra ; 5 = Bauchi; 6 =Bayelsa; 7 = Benue; 8 = Borno ; 9= Cross River; 10= Delta ; 11= Ebonyi ; 12 = Edo ; 13= Ekiti ; 14= Enugu; 15 =Federal Capital Territory; 16= Gombe; 17= Imo; 18= Jigawa; 19 = Kaduna ; 20 = Kano ; 21 =Katsina; 22 = Kebbi ; 23 = Kogi ; 24 = Kwara; 25 = Lagos; 26 =Nassarawa; 27 = Niger ; 28 = Ogun ; 29 =Ondo ; 30 =Osun ; 31 = Oyo ; 32 = Plateau ; 33= Rivers ; 34 =Sokoto ; 35 =Taraba ; 36 = Yobe ; 37 = Zamfara
B09	Enter the most recent date if person has not permanently migrated to Belgium or if the person is a seasonal migrant.

MODULE B: COMMENTS AND NOTES

B00-ID	Question Code	Comment or note
_ _	_B_ _ _	
_ _	_B_ _ _	
_ _	_B_ _ _	
_ _	_B_ _ _	
_ _	_B_ _ _	
_ _	_B_ _ _	
_ _	_B_ _ _	
_ _	_B_ _ _	
_ _	_B_ _ _	

MODULE B: HOUSEHOLD ROSTER AND BASIC CHARACTERISTICS

B00 ID	B01 First Name	B02	B03 What is (name) relation to you? 01 = respondent 02 = spouse or partner 03 = child 04 = grandchild 05 = brother/sister 06 = father/ mother 07 = parent-in-law 08 = other relative* 09 = non-relative* 98 = don't know 99 = refusal *specify in comments	B04 What is (name) sex? 1 = male 2 = female	B05 What is (name) current age in years? Record in completed years: if 6 months, enter 0. if 35 years 8 months, enter 35. If don't know, enter 98. If refuse, enter 99.	B06 What is (name) country of birth? 1 = Nigeria 2 = Belgium 3 = other* 8 = don't know 9 = refusal *specify in comments if 2 → B10 if 3 → B09	B07 What is (name) State of birth? See code list in comment section. 98 = don't know 99 = refusal	B08 What is (name) city or town of birth? Show map of Nigeria and ask respondent to point to the city or town where they were born. If not clear which of two or more towns is nearest, ask which was frequented most or which is closer in travel distance. Write in name. Only record names on the map. If don't know, mark X If refuses, mark XX	B09 What year did (name) migrate to Belgium? If don't know, mark: /_/X/ If refuses, mark: /X/X/
Code	Name		Code	Code	Years	Code	Code	Name	Year
0 1	_____	Enter 1 if person is present for interview Enter 2 otherwise						_____	
0 2	_____							_____	
0 3	_____							_____	
0 4	_____							_____	
0 5	_____							_____	
0 6	_____							_____	
0 7	_____							_____	
0 8	_____							_____	
0 9	_____							_____	
1 0	_____							_____	

MODULE B: INSTRUCTIONS (continued)

B10	Under “7 = other”, particularly prompt the respondent for non-university level post-secondary education. For instance, technical schooling such as degrees in nursing, mechanics, business administration, etc.
B12	“Main” activity is defined as that in which the respondent spend the most hours. Prompt respondents to see if they both study and work. In that case, mark B12 = 3 and in questions B13 and B14 record the occupation and sector in which the student worked. Most hours criteria also applies to “main” occupation in B13.
B15	“Net” income is defined net of taxes and social security payments, if applicable. In other words, the earnings available for spending. This also applies to B16.

MODULE B: COMMENTS AND NOTES (continued)

B00-ID	Question Code	Comment or note
_ _	<u>B</u> _ _	
_ _	<u>B</u> _ _	
_ _	<u>B</u> _ _	
_ _	<u>B</u> _ _	
_ _	<u>B</u> _ _	
_ _	<u>B</u> _ _	
_ _	<u>B</u> _ _	
_ _	<u>B</u> _ _	
_ _	<u>B</u> _ _	
_ _	<u>B</u> _ _	
_ _	<u>B</u> _ _	
_ _	<u>B</u> _ _	
_ _	<u>B</u> _ _	
_ _	<u>B</u> _ _	

MODULE B: HOUSEHOLD ROSTER AND BASIC CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

B00 ID	B10 What is the highest level of education completed by (name)? 1 = none 2 = less than primary 3 = primary school 4 = secondary school 5 = undergraduate university 6 = graduate university 7 = other* 8 = don't know 9 = refusal *specify in comments	B11 In what country did (name) last study? 1 = Nigeria 2 = Belgium 3 = other* 8 = don't know 9 = refusal *specify in comments	B12 What was (name) main activity over the past 4 weeks? 01 = fulltime student 02 = looking for work 03 = study and work 04 = working for wages 05 = self-employed 06 = unpaid work 07 = retired 08 = other* 98 = don't know 99 = refusal *specify in comments if 1 or 2 → B15	B13 What was (name) main occupation or job over the past 4 weeks? <i>Prompt for specific occupations (e.g., taxi driver, cleaner, receptionist, cashier, etc.)</i> If don't know, mark X If refuses, mark XX If not enough space, mark C and specify in comments.	B14 In what sector or industry did (name) work the most hours in over the past 4 weeks? <i>Prompt for specific sectors (e.g., retail sales, restaurant, hotel, car industry etc.)</i> If don't know, mark X If refuses, mark XX If not enough space, mark C and specify in comments.	B15 What was (name) total net income in Euro over the past 4 weeks? 1 = 0 2 = 449 or less 3 = 500 – 999 4 = 1,000 – 1,499 5 = 1,500 – 1,999 6 = 2,000 – 2,499 7 = 2,500 or more 8 = don't know 9 = refusal
Code	Code	Code	Code	Occupation / Job	Sector / Industry	Code
0 1						
0 2						
0 3						
0 4						
0 5						
0 6						
0 7						
0 8						
0 9						
1 0						

MODULE C: INSTRUCTIONS

- C02** A household in Nigeria is defined as a group of people who live together and share meals together.
If there are more than 5 different sender-recipient pairs, then use an additional questionnaire form to complete the interview and mark the designated box in Module L question L02 with an 'X' on both questionnaire forms and complete question L03. Identify the correct number of SEPARATE SENDERS.
 When two or more people send money together (i.e., both are contributing in cash to the transaction) then prompt for more specific information to identify correct number of people. For instance, if husband and wife both work and together (both contribute cash for the same transactions) send money to the same person in Nigeria, then consider them jointly as constituting “one person” and record as senders’ ID the person who handles the actual transaction (i.e., the person who makes the transfer arrangements, such as going to an exchange or transfer bureau, etc.). Please record in detail any ambiguities or issues arising in the comments section below.
 If more than one sender, first record all separate sender ID’s in consecutive order in C04.
- C05** If a person sends money to more than one person in Nigeria, then enter that senders’ ID in C04 below last senders’ ID recorded during C02. Note that a “person in Nigeria” can be more than one individual if these constitute a household that could jointly benefit from the money sent. For instance, if a husband, wife and their children in Nigeria live together and regularly eat meals together, then they are to be considered as a single recipient. If more than 5 rows are needed, then use an additional questionnaire form to complete the interview and mark the designated box in Module L question L02 with an ‘X’ on both questionnaire forms and complete question L03.

MODULE C: COMMENTS AND NOTES

C03-ID	C04-ID	Question Code	Comment or Note
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	

MODULE C: REMITTANCE INFORMATION

C01	Over the past 12 months, did you or anyone living in this residence send money to anybody in Nigeria? Mark box with X: Yes <input type="checkbox"/> <i>Proceed to question C02.</i> No <input type="checkbox"/> <i>Proceed to question C36.</i>
C02	Over the past 12 months, to how many different people or households in Nigeria have you or anyone living in this residence sent money? _ _

Please list each sender and identify the respective recipient. Explain carefully the recipient-sender pair description to the respondent before asking the following questions. Ask the remaining questions to the respective senders in person.

C03 Sender ID	C04 Recipient ID	C05 Recipient First Name	C06 Over the past 12 months, did anyone else living in this residence contribute financially to the transfer of money to (recipient name)?	C07 Over the past 12 months, how many times have you sent money to this person in Nigeria?	C08 Over the past 12 months, what is the total value (in Euro) of money that you sent to this person in Nigeria?	C09 Over the past 12 months, what approaches did you use most to send or transfer money to this person in Nigeria?		
<i>Write in the ID of this person from B00</i>			1 = yes 2 = no 8 = don't know 9 = refusal	If refuses, enter 99.	<i>If don't know, mark /_ _ _ _ X/</i> <i>If refuses, mark /_ _ _ _ X/X/</i>	01 = friend/relative traveling home 02 = post 03 = pay into recipients' bank account 04 = western union 05 = money gram 06 = moneytrans 07 = debit card 08 = hawala system* 09 = via missionary station 10 = via import/export company 11 = other* 99 = refusal *specify in comments		
	Code	Code	Name			Code	In Euro	Code (a)
_ _	0 1	_ _ _ _ _ _ _	_	_ _	_ _ _ _ _ _ _	_ _	_ _	_ _
_ _	0 2	_ _ _ _ _ _ _	_	_ _	_ _ _ _ _ _ _	_ _	_ _	_ _
_ _	0 3	_ _ _ _ _ _ _	_	_ _	_ _ _ _ _ _ _	_ _	_ _	_ _
_ _	0 4	_ _ _ _ _ _ _	_	_ _	_ _ _ _ _ _ _	_ _	_ _	_ _
_ _	0 5	_ _ _ _ _ _ _	_	_ _	_ _ _ _ _ _ _	_ _	_ _	_ _

MODULE C: INSTRUCTIONS

C15 A household in Nigeria is defined as a group of people who live together and share meals together.

MODULE C: COMMENTS AND NOTES (continued)

C03-ID	C04-ID	Question Code	Comment or Note
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	

MODULE C: REMITTANCE INFORMATION (continued)

C03 Senders ID <i>Write in the ID of this person from B00</i> Code	C04 Recipient ID Code	C16 In what State does the recipient live? <i>See list in comment section.</i> 98 = Refusal 99 = Don't know Code	C17 In what or near what city or town does the recipient live? <i>Show map of Nigeria and ask respondent to point to the city or town where the recipient lives. If not clear which of two or more towns is nearest, ask which is closer in travel distance. Write in name.</i> <i>Only record names on the map.</i> <i>If don't know, mark X.</i> <i>If refuses, mark XX.</i> Name	C18 Is the place where the recipient lives urban or rural? 1 = urban 2 = rural 8 = don't know 9 = refusal Code	C19 Does the recipient live in a dwelling with electricity? 1 = yes 2 = no 8 = don't know 9 = refusal Code	C20 Does the recipient live in a dwelling with piped water? 1 = yes 2 = no 8 = don't know 9 = refusal Code	C21 Does the recipient own a mobile phone? 1 = yes 2 = no 8 = don't know 9 = refusal Code	C22 Does the recipient have a Bank Account in Nigeria? 1 = yes 2 = no 8 = don't know 9 = refusal Code	C23 When was the last time that you sent or transferred money to this recipient? <i>If don't know, mark /_/X/ /_/X/</i> <i>If refuses, mark /X/X/ /X/X/</i> Month Year
_ _	0 1	_ _	_ _ _ _	_	_	_	_	_	_ _ _ _
_ _	0 2	_ _	_ _ _ _	_	_	_	_	_	_ _ _ _
_ _	0 3	_ _	_ _ _ _	_	_	_	_	_	_ _ _ _
_ _	0 4	_ _	_ _ _ _	_	_	_	_	_	_ _ _ _
_ _	0 5	_ _	_ _ _ _	_	_	_	_	_	_ _ _ _

MODULE C: COMMENTS AND NOTES (continued)

C03-ID	C04-ID	Question Code	Comment or Note
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	

MODULE C: INSTRUCTIONS (CONTINUED)

C36 The value of the goods does not include the value of the money transferred. If no goods were sent, put 0.

MODULE C: COMMENTS AND NOTES (continued)

C03-ID	C04-ID	Question Code	Comment or Note
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	
_ _	_ _	C _ _	

MODULE C: REMITTANCE INFORMATION (continued)

C03 Senders ID	C04 Recipient ID	C30 The last time that you sent or transferred money to the recipient, how much did it cost you in total to send or transfer this money? <i>If no cost -> C35</i> <i>If not enough space, mark C and specify in comments.</i> <i>If don't know, mark /_/_/_/X/</i> <i>If refuses, mark /_/_/X/X/</i>	Can you breakdown the total costs you paid the last time you sent or transferred money to the recipient ?			C34 When last sending money to this recipient, how much additional money would you have sent if the total costs you paid were reduced by 50%? <i>If not enough space, mark C and specify in comments.</i> <i>If don't know, mark /_/_/_/X/</i> <i>If refuses, mark /_/_/X/X/</i>	C35 Did (recipient name) have to pay any additional costs in Nigeria to receive the money you sent? 1 = yes 2 = no 8 = don't know 9 = refusal	C36 What is the total value of goods that you sent to Nigeria over the past 12 months? <i>List the goods in the comment section.</i> <i>If not enough space, mark C and specify in comments.</i> <i>If don't know, mark /_/_/_/X/</i> <i>If refuses, mark /_/_/X/X/</i>
			C31 Transfer Fee type <i>1=proportional (% of the amount sent)</i> <i>2 = flat or fixed fee</i> <i>8 = don't know</i> <i>9 = refusal</i>	C31 Transfer Fee <i>Round off to the nearest unit.</i> <i>If not enough space, mark C and specify in comments.</i> <i>If don't know, mark /_/_/X/</i> <i>If refuses, mark /_/_/X/X/</i>	C33 Exchange Commission <i>Round off to the nearest unit.</i> <i>If not enough space, mark C and specify in comments.</i> <i>If don't know, mark /_/_/X/</i> <i>If refuses, mark /_/_/X/X/</i>			
Code	Code	Amount	Code	Amount	Amount	Amount	Code	Amount
_ _	0 1	_ _ _	_	_ _ _ _	_ _ _	_ _ _ _	_	_ _ _ _
_ _	0 2	_ _ _	_	_ _ _ _	_ _ _	_ _ _ _	_	_ _ _ _
_ _	0 3	_ _ _	_	_ _ _ _	_ _ _	_ _ _ _	_	_ _ _ _
_ _	0 4	_ _ _	_	_ _ _ _	_ _ _	_ _ _ _	_	_ _ _ _
_ _	0 5	_ _ _	_	_ _ _ _	_ _ _	_ _ _ _	_	_ _ _ _