

World Bank Commodities Price Data (The Pink Sheet)
3-Mar-2016

Commodity	Unit	Annual Averages			Quarterly Averages				Monthly Averages				
		Jan-Dec	Jan-Dec	Jan-Dec	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Dec	Jan	Feb	
		2013	2014	2015	2014	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2016	2016	
Energy													
Coal, Australia	\$/mt	a/	84.6	70.1	57.5	62.9	61.2	59.0	57.5	52.3	52.1	49.8	50.9
Coal, Colombia	\$/mt		71.9	65.9	52.5	63.7	57.3	54.3	50.4	48.0	44.7	43.0	41.5
Coal, South Africa	\$/mt		80.2	72.3	57.0	65.8	62.1	60.7	54.3	51.1	50.0	49.9	51.4
Crude oil, average	\$/bbl		104.1	96.2	50.8	74.6	51.6	60.5	48.8	42.2	36.6	29.8	31.0
Crude oil, Brent	\$/bbl	a/	108.9	98.9	52.4	76.0	53.9	62.1	50.0	43.4	37.7	30.8	33.2
Crude oil, Dubai	\$/bbl	a/	105.4	96.7	51.2	74.6	52.2	61.4	49.9	41.2	34.8	27.0	29.5
Crude oil, WTI	\$/bbl	a/	97.9	93.1	48.7	73.2	48.6	57.8	46.4	42.0	37.2	31.5	30.4
Natural gas, Index	2010=100		112.1	111.7	73.3	101.6	85.4	74.2	72.2	61.4	58.1	58.6	52.7
Natural gas, Europe	\$/mmbtu	a/	11.8	10.1	7.3	9.5	8.6	7.3	6.9	6.3	6.1	5.4	4.9
Natural gas, US	\$/mmbtu	a/	3.7	4.4	2.6	3.8	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.0
Natural gas, LNG Japan	\$/mmbtu	a/	16.0	16.0	10.4	15.7	14.3	9.2	9.2	8.9	8.5	8.3	8.3

Non Energy Commodities
Agriculture
Beverages

Cocoa	\$/kg	b/	2.44	3.06	3.14	2.99	2.92	3.07	3.25	3.30	3.35	2.95	2.92
Coffee, arabica	\$/kg	b/	3.08	4.42	3.53	4.64	3.89	3.54	3.36	3.31	3.28	3.20	3.26
Coffee, robusta	\$/kg	b/	2.08	2.22	1.94	2.26	2.12	1.98	1.87	1.79	1.75	1.65	1.63
Tea, average	\$/kg		2.86	2.72	2.71	2.64	2.43	2.79	2.85	2.76	2.72	2.50	2.34
Tea, Colombo auctions	\$/kg	b/	3.45	3.54	2.96	3.38	3.16	3.00	2.83	2.85	2.89	2.84	2.79
Tea, Kolkata auctions	\$/kg	b/	2.73	2.58	2.42	2.65	1.82	2.56	2.78	2.52	2.43	2.07	1.87
Tea, Mombasa auctions	\$/kg	b/	2.40	2.05	2.74	1.90	2.31	2.80	2.95	2.91	2.85	2.58	2.38

Food
Oils and Meals

Coconut oil	\$/mt	b/	941	1,280	1,110	1,185	1,147	1,115	1,067	1,109	1,147	1,155	1,215
Copra	\$/mt		627	854	735	792	760	737	708	737	759	763	813
Fishmeal	\$/mt		1,747	1,709	1,558	1,792	1,712	1,523	1,472	1,524	1,503	1,476	1,472
Groundnuts	\$/mt		1,378	1,296	1,248	1,356	1,333	1,290	1,193	1,175	1,200	1,175	1,150
Groundnut oil	\$/mt	b/	1,773	1,313	1,337	1,368	1,371	1,346	1,332	1,298	1,283	1,274	1,271
Palm oil	\$/mt	b/	857	821	623	715	683	664	574	570	568	566	639
Palmkernel oil	\$/mt		897	1,121	909	958	1,046	957	802	831	847	894	988
Soybean meal	\$/mt	b/	545	528	395	471	432	391	398	358	338	333	326
Soybean oil	\$/mt	b/	1,057	909	757	828	774	774	736	743	761	727	758
Soybeans	\$/mt	b/	538	492	390	440	411	394	385	372	372	367	369

Grains

Barley	\$/mt	b/	202.2	137.6	194.3	152.8	188.8	201.0	200.3	187.2	186.4	185.3	187.4
Maize	\$/mt	b/	259.4	192.9	169.8	173.5	174.2	168.4	169.3	167.2	163.9	161.0	159.7
Rice, Thailand 5%	\$/mt	b/	505.9	422.8	386.0	421.3	416.7	385.3	374.0	368.0	363.0	369.0	384.0
Rice, Thailand 25%	\$/mt		473.0	382.2	372.6	402.3	397.3	372.3	361.7	359.0	356.0	361.0	374.0
Rice, Thailand A1	\$/mt		474.0	425.1	386.0	427.5	415.5	387.6	375.8	365.3	360.2	366.2	377.4
Rice, Vietnam 5%	\$/mt		392.4	407.2	351.8	413.8	362.9	351.3	337.4	355.7	371.0	364.9	360.1
Sorghum	\$/mt		243.3	207.2	204.7	201.0	237.4	215.2	190.0	176.3	173.9	173.9	174.9
Wheat, US HRW	\$/mt	b/	312.2	284.9	203.2	257.9	238.8	216.1	183.3	174.5	173.7	173.7	173.7
Wheat, US SRW	\$/mt		276.7	245.2	206.4	239.3	223.4	205.2	196.4	200.6	192.0	191.7	188.4

Other Food

Bananas, EU	\$/kg		1.02	1.04	0.90	0.99	0.92	0.92	0.90	0.88	0.86	0.86	0.93
Bananas, US	\$/kg	b/	0.92	0.93	0.96	0.90	0.98	0.97	0.95	0.93	0.93	1.04	1.05
Meat, beef	\$/kg	b/	4.07	4.95	4.42	5.68	4.76	4.47	4.55	3.91	3.73	3.50	3.77
Meat, chicken	\$/kg	b/	2.29	2.43	2.53	2.51	2.51	2.55	2.55	2.50	2.49	2.48	2.47
Meat, sheep	\$/kg		5.17	6.39	5.22	6.05	5.60	5.38	5.07	4.82	4.72	4.54	4.51
Oranges	\$/kg	b/	0.97	0.78	0.68	0.74	0.70	0.62	0.65	0.73	0.77	0.69	0.69
Shrimp, Mexico	\$/kg		13.84	17.25	14.36	16.08	15.84	15.65	15.43	10.50	10.14	10.44	11.02
Sugar, EU domestic	\$/kg	b/	0.43	0.43	0.36	0.41	0.37	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.35	0.36
Sugar, US domestic	\$/kg	b/	0.45	0.53	0.55	0.55	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.56	0.57	0.57	0.56
Sugar, World	\$/kg	b/	0.39	0.37	0.30	0.35	0.32	0.29	0.27	0.32	0.32	0.31	0.29

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Raw Materials													
Timber													
Logs, Cameroon	\$/cum		463.5	465.2	388.6	437.1	394.8	387.0	389.3	383.2	380.6	380.2	388.4
Logs, Malaysia	\$/cum	b/	305.4	282.0	246.0	260.4	249.9	245.4	243.6	245.2	244.6	251.8	259.3
Plywood	¢/sheets		560.2	517.3	451.2	477.6	458.4	450.1	446.8	449.8	448.7	461.8	475.7
Sawnwood, Cameroon	\$/cum		749.2	789.5	732.6	758.4	726.3	734.0	742.8	727.2	718.2	690.7	685.9
Sawnwood, Malaysia	\$/cum	b/	852.8	897.9	833.3	862.6	826.2	834.8	844.9	827.1	816.8	785.6	780.1
Woodpulp	\$/mt		823.1	876.9	875.0	875.0	875.0	875.0	875.0	875.0	875.0	875.0	875.0
Other Raw Materials													
Cotton, A Index	\$/kg	b/	1.99	1.83	1.56	1.52	1.52	1.59	1.56	1.55	1.55	1.52	1.58
Rubber, RSS3	\$/kg	b/	2.79	1.96	1.56	1.62	1.73	1.79	1.46	1.26	1.25	1.22	1.26
Rubber, TSR20	\$/kg		2.52	1.71	1.37	1.51	1.42	1.52	1.34	1.20	1.17	1.08	1.09
Fertilizers													
DAP	\$/mt	b/	444.9	472.5	458.9	459.6	482.8	469.0	464.3	419.3	400.0	385.0	355.0
Phosphate rock	\$/mt	b/	148.1	110.2	117.5	115.0	115.0	115.0	117.0	122.8	122.5	118.0	115.0
Potassium chloride	\$/mt	b/	379.2	297.2	302.9	300.6	305.1	307.0	302.7	297.0	295.0	290.0	282.0
TSP	\$/mt	b/	382.1	388.3	385.0	405.3	400.0	380.0	380.0	380.0	380.0	380.0	329.0
Urea, E. Europe	\$/mt	b/	340.1	316.2	272.9	314.9	295.7	277.0	268.3	250.6	239.8	214.0	209.0
Metals and Minerals													
Aluminum	\$/mt	b/	1,847	1,867	1,665	1,970	1,802	1,770	1,592	1,494	1,497	1,481	1,531
Copper	\$/mt	b/	7,332	6,863	5,510	6,632	5,833	6,057	5,267	4,885	4,639	4,472	4,599
Iron ore	\$/dmt	b/	135	97	56	74	63	58	55	47	41	42	47
Lead	\$/mt	b/	2,140	2,095	1,788	2,001	1,810	1,942	1,717	1,682	1,707	1,646	1,766
Nickel	\$/mt	b/	15,032	16,893	11,863	15,860	14,393	13,056	10,579	9,423	8,708	8,507	8,299
Tin	\$/mt	b/	22,283	21,899	16,067	19,898	18,370	15,590	15,230	15,077	14,692	13,808	15,610
Zinc	\$/mt	b/	1,910	2,161	1,932	2,235	2,080	2,192	1,843	1,612	1,528	1,520	1,710
Precious Metals													
Gold	\$/toz	c/	1,411	1,265	1,161	1,199	1,219	1,193	1,124	1,107	1,076	1,098	1,200
Platinum	\$/toz	c/	1,487	1,384	1,053	1,228	1,193	1,127	986	907	860	855	919
Silver	\$/toz	c/	23.8	19.1	15.7	16.5	16.8	16.4	14.9	14.8	14.1	14.1	15.2

World Bank commodity price indices for low and middle income countries (2010=100)

Energy	127.4	118.3	64.9	93.7	67.3	75.5	62.7	54.2	47.8	40.5	41.3	
Non Energy Commodities	101.7	97.0	82.4	92.7	86.7	84.8	80.6	77.5	76.2	74.5	75.8	
Agriculture	106.3	102.7	89.3	97.7	92.9	90.2	88.0	85.8	85.1	83.3	84.3	
Beverages	83.3	101.8	93.5	102.4	93.4	93.6	94.0	93.1	93.0	85.7	84.8	
Food	115.6	107.4	90.8	101.7	96.5	91.6	88.8	86.4	85.4	84.5	86.1	
Fats and Oils	115.9	109.0	85.2	97.5	91.3	86.7	83.1	79.6	78.4	77.3	79.9	
Grains	128.2	103.9	88.6	96.9	95.4	89.9	85.7	83.5	82.4	82.1	82.8	
Other Food	103.9	108.4	100.3	111.7	104.3	99.7	99.2	98.0	97.4	96.1	97.1	
Raw Materials	95.4	91.9	83.2	85.5	84.0	85.1	83.1	80.8	80.1	79.2	79.8	
Timber	102.6	104.9	96.1	99.9	95.7	96.2	96.9	95.4	94.5	92.1	92.2	
Other Raw Materials	87.6	77.8	69.2	69.7	71.1	73.1	67.9	64.7	64.4	64.9	66.2	
Fertilizers	113.7	100.5	95.4	102.1	99.3	95.6	94.4	92.3	90.6	86.0	81.5	
Metals and Minerals	90.8	84.8	66.9	81.4	72.7	72.4	63.9	58.8	56.4	55.2	57.7	
Base Metals	d/	90.3	89.0	73.6	88.5	79.5	79.9	70.0	65.0	62.9	61.4	63.6
Precious Metals		115.1	101.1	90.6	94.2	95.6	93.5	87.4	86.1	83.4	84.7	92.3

Notes: a/ Included in the energy index, b/ Included in the non-energy index, c/ Included in the precious metals index, d/ Metals and Minerals excluding iron ore.

Abbreviations: \$ = US dollar bbl = barrel cum = cubic meter dmt = dry metric ton kg = kilogram mmbtu = million British thermal units
mt = metric ton toz = troy oz .. = not available

Sources: Bloomberg, Cotton Outlook, Datastream, Fertilizer Week, INFOFISH, INTERFEL Fe Actualités hebdo, International Cocoa Organization, International Coffee Organization, International Rubber Study Group, International Tea Committee, International Tropical Timber Organization, International Sugar Organization, ISTA Mielke GmbH Oil World, Japan Lumber Journal, MLA Meat & Livestock Weekly, Platts International Coal Report, Singapore Commodity Exchange, Sopesco News, Sri Lanka Tea Board, US Department of Agriculture, US NOAA Fisheries Service, World Gas Intelligence.

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Description of Price Series

Coal (Australia), thermal, f.o.b. piers, Newcastle/Port Kembla, 6,700 kcal/kg, 90 days forward delivery.
Coal (Colombia), thermal, f.o.b. Bolivar, 6,450 kcal/kg, (11,200 btu/lb), less than .8% sulfur, 9% ash, 90 days forward delivery.
Coal (South Africa), thermal, f.o.b. Richards Bay, 6,000 kcal/kg, 90 days forward delivery.
Crude oil, average price of Brent, Dubai and West Texas Intermediate, equally weighed.
Crude oil, U.K. Brent 38° API.
Crude oil, Dubai Fateh 32° API.
Crude oil, West Texas Intermediate (WTI) 40° API.
Natural Gas Index (Laspeyres), weights based on 5-year consumption volumes for Europe, US and Japan (LNG), updated every 5 years.
Natural Gas (Europe), average import border price with a component of spot price, including UK.
Natural Gas (U.S.), spot price at Henry Hub, Louisiana.
Natural gas LNG (Japan), LNG, import price, cif; recent two months' averages are estimates.

Cocoa (ICCO), International Cocoa Organization daily price, average of the first three positions on the terminal markets of New York and London, nearest three future trading months.
Coffee (ICO), International Coffee Organization indicator price, other mild Arabicas, average New York and Bremen/Hamburg markets, ex-dock.
Coffee (ICO), International Coffee Organization indicator price, Robustas, average New York and Le Havre/Marseilles markets, ex-dock.
Tea, average three auctions, arithmetic average of quotations at Kolkata, Colombo and Mombasa/Nairobi.
Tea (Colombo), Sri Lankan origin, all tea, arithmetic average of weekly quotes.
Tea (Kolkata), leaf, include excise duty, arithmetic average of weekly quotes.
Tea (Mombasa/Nairobi), African origin, all tea, arithmetic average of weekly quotes.

Coconut oil (Philippines/Indonesia), bulk, c.i.f. Rotterdam.
Copra (Philippines/Indonesia), bulk, c.i.f. N.W. Europe.
Groundnuts (US), Runners 40/50, shelled basis, c.i.f. Rotterdam.
Groundnut oil (any origin), c.i.f. Rotterdam.
Fishmeal (any origin), 64-65%, c&f Bremen, estimates based on wholesale price.
Palm oil (Malaysia), 5% bulk, c.i.f. N. W. Europe.
Palmkernel Oil (Malaysia), c.i.f. Rotterdam.
Soybean meal (any origin), Argentine 45/46% extraction, c.i.f. Rotterdam.
Soybean oil (Any origin), crude, f.o.b. ex-mill Netherlands.
Soybeans (US), c.i.f. Rotterdam.

Barley (US) feed, No. 2, spot, 20 days To-Arrive, delivered Minneapolis.
Maize (US), no. 2, yellow, f.o.b. US Gulf ports.
Rice (Thailand), 5% broken, white rice (WR), milled, indicative price based on weekly surveys of export transactions, government standard, f.o.b. Bangkok.
Rice (Thailand), 25% broken, WR, milled indicative survey price, government standard, f.o.b. Bangkok.
Rice (Thailand), 100% broken, A.1 Super from 2006 onwards, government standard, f.o.b. Bangkok.
Rice (Vietnam), 5% broken, WR, milled, weekly indicative survey price, Minimum Export Price, f.o.b. Hanoi.
Sorghum (US), no. 2 milo yellow, f.o.b. Gulf ports.
Wheat (US), no. 1, hard red winter, ordinary protein, export price delivered at the US Gulf port for prompt or 30 days shipment.
Wheat (US), no. 2, soft red winter, export price delivered at the US Gulf port for prompt or 30 days shipment.

Bananas (Central & South America), major brands, free on truck (f.o.t.) Southern Europe, including duties.
Bananas (Central & South America), major brands, US import price, f.o.t. US Gulf ports.
Meat, beef (Australia/New Zealand), chucks and cow forequarters, frozen boneless, 85% chemical lean, c.i.f. U.S. port (East Coast), ex-dock.
Meat, chicken (US), broiler/fryer, whole birds, 2-1/2 to 3 pounds, USDA grade "A", ice-packed, Georgia Dock preliminary weighted average, wholesale.
Meat, sheep (New Zealand), frozen whole carcasses Prime Medium (PM) wholesale, Smithfield, London.
Oranges (Mediterranean exporters) navel, EEC indicative import price, c.i.f. Paris.
Shrimp, (Mexico), west coast, frozen, white, No. 1, shell-on, headless, 26 to 30 count per pound, wholesale price at New York.
Sugar (EU), European Union negotiated import price for raw unpackaged sugar from African, Caribbean and Pacific (ACP), c.i.f. European ports.
Sugar (US), nearby futures contract, c.i.f.
Sugar (world), International Sugar Agreement (ISA) daily price, raw, f.o.b. and stowed at greater Caribbean ports.

Logs (West Africa), sapele, high quality (loyal and marchand), 80 centimeter or more, f.o.b. Douala, Cameroon.
Logs (Southeast Asia), meranti, Sarawak, Malaysia, sale price charged by importers, Tokyo.
Plywood (Africa and Southeast Asia), Lauan, 3-ply, extra, 91 cm x 182 cm x 4 mm, wholesale price, spot Tokyo.
Sawnwood (Cameroon), sapele, width 6 inches or more, length 6 feet or more, f.a.s. Cameroonian ports.
Sawnwood (Southeast Asia), Malaysian dark red seraya/meranti, select and better quality, average 7 to 8 inches; length average 12 to 14 inches; thickness 1 to 2 inches; kiln dry, c. & f. UK ports, with 5% agents commission including premium for products of certified sustainable forest.
Woodpulp (Sweden), softwood, sulphate, bleached, air-dry weight, c.i.f. North Sea ports.

Cotton (Cotton Outlook "CotlookA index"), middling 1-3/32 inch, traded in Far East, C/F.
Rubber (Asia), RSS3 grade, Singapore Commodity Exchange Ltd (SICOM) nearby contract.
Rubber (Asia), TSR 20, Technically Specified Rubber, SICOM nearby contract.

DAP (diammonium phosphate), standard size, bulk, spot, f.o.b. US Gulf.
Phosphate rock (Morocco), 70% BPL, contract, f.a.s. Casablanca.
Potassium chloride (muriate of potash), standard grade, spot, f.o.b. Vancouver.
TSP (triple superphosphate), bulk, spot, granular, fob Tunisia.
Urea, (Black Sea), bulk, spot, f.o.b. Black Sea (primarily Yuzhnyy).

Aluminum (LME) London Metal Exchange, unalloyed primary ingots, standard high grade, physical settlement.
Copper (LME), standard grade A, cathodes and wire bar shapes, physical settlement.
Iron ore (any origin) fines, spot price, c.f.r. China, 62% Fe.
Lead (LME), refined, standard high grade, physical settlement.
Nickel (LME), cathodes, standard high grade, physical settlement.
Tin (LME), refined, standard high grade, physical settlement.
Zinc (LME), refined, standard special high grade, physical settlement.

Gold (UK), 99.5% fine, London afternoon fixing, average of daily rates.
Platinum (UK), 99.9% refined, London afternoon fixing.
Silver (UK), 99.9% refined, London afternoon fixing.