## World Bank Commodities Price Data (The Pink Sheet)

### 5-Nov-2013

#### Energy

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Commodity</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Annual Averages</th>
<th>Quarterly Averages</th>
<th>Monthly Averages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Jan-Dec 2010</td>
<td>Jan-Dec 2011</td>
<td>Jan-Dec 2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coal, Australia</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>99.0</td>
<td>121.4</td>
<td>96.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Coal, Colombia</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>78.0</td>
<td>111.5</td>
<td>84.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Coal, South Africa</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>91.6</td>
<td>116.3</td>
<td>92.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Crude oil, avg, spot</td>
<td>$/bbl</td>
<td>79.0</td>
<td>104.0</td>
<td>105.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Crude oil, Brent</td>
<td>$/bbl</td>
<td>79.6</td>
<td>110.9</td>
<td>112.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crude oil, Dubai</td>
<td>$/bbl</td>
<td>78.1</td>
<td>106.0</td>
<td>108.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Crude oil, West Texas Intermediate</td>
<td>$/bbl</td>
<td>79.4</td>
<td>95.1</td>
<td>94.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Natural gas Index, 2010=100</td>
<td>$/mmbtu</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>108.5</td>
<td>99.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural gas, Europe</td>
<td>$/mmbtu</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>11.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Natural gas, US</td>
<td>$/mmbtu</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>2.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Natural gas LNG, Japan</td>
<td>$/mmbtu</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>16.6</td>
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#### Non Energy Commodities

##### Agriculture

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Commodity</th>
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<th>Jan-Dec 2010</th>
<th>Jan-Dec 2011</th>
<th>Jan-Dec 2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cocoa</td>
<td>€/kg</td>
<td>313.3</td>
<td>298.0</td>
<td>239.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coffee, Arabica</td>
<td>€/kg</td>
<td>432.0</td>
<td>597.6</td>
<td>411.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Coffee, robusta</td>
<td>€/kg</td>
<td>173.6</td>
<td>240.8</td>
<td>226.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tea, auctions (3), average</td>
<td>€/kg</td>
<td>288.5</td>
<td>292.1</td>
<td>289.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tea, Colombo auctions</td>
<td>€/kg</td>
<td>329.0</td>
<td>326.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tea, Kolkata auctions</td>
<td>€/kg</td>
<td>280.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tea, Mombasa auctions</td>
<td>€/kg</td>
<td>256.0</td>
<td>271.9</td>
<td>288.1</td>
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##### Beverages

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<th>Commodity</th>
<th>Unit</th>
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<th>Jan-Dec 2011</th>
<th>Jan-Dec 2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Copra</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>749.6</td>
<td>1,157.3</td>
<td>740.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Groundnuts</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>1,283.9</td>
<td>2,086.2</td>
<td>2,174.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Groundnut oil</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>1,403.9</td>
<td>1,988.2</td>
<td>2,435.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Palm oil</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>900.8</td>
<td>1,125.4</td>
<td>999.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Palmkernel oil</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>1,184.2</td>
<td>1,648.3</td>
<td>1,110.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Soybean meal</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>378.4</td>
<td>398.0</td>
<td>524.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soybean oil</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>1,004.6</td>
<td>1,299.3</td>
<td>1,226.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soya beans</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>449.8</td>
<td>540.7</td>
<td>591.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

##### Grains

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Commodity</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Jan-Dec 2010</th>
<th>Jan-Dec 2011</th>
<th>Jan-Dec 2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Barley</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>158.4</td>
<td>207.2</td>
<td>240.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maize</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>185.9</td>
<td>291.7</td>
<td>298.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rice, Thailand, 5%</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>488.9</td>
<td>543.0</td>
<td>563.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rice, Thailand, 25%</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>441.5</td>
<td>506.0</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rice, Thailand, A1</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>383.7</td>
<td>458.6</td>
<td>525.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rice, Vietnam, 5%</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>429.2</td>
<td>513.6</td>
<td>434.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sorghum</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>165.4</td>
<td>207.7</td>
<td>271.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wheat, Canada</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>312.4</td>
<td>439.6</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wheat, US, HRW</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>223.6</td>
<td>316.3</td>
<td>313.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wheat, US SRW</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>229.7</td>
<td>285.9</td>
<td>295.4</td>
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</table>

##### Other Food

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Commodity</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Jan-Dec 2010</th>
<th>Jan-Dec 2011</th>
<th>Jan-Dec 2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bananas, EU</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>1,002.2</td>
<td>1,124.7</td>
<td>1,099.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bananas, US</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>868.3</td>
<td>968.0</td>
<td>984.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fishmeal</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>1,687.5</td>
<td>1,537.4</td>
<td>1,558.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meat, beef</td>
<td>$/kg</td>
<td>335.1</td>
<td>404.2</td>
<td>414.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meat, chicken</td>
<td>$/kg</td>
<td>189.2</td>
<td>192.6</td>
<td>207.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meat, sheep</td>
<td>$/kg</td>
<td>531.4</td>
<td>663.1</td>
<td>609.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oranges</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>1,033.2</td>
<td>891.1</td>
<td>868.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Shrimp, Mexico</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>1,004.5</td>
<td>1,193.1</td>
<td>1,006.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sugar, EU domestic</td>
<td>$/kg</td>
<td>44.2</td>
<td>45.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sugar, US domestic</td>
<td>$/kg</td>
<td>79.2</td>
<td>83.9</td>
<td>63.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sugar, World</td>
<td>$/kg</td>
<td>46.9</td>
<td>57.3</td>
<td>47.5</td>
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</tbody>
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continued on next page
### World Bank Commodities Price Data (The Pink Sheet) 5-Nov-2013

#### Raw Materials

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Commodity</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Annual Averages</th>
<th>Quarterly Averages</th>
<th>Monthly Averages</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Jan-Dec 2010</td>
<td>Jan-Dec 2011</td>
<td>Jan-Dec 2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Jul-Sep 2012Q3</td>
<td>Oct-Dec 2012Q4</td>
<td>Apr-Jun 2013Q2</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Jul-Sep 2013Q3</td>
<td>Jan-Mar 2013Q1</td>
<td>Apr-Jun 2013Q3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Aug-Sep 2013M08</td>
<td>Oct-Sep 2013M09</td>
<td>Oct-Sep 2013M10</td>
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<tr>
<td>Logs, Cameroon</td>
<td>$/cum</td>
<td>428.6</td>
<td>484.8</td>
<td>454.1</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>436.2</td>
<td>453.2</td>
<td>456.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Logs, Malaysia</td>
<td>b/</td>
<td>278.2</td>
<td>390.5</td>
<td>360.5</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>355.1</td>
<td>352.7</td>
<td>322.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Plywood</td>
<td>/sheets</td>
<td>569.1</td>
<td>607.5</td>
<td>610.3</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>607.1</td>
<td>611.5</td>
<td>591.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sawnwood, Cameroon</td>
<td>$/cum</td>
<td>812.7</td>
<td>825.8</td>
<td>759.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>755.2</td>
<td>765.9</td>
<td>740.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sawnwood, Malaysia</td>
<td>b/</td>
<td>848.3</td>
<td>939.4</td>
<td>876.3</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>864.3</td>
<td>874.4</td>
<td>854.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Woodpulp</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>866.8</td>
<td>899.6</td>
<td>762.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>735.2</td>
<td>748.2</td>
<td>784.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Other Raw Materials**

- **Cotton A Index**
  - £/kg
  - b/
  - 228.3
  - 332.9
  - 196.7

- **Rubber, RSS**
  - $/kg
  - b/
  - 365.4
  - 482.3
  - 337.7

- **Rubber, TSR20**
  - $/kg
  - 338.1
  - 451.9
  - 315.6

**Fertilizers**

- **DAP**
  - $/mt
  - 500.7
  - 618.9
  - 539.8

- **Phosphate rock**
  - $/mt
  - 123.0
  - 184.9
  - 185.9

- **Potassium chloride**
  - $/mt
  - 331.9
  - 435.3
  - 459.0

- **TSP**
  - $/mt
  - 381.9
  - 538.3
  - 462.0

- **Urea, E. Europe, bulk**
  - $/mt
  - 288.6
  - 420.1
  - 405.4

**Metals and Minerals**

- **Aluminum**
  - $/mt
  - 2,173.1
  - 2,401.4
  - 2,023.3

- **Copper**
  - $/mt
  - 7,534.8
  - 8,828.2
  - 7,962.3

- **Iron ore**
  - $/dmt
  - 145.9
  - 167.8
  - 128.5

- **Lead**
  - $/kg
  - 214.8
  - 240.1
  - 206.5

- **Nickel**
  - $/mt
  - 21,809
  - 22,910
  - 17,548

- **Tin**
  - $/kg
  - 2,040.6
  - 2,605.4
  - 2,112.6

- **Zinc**
  - $/kg
  - 216.1
  - 219.4
  - 195.0

**Precious Metals**

- **Gold**
  - $/toz
  - 1,224.7
  - 1,569.2
  - 1,669.5

- **Platinum**
  - $/toz
  - 1,609.8
  - 1,719.5
  - 1,550.8

- **Silver**
  - $/toz
  - 2,015.3
  - 3,522.4
  - 3,113.7

**World Bank commodity price indices for low and middle income countries (2010=100)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Commodity</th>
<th>Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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<tr>
<td>Energy</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non Energy</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture</td>
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<tr>
<td>Beverages</td>
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<tr>
<td>Food</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fats and Oils</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grains</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other Food</td>
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<tr>
<td>Raw Materials</td>
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<td>Fertilizers</td>
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<td>Metals and Minerals</td>
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<tr>
<td>Base Metals</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Precious Metals</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Notes:**

- a/ Included in the energy index (2010=100), b/ Included in the non-energy index (2010=100), c/ base metals plus iron ore, d/ Includes aluminum, copper, lead, nickel, tin and zinc

$ = US dollar 
£ = US cent 
bbl = barrel 
cum = cubic meter 
dmt = dry metric ton 
dmtu = dry metric ton unit 
kg = kilogram 
mmbtu = million British thermal units 
mt = metric ton 
qt = quoy oz 
... = not available 
* a. g. = no quotation

**Sources:**

- Africa Tea Brokers Ltd Weekly Market Report
- Bloomberg
- Canadian Grain Commission
- Canadian Wheat Board

The World Bank
Development Prospctus Group
E-mail: GCM@worldbank.org
http://www.worldbank.org/development/commodities
Description of Price Series

Coal (Australia), thermal, fob. piers, Newcastle/Port Kembla, 6,700 kcal/kg, 90 days forward delivery beginning year 2011; for period 2002-2010, 6,300 kcal/kg (11,340 btu/lb); prior to year 2002, 6,667 kcal/kg (12,000 btu/lb).

Coal (Colombia), thermal, fob. Bolivar, 6,450 kcal/kg, (11,200 btu/lb); during years 2002-July 2005 11,600 btu/lb, less than .8% sulfur, 9% ash, 90 days forward delivery.

Coal (South Africa), thermal, fob. Richards Bay, 90 days forward delivery; 6,000 kcal/kg, during 2002-2005, 6,200 kcal/kg (11,200 btu/lb); during 1990-2001 6390 kcal/kg (11,500 btu/lb).

Crude oil, average price of Brent, Dubai and West Texas Intermediate, equally weighted.

Crude oil, U.K. Brent 38º API. Crude oil, Dubai Fateh 32º API. Crude oil, West Texas Intermediate (WTI) 40º API.

Natural Gas Index (Laspeyes), weights based on 5-year consumption volumes for Europe, US and Japan (EN). Updated every 5 years, except the 11-year period 1960-70.

Natural Gas (Europe), average import border price, including UK. As of April 2010 includes a spot price component. Between June 2000 - March 2010 excludes UK.

Natural Gas (U.S.), spot price at Henry Hub, Louisiana.

Natural gas LNG (Japan), import price, cif, recent two months' average. (UK). 2002-2010 average.

Cocoa (ICCO), International Cocoa Organization daily price, average of the first three positions on the terminal markets of New York and London, nearest three future trading months.

Coffee (ICCO), International Coffee Organization indicator price, other mild Arabicas, average New York and Bremen/Hamburg markets, ex-dock.

Coffee (ICCO), International Coffee Organization indicator price, Robustas, average New York and Le Havre/Marseille markets, ex-dock.

Tea (Colombo auctions), Sri Lankan origin, all tea, arithmetic average of weekly quotes. Tea (Kolkata auctions), leaf, include excise duty, arithmetic average of weekly quotes.

TSP (triple superphosphate), bulk, spot, beginning October 2006, Tunisian origin, granular, fob; previously US origin, f.o.b.

Potassium chloride (muriate of potash), standard grade, spot, f.o.b. Vancouver.

Phosphate rock (Morocco), 70% BPL, contract, f.a.s. Casablanca.

DAP (diammonium phosphate), standard size, bulk, spot, f.o.b. US Gulf.

Rubber (Asia), TSR 20, Technically Specified Rubber, SICOM nearby contract.


Cotton (Cotton Outlook "CotlookA index"), middling 1 1/2 to 3 pounds, USDA grade "A", ice-packed, Georgia Dock preliminary weighted average, wholesale.

Bananas (Central & South America), major brands, free on truck (f.o.t.) Southern Europe, including duties; prior to October 2006, f.o.t. Hamburg. Bananas (Central & South America), major brands, US import price, f.o.t. US Gulf ports.

Fishmeal (any origin), 64-65%, cif Hamburg, estimates based on wholesale price, beginning 2004; previously cif Hamburg.

Meat, beef (Australia/New Zealand), shanks and cow forequarters, frozen boneless, 85% chemical lean, c.i.f. U.S. port (East Coast), ex-dock, beginning November 2002; previously cow forequarters.

Meat, sheep (New Zealand), frozen whole carcasses Prime Medium (PM) wholesale, Smithfield, London beginning January 2006; previously Prime Light (PL).

Tea (Kolkata auctions), leaf, includes excise duty, arithmetic average of weekly quotes. Tea (Mombasa/Nairobi auctions), African origin, all tea, arithmetic average of weekly quotes.

Coconut oil (Philippines/Indonesia), bulk, c.i.f. Rotterdam. Copra (Philippines/Indonesia), bulk, c.i.f. N.W. Europe.

Groundnuts (US), Runners 40/50, shelled basis, c.i.f. Rotterdam.

Groundnut oil (any origin), c.i.f. Rotterdam.

Palm oil (Malaysia), 5% bulk, c.i.f. N.W. Europe.

Palm kernel Oil (Malaysia), c.i.f. Rotterdam.

Soybean meal (any origin), Argentine 45/46% extraction, c.i.f. Rotterdam beginning 1990; previously US 44%.

Soybean oil (Any origin), crude, f.o.b. ex-mill Netherlands.

Soybeans (US), c.i.f. Rotterdam.

Barley (US) feed, No. 2, spot, 20 days To-Arrive, delivered Minneapolis from May 2012 onwards; during 1980-2010 Canadian, feed, Western No. 1, Winnipeg Commodity Exchange, spot, wholesale farmers' price.

Maize (US), No. 2, yellow, f.o.b. US Gulf ports.

Rice (Thailand), 5% broken, white rice (WR), milled, indicative price based on weekly surveys of export transactions, government standard, f.o.b. Bangkok.

Rice (Thailand), 25% broken, WR, milled indicative survey price, government standard, f.o.b. Bangkok.

Rice (Vietnam), 5% broken, WR, milled, indicative survey price, Minimum Export Price, f.o.b. Hanoi.

Sorghum (US), No. 2, milo yellow, f.o.b. Gulf ports.

Wheat (Canada), No. 1, Western Red Spring (CWSR), in store, St. Lawrence, export price.

Wheat (US), No. 1, hard red winter, ordinary protein, export price delivered at the US Gulf port for prompt or 30 days shipment.

Wheat (US), No. 2, soft red winter, export price delivered at the US Gulf port for prompt or 30 days shipment.

Bananas (Central & South America), major brands, free on truck (f.o.t.) Southern Europe, including duties; prior to October 2006, f.o.t. Hamburg. Bananas (Central & South America), major brands, US import price, f.o.t. US Gulf ports.

Fishmeal (any origin), 64-65%, cif Bremen, estimates based on wholesale price, beginning 2004; previously cif Hamburg.

Meat, beef (Australia/New Zealand), shanks and cow forequarters, frozen boneless, 85% chemical lean, c.i.f. U.S. port (East Coast), ex-dock, beginning November 2002; previously cow forequarters.

Meat, chicken (US), broiler/fryer, whole birds, 2-1/2 to 3 pounds, USDA grade "A", ice-packed, Georgia Dock preliminary weighted average, wholesale.

Meat, sheep (New Zealand), frozen whole carcasses Prime Medium (PM) wholesale, Smithfield, London beginning January 2006; previously Prime Light (PL).

Oranges (Mediterranean exporters) navel, EEC indicative import price, c.i.f. Paris.

Shrimp, (Mexico), west coast, frozen, white, No. 1, shell on, headless, 26 to 30 count per pound, wholesale price at New York.

Sugar (EU), European Union negotiated import price for raw unpackaged sugar from African, Caribbean and Pacific (ACP) under Rome Conventions, c.i.f. European ports.

Sugar (US), nearly futures contract, cif.

Sugar (world), International Sugar Agreement (ISA) daily price, raw, f.o.b. and stowed at greater Caribbean ports.

Logs (West Africa), sappelle, high quality (loyal and marchand), 80 centimeter or more, f.o.b. Douala, Cameroon beginning January 1999, f.o.b. Bremen, estimates based on wholesale price, beginning 2004; previously cif Hamburg.

Woodpulp (Sweden), softwood, sulphate, air-dry weight, c.i.f. North Sea ports.

Cotton (Cotton Outlook "CotlookA index"), middling 1-3/32 inch, traded in Far East, C/F beginning 2006; previously Northern Europe, c.i.f.

Rubber (Asia), RSS3 grade, Singapore Commodity Exchange Ltd (SICOM) nearby contract beginning 2004; during 2000 to 2003, Singapore RSS1; previously Malaysia RSS1.

Rubber (Asia), TSR 20, Technically Specified Rubber, SICOM nearby contract.

DAP (diammonium phosphate), standard size, bulk, spot, f.o.b. US Gulf.

Phosphate rock (Morocco), 70% BPL, contract, f.a.s. Casablanca.

Potassium chloride (muriate of potash), standard grade, spot, f.o.b. Vancouver.

TSP (triple superphosphate), bulk, spot, beginning October 2006, Tunisian origin, granular, fob; previously US origin, f.o.b. US Gulf.


Aluminum (LME) London Metal Exchange, unalloyed primary ingots, high grade, minimum 99.7% purity, settlement price beginning 2005; previously cash price.

Copper (LME), grade A, minimum 99.995% purity, cathodes and wire bar shapes, settlement price. Iron ore (any origin) fines, spot price, cif China, 62% Fe beginning December 2008; previously 63.5%.

Lead (LME), refined, 99.97% purity, settlement price.

Nickel (LME), cathodes, minimum 99.8% purity, settlement price beginning 2005; previously cash price.

Tin (LME), refined, 99.85% purity, settlement price. Zinc (LME), high grade, minimum 99.95% purity, settlement price beginning April 1990; previously special high grade, minimum 99.995%, cash prices .

Gold (UK), 99.5% fine, London afternoon fixing, average of daily rates.

Platinum (UK), 99.9% refined, London afternoon fixing.

Silver (UK), 99.9% refined, London afternoon fixing; prior to July 1976 Handy & Harman. Grade prior to 1962 unrefined silver.