

Macro Poverty Outlook Update

June 8, 2020

TABLE 2 Ethiopia / Macro poverty outlook baseline scenario

(annual percent change unless indicated otherwise)

	2017	2018	2019e	2020f	2021f	2022f
Real GDP growth, at constant market prices	10.1	7.7	9.0	3.2	3.6	8.5
Private Consumption	5.6	5.3	5.1	3.0	3.3	4.7
Government Consumption	8.3	3.6	7.2	19.4	1.2	-1.7
Gross Fixed Capital Investment	6.9	6.8	12.4	-0.6	3.1	14.6
Exports, Goods and Services	6.0	5.0	3.0	-12.0	12.0	13.0
Imports, Goods and Services	-7.5	0.2	0.6	-1.0	2.5	3.2
Real GDP growth, at constant factor prices	10.2	7.7	9.0	3.2	3.6	8.5
Agriculture	6.7	3.5	3.8	3.4	3.5	4.0
Industry	18.7	12.2	11.5	6.0	7.0	9.0
Services	8.6	8.7	12.0	1.1	1.3	12.0
Inflation (Consumer Price Index)	7.3	14.5	12.5	20.1	15.5	8.4
Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	-8.3	-6.2	-5.1	-4.7	-4.5	-4.6
Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-3.3	-2.9	-2.5	-4.0	-3.5	-1.9
Debt (% of GDP)	58.9	55.3	52.7	51.9	51.3	50.3
Primary Balance (% of GDP)	-2.8	-2.4	-2.0	-3.5	-2.8	-1.2
International poverty rate (\$1.9 in 2011 PPP)^{a,b}	28.4	27.5	26.3	26.2	26.0	25.0
Lower middle-income poverty rate (\$3.2 in 2011 PPP)^{a,b}	66.4	65.4	64.2	64.0	63.8	62.7
Upper middle-income poverty rate (\$5.5 in 2011 PPP)^{a,b}	86.9	85.6	84.0	83.8	83.5	82.1

Source: World Bank, Poverty & Equity and Macroeconomics, Trade & Investment Global Practices.

Notes: e = estimate, f = forecast.

(a) Calculations based on 2011-, 2017-, and 2015-HICES. Actual data: 2015. Nowcast: 2016-2019. Forecast are from 2020 to 2022.

(b) Projection using point to point elasticity at regional level with pass-through = 0.87 based on GDP per capita in constant LCU.