Social Protection Becoming One of Policy Strategy to Reduce Poverty and Inequality

Ministrial Session

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Indonesian Geographical & Figures

- Population: 246,846,191
- GDP: $878,043,028,442
- GDP Growth: 6.2%
- Inflation: 4.2%
- Poverty: 10.96% = about 27.7 million population
- 34 Provinces
- 515 Municipalities
- 5,193,250 km²
- 18,306 islands

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**IMPLEMENTATION APPROACH**

- **Reducing burden of the poor**
- **Increasing income of the poor and vulnerable (40% below)**
- **Inclusive growth**

**DEVELOPING QUALITY EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES**

- Expanding manufacturing industries for creating new employment opportunities
- Formulating regulatory framework that stimulates positive investment climate
- Tax Reform

**BUILDING A COMPREHENSIVE SOCIAL PROTECTION SYSTEM**

- Restructuring social assistance, incl. coverage expansion, improvement of program design & delivery (e.g. KIP, KKS, PKH, etc.)
- Expanding coverage of the National Social Security for the vulnerable and informal workers
- Strengthening social assistance support system (incl. minimum service standard, data, and referral system, etc.)

**PROMOTING SUSTAINABLE LIVELIHOODS**

- Developing primary sectors and local potentials
- Expanding access to capital and financial services through strengthening micro financing system
- Strengthening skills and develop entrepreneurship

**EXPANDING THE ACCESSIBILITY OF BASIC SERVICES**

- Expanding infrastructure and facility of basic services
- Facilitating the poor and vulnerable in accessing basic rights and basic services
- Strengthening M&E system for basic service delivery
Social Protection Program in Indonesia

**HH based Targeting (Registered in UDB)**

- Conditional Cash Transfers
- Rice Subsidy For The Poor
- Scholarships For Poor Children (6-21 y.o)
- Health Insurance Card

**Non HH/Institution based (Not Yet Registered in UDB)**

- Assistance & facilitation for Indigenous People
- Social services & transfer for abandoned children, elderly & disability (incl. street children, children in restorative justice)
- Productive assistance for homeless and marginalized group (incl. transgender, -ex-prostitutes, people with HIV or leprosy).

**Regularly**

- Support to victims of disaster/violence/exploitation/human trafficking (individual and community)
- Productive transfer and facilitation for individuals or group micro enterprises (incl. skills training, start up/entrepreneurship support → KUBE and UEP)

**Temporary**

- Unconditional Cash Transfers (in a time of crisis/economic shock)
The largest Poverty and Social Protection coverage 2015

Universal Health Coverage
88.2 millions People
(37 percentile)

UCT, Rice Subsidy & Student
for 15.5 millions poor &
vulnerable HH
(25 percentile)

National Poverty line
7 millions HH
(10.96 %)

CCT/PKH
3.5 millions HH
(7 percentile)

Will be 6 million
HH in 2016

The largest Poverty and Social Protection coverage 2015
Developing pilot in 5 Districts based on Need Assessment in 2013.

Expand in stages, by developing local government’s ownership & capacity building

Key features:

- Vertical and horizontal linkages of Social Protection Programs
- Integrated into local mechanisms and institutions: Data Updating, Referrals, and Complaint Handling
- Outreach and facilitation by network of social workers & community institutions.
- Practical, user-friendly and real-time apps-android/web and dashboard

The Way Forward - Enhancing Comprehensive Social Protection through Integrated Services and Referral System (SELRAS)