Commodity Price Data

Prepared by The Commodities Team
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### Commodity Price Data

#### Energy

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Commodity</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Annual averages</th>
<th>Quarterly averages</th>
<th>Monthly averages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Coal, Australia</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>29.23</td>
<td>25.89</td>
<td>25.20</td>
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<tr>
<td>Coal, US</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>34.36</td>
<td>33.17</td>
<td>33.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Crude oil, average spct</td>
<td>$/bbl</td>
<td>10.27</td>
<td>8.07</td>
<td>6.14</td>
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<tr>
<td>Crude oil, Brent</td>
<td>$/bbl</td>
<td>12.72</td>
<td>17.81</td>
<td>20.09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crude oil, Dubai</td>
<td>$/bbl</td>
<td>12.12</td>
<td>17.16</td>
<td>24.09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crude oil, West Texas Int.</td>
<td>$/bbl</td>
<td>14.35</td>
<td>19.24</td>
<td>28.23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural gas, Europe</td>
<td>$/mmbtu</td>
<td>2.42</td>
<td>2.13</td>
<td>3.51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural gas, US</td>
<td>$/mmbtu</td>
<td>2.09</td>
<td>2.27</td>
<td>2.89</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Non-Energy Commodities

**Agriculture**

- **Beverages**
  - Cocoa
    - $/ tonne: 167.6
    - $/ kg: 113.5
  - Coffee, arabica
    - $/ tonne: 286.1
    - $/ kg: 229.1
  - Coffee, robusta
    - $/ tonne: 182.3
    - $/ kg: 149.8
  - Tea, average 3 auctions
    - $/ tonne: 204.6
    - $/ kg: 183.9
  - Tea, Calcutta auctions
    - $/ tonne: 216.5
    - $/ kg: 206.8
  - Tea, Colombo auctions
    - $/ tonne: 207.5
    - $/ kg: 164.9
  - Tea, Mombassa auctions
    - $/ tonne: 189.9
    - $/ kg: 180.0

**Beverages**

- **Groundnut oil** $/ tonne: 657.9
- **Copra** $/ tonne: 411.1
- **Palm oil** $/ tonne: 671.1
- **Palmkernel oil** $/ tonne: 686.7
- **Soybean meal** $/ tonne: 170.3
- **Soybean oil** $/ tonne: 625.9
- **Soybeans** $/ tonne: 243.3

**Fats and Oils**

- **Coconut oil** $/ tonne: 657.9
- **Crude oil, Brent** $/ barrel: 12.72
- **Crude oil, West Texas Int.** $/ barrel: 14.35
- **Natural gas, Europe** $/ mmbtu: 2.42
- **Natural gas, US** $/ mmbtu: 2.09

**Energy**

- **Crude oil, Brent** $/ barrel: 12.72
- **Crude oil, West Texas Int.** $/ barrel: 14.35
- **Natural gas, Europe** $/ mmbtu: 2.42
- **Natural gas, US** $/ mmbtu: 2.09

**Grains**

- **Wheat, Canada** $/ tonne: 162.9
- **Wheat, EU, HRW** $/ tonne: 126.1
- **Wheat, US, SRW** $/ tonne: 111.5

**Other Food**

- **Bananas, EU** $/ tonne: 1,005.0
- **Bananas, US** $/ tonne: 489.5
- **Beef** $/ kg: 172.6
- **Fishmeal** $/ tonne: 681.9
- **Lamb** $/ kg: 275.0
- **Oranges** $/ tonne: 442.4
- **Shrimp** $/ kg: 1,579
- **Sugar, EU, domestic** $/ kg: 59.75
- **Sugar, US, domestic** $/ kg: 48.64
- **Sugar, world** $/ kg: 19.67

**Raw Materials**

- **Timber**
  - Logs, Cameroon
    - $/ cum: 286.4
  - Logs, Malaysia
    - $/ cum: 162.4
  - plywood
    - $/ sheet: 376.1
  - Sawnwood, Cameroon
    - $/ cum: 526.3
  - Sawnwood, Malaysia
    - $/ cum: 484.2
  - Woodpulp
    - $/ tonne: 508.4

**Other Raw Materials**

- **Cotton, "A Index"** $/ kg: 144.5
- **Cotton, Memphis** $/ kg: 165.8
- **Jute** $/ kg: 258.0
- **Rubber, Malaysia** $/ kg: 72.2
- **Rubber, US** $/ kg: 89.5
- **Rubber, Singapore** $/ kg: 70.9
- **Sisal** $/ tonne: 820.8
- **Wool** $/ kg: 429.0

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- **- 1 -**
## Commodities Price Data

### Commodities

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Fertilizers</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>DAP</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>203.4</td>
<td>177.8</td>
<td>147.8</td>
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<td>189.7</td>
<td>173.9</td>
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<td>149.3</td>
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<td>Phosphate rock</td>
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<td>Potassium chloride</td>
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<tr>
<td>Aluminum</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>1,357</td>
<td>1,361</td>
<td>1,570</td>
<td>1,196</td>
<td>1,306</td>
<td>1,443</td>
<td>1,501</td>
<td>1,643</td>
<td>1,577</td>
<td>1,457</td>
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<tr>
<td>Copper</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>1,654</td>
<td>1,573</td>
<td>1,770</td>
<td>1,407</td>
<td>1,467</td>
<td>1,679</td>
<td>1,739</td>
<td>1,907</td>
<td>1,786</td>
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<td>Gold</td>
<td>$/oz</td>
<td>294.2</td>
<td>278.8</td>
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<td>286.8</td>
<td>273.5</td>
<td>259.2</td>
<td>295.7</td>
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<td>Iron ore</td>
<td>$/dmtu</td>
<td>31.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lead</td>
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<td>50.2</td>
<td>48.5</td>
<td>45.5</td>
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<td>Nickel</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>4,630</td>
<td>6,011</td>
<td>9,620</td>
<td>4,635</td>
<td>5,323</td>
<td>6,392</td>
<td>7,785</td>
<td>9,414</td>
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<td>Silver</td>
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<td>518.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Steel, cold rolled coil sheet</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>370.8</td>
<td>340.4</td>
<td>392.0</td>
<td>306.7</td>
<td>328.3</td>
<td>350.0</td>
<td>376.7</td>
<td>386.7</td>
<td>400.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Steel, hot rolled coil sheet</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>279.2</td>
<td>243.3</td>
<td>300.0</td>
<td>206.7</td>
<td>223.3</td>
<td>263.3</td>
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<td>290.0</td>
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<td>Steel, rebar</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
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<td>230.0</td>
<td>230.0</td>
<td>230.0</td>
<td>240.0</td>
<td>236.7</td>
<td>226.7</td>
<td>230.0</td>
<td>230.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Steel, wire rod</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>332.1</td>
<td>290.0</td>
<td>300.0</td>
<td>293.3</td>
<td>290.0</td>
<td>290.0</td>
<td>286.7</td>
<td>273.3</td>
<td>286.0</td>
<td>290.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tin</td>
<td>$/kg</td>
<td>554.0</td>
<td>540.4</td>
<td>557.3</td>
<td>524.6</td>
<td>543.6</td>
<td>566.5</td>
<td>576.6</td>
<td>545.8</td>
<td>534.8</td>
<td>545.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Zinc</td>
<td>$/kg</td>
<td>102.5</td>
<td>107.6</td>
<td>115.5</td>
<td>99.3</td>
<td>102.0</td>
<td>113.2</td>
<td>116.0</td>
<td>113.0</td>
<td>116.0</td>
<td>112.8</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### World Bank Commodity Price Indexes for Low and Middle Income Countries (1990 = 100)

- **World Bank commodity price indexes for low and middle income countries**

### Description of Price Series

- Coal (Australian), thermal, 12,000 btu/bbl, less than 1.0% sulfur, 14% ash, f.o.b. piers, Newcastle/Port Kembla
- Coal (US), thermal, 12,000 btu/bbl, less than 1.0% sulfur, 12% ash, f.o.b. piers, Hampton Road/Norfolk
- Crude oil (spot), average spot price of Brent, Dubai and West Texas Intermediate, equally weighed
- Crude oil (spot), U.K. Brent 38° API, f.o.b. UK ports
- Crude oil (spot), Dubai Fateh 32° API, f.o.b. Dubai
- Crude oil (spot), West Texas Intermediate 40° API, f.o.b. Midland Texas
- Natural Gas (Europe), average import border price
- Natural Gas (US), spot price at Henry Hub, Louisiana
- Cocoa (ICCO), International Cocoa Organization daily price, average of the first three positions on the terminal markets of New York and London, nearest three future trading months.
- Coffee (ICO), International Coffee Organization indicator price, other mild Arabicas, average New York and Bremen/Hamburg markets, ex-dock
- Coffee (Ico), International Coffee Organization indicator price, Robustas, average New York and Le Havre/Marseille markets, ex-dock
- Tea, average three auctions, arithmetic average of quotations at Calcutta, Colombo and Mombasa/Nairobi.
- Tea (Calcutta auctions), leaf, include excuse duty, arithmetic average of weekly quotes.
- Tea (Colombo auctions), Sri Lankan origin, all tea, arithmetic average of weekly quotes.
- Tea (Mombasa/Nairobi auctions), African origin, all tea, arithmetic average of weekly quotes.
- Coconut oil (Philippines/Indonesia), bulk, c.i.f. Rotterdam
- Copra (Philippines/Indonesia), bulk, c.i.f. N.W. Europe
- Groundnut oil (any origin), c.i.f. Rotterdam
- Palm oil (Malaysia), 5% bulk, c.i.f. N.W. Europe
- Palmkernel Oil (Malaysia), c.i.f. Rotterdam
- Soybean meal (any origin), Argentine 45/46% extraction, c.i.f. Rotterdam; prior to 1990, US 44%
- Soybean oil (Dutch), crude, f.o.b. ex-mill
- Soybeans (US), c.i.f. Rotterdam
- Maize (US), no. 2, yellow, f.o.b. US Gulf ports
- Rice (Thailand), 5% broken, WR, milled, indicative price based on weekly surveys of export transactions (indicative survey price), government standard, f.o.b. Bangkok
- Rice (Thailand), 25% broken, WR, milled indicative survey price, government standard, f.o.b. Bangkok

### Notes:

- a/ Included in the petroleum index
- b/ Included in the non-energy index
- c/ Not included in the non-energy index
- m = metric ton
- t = troy oz
- kg = kilogram
- mmbtu = million British thermal units
- n.a. = not available
- n.q. = not quotation
- (+) See change in series description.
Rice (Thai), 35% broken, WR, milled, indicative survey price, government standard, f.o.b. Bangkok

Sugar (US), no. 2, soft red winter, ordinary protein, export price delivered at the Gulf port for prompt or 30 days shipment

Sawmwood (Canadian), Western Red Spring (CWRS), f.o.b. Vancouver

Aluminum (LME), grade A, minimum 99.9935% purity, cathodes and wire bar shapes, settlement price

Gold (UK), 99.99% fins, London afternoon fixing, average of daily rates

Iron ore (Brazilian), Companhia Vale do Rio Doce (CVRD) Carajas sinter feed, 62.65% Fe (iron) content (dry weight) ores, moisture content 7.6%, contract price to Europe, f.o.b. Ponta da Madeira. The price for 1999 referred to sinter feed 67.35% Fe; 1998 for 67.2% Fe. Unit dry metric ton unit (dmtu) stands for mt 1% Fe-unit. To convert in cents/dmtu to $/dmt SSF (dry ore), multiply by percent Fe content.

Lead (LME), refined, 99.97% purity, settlement price

Nickel (LME), cathodes, minimum 99.8% purity, official morning session, weekly average bid/asked price

Silver (Hamby & Hanman), 99.9% grade refined, New York

Steel products price index, 1990=100, (Japanese), composite price index for eight selected steel products based on quotations f.o.b. Japan excluding shipments to the United States and China, weighted by product shares of apparent combined consumption (volume of deliveries) at Germany, Japan and the United States. The eight products are as follow: rebar (concrete reinforcing bars), merchant bar (merchant bars), wire rod, section (H-shape), plate (medium), hot rolled coil/sheet, cold rolled coil/sheet, and galvanized iron sheet

Tin (LME), refined, 99.85% purity, settlement price

Zinc (LME), special high grade, minimum 99.995% purity, weekly average bid/asked price, official morning session; prior to April 1990, high grade, minimum 99.95% purity, settlement price

- 3 -