Commodity Price Data

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### COMMODITY PRICE DATA

**Energy**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Commodity</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Annual averages</th>
<th>Quarterly averages</th>
<th>Monthly averages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Jan-Dec Jan-Dec</td>
<td>Jan-Aug Apr-Jun</td>
<td>Jul-Sep Oct-Dec Jan-Mar Apr-Jun</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Jan-Dec Jan-Aug</td>
<td>Apr-Jun</td>
<td>Jul-Sep Oct-Dec Jan-Mar Apr-Jun</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Non Energy Commodities**

**Agriculture**

**Beverages**

**Fats and Oils**

**Food**

**Grains**

**Other Food**

**Raw Materials**

**Timber**

**Logs, Cameroon**

**Logs, Malaysia**

**Sawmills, Cameroon**

**Sawmills, Malaysia**

**Woodpulp**

**Other Raw Materials**

**Cotton A Index**

**Cotton Memphis**

**Jute**

**Rubber, Malaysia**

**Rubber, US**

**Rubber, Singapore**

**Sisal**

**Wool**

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1. The data includes monthly averages from January to December for various commodities. The data is presented in different formats, including $/mt, c/kg, $/mmbtu, $/bbl, and others.
2. The commodities range from Energy to Food and include items like Cotton, Coffee, Wheat, and Natural gas.
3. The data is comprehensive, covering various years from 2002 to 2006, ensuring a detailed overview of price trends.
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### Commodity Unit

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<tr>
<th>Commodity</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Annual averages (Jan-Dec)</th>
<th>Quarterly averages (Jul-Sep)</th>
<th>Monthly averages</th>
<th>Description of Price Series</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DAP</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>157.5</td>
<td>179.4</td>
<td>215.4</td>
<td>Energy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phosphate rock</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>40.4</td>
<td>38.0</td>
<td>40.5</td>
<td>Food</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potassium chloride</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>113.3</td>
<td>113.3</td>
<td>120.0</td>
<td>Metals and Minerals</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TSP</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>131.1</td>
<td>146.3</td>
<td>180.7</td>
<td>Other Raw Materials</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urea, Europe, bagged</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>n.a.</td>
<td>n.a.</td>
<td>n.a.</td>
<td>Non Energy Commodities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urea, Europe, bulk</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>94.4</td>
<td>138.9</td>
<td>155.5</td>
<td>Other Food</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aluminum</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>1,350</td>
<td>1,431</td>
<td>1,673</td>
<td>Other Food</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Copper</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>1,559</td>
<td>1,779</td>
<td>2,777</td>
<td>Other Food</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gold</td>
<td>$/oz</td>
<td>310.0</td>
<td>363.5</td>
<td>400.4</td>
<td>Other Food</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iron ore</td>
<td>$/dmt</td>
<td>29.31</td>
<td>31.95</td>
<td>37.90</td>
<td>Other Food</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lead</td>
<td>$/c/kg</td>
<td>45.3</td>
<td>51.5</td>
<td>85.4</td>
<td>Other Food</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nickel</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>6,772</td>
<td>9,629</td>
<td>13,799</td>
<td>Other Food</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Silver</td>
<td>$/oz</td>
<td>462.5</td>
<td>491.1</td>
<td>651.0</td>
<td>Other Food</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steel products (8) index</td>
<td>g</td>
<td>190-100</td>
<td>67.7</td>
<td>78.8</td>
<td>Other Food</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steel coil sheet</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>328.3</td>
<td>444.6</td>
<td>585.6</td>
<td>Other Food</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steel hr coil sheet</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>264.7</td>
<td>320.0</td>
<td>478.6</td>
<td>Other Food</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steel, rebar</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>204.2</td>
<td>265.8</td>
<td>443.1</td>
<td>Other Food</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steel wire rod</td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>300.0</td>
<td>300.0</td>
<td>456.3</td>
<td>Other Food</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tin</td>
<td>$/c/kg</td>
<td>406.1</td>
<td>489.5</td>
<td>530.0</td>
<td>Other Food</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zinc</td>
<td>$/c/kg</td>
<td>77.9</td>
<td>82.8</td>
<td>103.2</td>
<td>Other Food</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### World Bank commodity price indices for low and middle income countries (1990 =100)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Commodity</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>1990-2004</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Energy</td>
<td>109.0</td>
<td>126.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non Energy Commodities</td>
<td>83.0</td>
<td>91.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture</td>
<td>86.4</td>
<td>94.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beverages</td>
<td>84.6</td>
<td>87.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food</td>
<td>90.1</td>
<td>96.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fats and Oils</td>
<td>101.2</td>
<td>120.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grains</td>
<td>88.1</td>
<td>90.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Food</td>
<td>82.1</td>
<td>80.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Raw Materials</td>
<td>83.1</td>
<td>98.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Timber</td>
<td>98.1</td>
<td>103.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Raw Materials</td>
<td>72.9</td>
<td>94.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fertilizers</td>
<td>100.5</td>
<td>108.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Metals and Minerals</td>
<td>72.8</td>
<td>82.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Description of Price Series

- **Coal (Australian), thermal, 13,000 btu/btu, less than 1.0% sulfur, 14% ash, f.o.b. piers, Newcastle/Port Kembla**
- **Coal (US), thermal, 12,000 btu/btu, less than 1.0% sulfur, 12% ash, f.o.b. piers, Hampton Road/Norfolk**
- **Crude oil (spot), average spot price of Brent, Dubai and West Texas Intermediate, equally weighted**
- **Crude oil (spot), U.K. Brent 38 API, f.o.b. U.K. ports**
- **Crude oil (spot), Dubai Fateh 32 API, f.o.b. Dubai**
- **Crude oil (spot), West Texas Intermediate (WTI) 40 API, f.o.b. Midland Texas**
- **Natural Gas (Europe), average import border price including U.K. for 1991-2000; from June 2000 onwards European import price excluding U.K.**
- **Natural Gas (U.S.), spot price at Henry Hub, Louisiana**
- **Cocoa (ICCO), International Cocoa Organization daily price, average of the three first positions on the terminal markets of New York and London, nearest three future trading months.**
- **Coffee (ICO), International Coffee Organization indicator price, other mild Arabicas, average New York and Bremen/Hamburg markets, ex-dock**
- **Coffee (ICO), International Coffee Organization indicator price, Robustas, average New York and Le Havre/Marseilles markets, ex-dock**
- **Tea, average three auctions, arithmetic average of quotations at Kolkata, Colombo and Mombasa/Nairobi.**
- **Tea (Colombo auctions), Sri Lankan origin, all tea, arithmetic average of weekly quotes.**
- **Tea (Kolkata auctions), leaf, include excise duty, arithmetic average of weekly quotes.**
- **Tea (Mombasa/Nairobi auctions), African origin, all tea, arithmetic average of weekly quotes.**
- **Coconut oil (Philippines/Indonesia), bulk, c.i.f. Rotterdam**
- **Copra (Philippines/Indonesia), bulk, c.i.f. N.W. Europe**
- **Groundnut oil (any origin), c.i.f. Rotterdam**
- **Palm oil (Malaysia), 5% bulk, c.i.f. N.W. Europe**
- **Palm kernel Oil (Malaysia), c.i.f. Rotterdam**
- **Soybean meal (any origin), Argentine 45/46% extraction, c.i.f. Rotterdam; prior to 1990, US 44%**
- **Soybean oil (Dutch), crude, f.o.b. ex-mill**
- **Maize (US), no. 2, yellow, f.o.b. US Gulf ports**
- **Rice (Thai), 5% broken, white rice (WR), milled, indicative price based on weekly surveys of export transactions, government standard, f.o.b. Bangkok**
Rice (Thai), 25% broken, WR, milled, indicative survey price, government standard, f.o.b. Bangkok
Rice (Thai), 35% broken, WR, indicative survey price, government standard, f.o.b. Bangkok
Rice (Thai), 100% broken, A.1 Special, broken kernel obtained from the milling of WR 15%, 20%, and 25%, indicative price, government standard, f.o.b. Bangkok
Sorghum (US), no. 2 milo yellow, f.o.b. Gulf ports
Wheat (Canadian), no. 1, Western Red Spring (WRS), in store, St. Lawrence, export price
Wheat (US), no. 1, hard red winter, ordinary protein, export price delivered at the Gulf port for prompt or 30 days shipment
Wheat (US), no. 2, soft red winter, export price delivered at the Gulf port for prompt or 30 days shipment
Bananas (Central & South American), major brands, c.i.f. Hamburg
Bananas (Central & South American), major brands, US import price, free on truck (f.o.t.) US Gulf ports
Beef (Australian/New Zealand) up to October 2002, cow forequarters, frozen boneless, 85% chemical lean, c.i.f. U.S. port (East Coast), ex-dock; from November, 2002 onwards chucks and cow forequarters
Fishmeal (any origin), 64-65%, c.i.f. Hamburg, n/s
Lamb (New Zealand), frozen whole carcasses, wholesale price, Smithfield market, London
Oranges (Meditteranean exporters) navel, EEC indicative price, c.i.f. Ports
Shrimp, (Mexican), west coast, frozen, white, No. 1, shell-on, headless, 26 to 30 count per pound, wholesale price at New York
Sugar (EU), European Union negotiated import price for raw unpackaged sugar from African, Caribbean and Pacific (ACP) under Lome Conventions, c.i.f. European ports
Sugar (US), import price, nearest future, c.i.f. New York
Sugar (world), International Sugar Agreement (ISA) daily price, raw, f.o.b. and stowed at greater Caribbean ports
Logs (West African), sale, high quality (lively and market demands), f.o.b. Douala, Cameroon; beginning January 1996, LM 80 centimeter log, and larger
Logs (Malaysian), meranti, Sarawak, sale price charged by importers, Tokyo; prior to February 1993, average of Sabah and Sarawak weighted by Japanese import volumes
Plywood (African and Southeast Asian), Lauan, 3-ply, extra, 91 cm x 182 cm x 4 mm, wholesale price, spot Tokyo
Sawwood (Cameronian), sale, width 6 inches or more, length 6 feet or more, f.a.s. Cameroon ports
Sawwood (Malaysian), red dark seraya/meranti, select and better quality, General Market Specification (GMS), width 6 inches or more, average 7 to 8 inches; length 8 inches or more, average 12 to 14 inches, thickness 1 to 2 inches; kiln dry, c. & f. UK ports
Woodpulp (Swedish), softwood, sulphate, bleached, air-dry weight, c.i.f. North Sea ports
Cotton (Cotton Outlook "Cotlook A index"), middling 1-302 inch, average of cheapest 5 of 15 styles traded in Northern Europe, c.i.f.
Cotton (US), Memphis/Eastern, middling 1-302 inch, c.i.f. Northern Europe, one of the 15 styles based on which the Cotlook A index is computed
Urea, (Ukrain), bulk, spot, for 1985-91 (June) f.o.b. Eastern Europe; 1991 (July)- 2000
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Steel products price index, 1990=100, (Japanese), composite price index for eight selected steel products based on quotations f.o.b. Japan excluding shipments to the United States and China, weighted by product shares of apparent combined consumption (volume of deliveries) at Germany, Japan and the United States. The eight products are as follow: rebar (concrete reinforcing bars), merchant bars, wire rod, section (H-shape), plate (medium), hot rolled coilsheet, cold rolled coilsheet, and galvanized iron sheet
Aluminum (LME) London Metal Exchange, unalloyed primary ingots, high grade, minimum 99.7% purity, cash price
Copper (LME), grade A, minimum 99.9935% purity, cathodes and wire bar shapes, settlement price
Nickel (LME), refined, 99.927% purity, settlement price
Tin (LME), refined, 9.85% purity, settlement price
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September 3, 2004
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