

World Bank Commodities Price Data (The Pink Sheet)
3-Mar-2020

Commodity	Unit		Annual Averages			Quarterly Averages				Monthly Averages			
			Jan-Dec	Jan-Dec	Jan-Dec	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Dec	Jan	Feb
			2017	2018	2019	2018	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2020	2020
Energy													
Coal, Australia **	\$/mt	a/	88.5	107.0	77.9	103.6	95.7	80.5	67.9	67.5	66.2	69.7	67.6
Coal, South Africa **	\$/mt		85.1	97.6	71.9	95.8	84.8	68.1	62.5	72.4	76.0	82.1	80.0
Crude oil, average	\$/bbl		52.8	68.3	61.4	64.3	60.5	65.1	59.7	60.3	63.4	61.6	53.3
Crude oil, Brent	\$/bbl	a/	54.4	71.1	64.0	67.4	63.3	68.3	61.9	62.7	65.9	63.6	55.0
Crude oil, Dubai	\$/bbl	a/	53.1	69.2	63.2	66.8	63.4	67.0	60.9	61.4	64.4	63.8	54.5
Crude oil, WTI	\$/bbl	a/	50.9	64.8	57.0	58.8	54.9	59.8	56.4	56.9	59.8	57.5	50.5
Natural gas, Index	2010=100		68.9	82.1	61.1	93.7	72.5	58.3	54.3	59.5	56.0	48.6	43.8
Natural gas, Europe **	\$/mmbtu	a/	5.72	7.68	4.80	8.34	6.15	4.28	3.83	4.94	4.62	3.63	2.91
Natural gas, US	\$/mmbtu	a/	2.96	3.16	2.57	3.79	2.91	2.56	2.39	2.41	2.24	2.03	1.92
Natural gas, LNG Japan **	\$/mmbtu	a/	8.61	10.67	10.56	11.79	11.70	10.15	10.38	10.03	10.06	9.90	9.90
Non Energy Commodities													
Agriculture													
Beverages													
Cocoa	\$/kg	b/	2.03	2.29	2.34	2.18	2.24	2.35	2.31	2.47	2.44	2.60	2.72
Coffee, Arabica	\$/kg	b/	3.32	2.93	2.88	2.95	2.80	2.73	2.87	3.12	3.46	3.13	2.99
Coffee, Robusta	\$/kg	b/	2.23	1.87	1.62	1.81	1.72	1.61	1.58	1.58	1.61	1.56	1.50
Tea, average	\$/kg		3.15	2.85	2.57	2.69	2.43	2.65	2.60	2.58	2.57	2.51	2.37
Tea, Colombo auctions **	\$/kg	b/	4.05	3.61	3.10	3.34	3.29	3.07	2.93	3.11	3.21	3.27	3.35
Tea, Kolkata auctions **	\$/kg	b/	2.42	2.36	2.38	2.36	1.82	2.60	2.71	2.37	2.28	1.97	1.64
Tea, Mombasa auctions **	\$/kg	b/	2.97	2.58	2.23	2.36	2.18	2.28	2.17	2.27	2.21	2.29	2.11
Food													
Oils and Meals													
Coconut oil **	\$/mt	b/	1,641	997	735	795	721	655	700	862	1,031	1,004	844
Fishmeal **	\$/mt		1,367	1,525	1,448	1,482	1,478	1,513	1,439	1,361	1,363	1,374	1,365
Groundnuts **	\$/mt		1,487	1,320	1,338	1,234	1,329	1,315	1,278	1,429	1,529	1,672	1,719
Groundnut oil **	\$/mt	b/	1,461	1,446	1,407	1,435	1,373	1,387	1,451	1,417	1,405	1,371	1,393
Palm oil **	\$/mt	b/	748	639	601	555	587	568	570	680	764	810	729
Palmkernel oil **	\$/mt		1,273	926	665	747	705	584	596	777	970	971	802
Soybean meal **	\$/mt	b/	350	405	347	369	353	348	340	347	353	356	354
Soybean oil **	\$/mt	b/	850	789	765	736	757	740	774	792	834	876	800
Soybeans **	\$/mt	b/	393	394	369	374	377	353	366	380	383	387	376
Grains													
Barley **	\$/mt	b/	97.6	125.9	128.1	119.4	119.4	145.0	133.0	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8
Maize	\$/mt	b/	154.5	164.4	170.1	162.8	167.5	175.9	170.1	166.8	167.0	171.8	168.7
Rice, Thailand 5%	\$/mt	b/	398.9	420.7	418.0	404.7	408.0	414.0	424.3	425.7	432.0	451.0	450.0
Rice, Thailand 25%	\$/mt		384.7	408.1	410.4	394.3	400.7	405.3	417.0	418.7	423.0	440.0	442.0
Rice, Thailand A1	\$/mt		379.9	401.1	393.5	382.8	385.3	390.8	400.3	397.6	400.9	426.0	426.5
Rice, Vietnam 5%	\$/mt		363.2	406.1	351.9	395.0	369.0	350.3	357.8	330.5	337.4	348.7	357.4
Sorghum **	\$/mt		163.0	168.6	161.5	160.1	167.6	162.9	152.4	163.2	163.9	166.2	164.1
Wheat, US HRW	\$/mt	b/	174.2	209.9	201.7	209.4	211.5	201.7	189.0	204.5	210.9	224.5	215.3
Wheat, US SRW	\$/mt		178.2	203.9	211.3	212.6	212.6	206.7	201.1	224.7	237.7	248.0	239.0
Other Food													
Bananas, EU	\$/kg		0.90	0.95	0.88	0.87	0.89	0.92	0.85	0.86	0.86	0.87	0.90
Bananas, US	\$/kg	b/	1.08	1.15	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.17	1.18
Meat, beef	\$/kg	b/	4.39	4.20	4.76	4.00	4.33	4.64	4.63	5.45	5.56	5.04	4.72
Meat, chicken **	\$/kg	b/	2.12	2.24	2.00	2.05	2.10	2.08	1.91	1.89	1.98	2.07	1.88
Meat, sheep	\$/kg		5.42	5.87
Oranges	\$/kg	b/	0.81	0.79	0.56	0.73	0.64	0.55	0.53	0.52	0.52	0.51	0.52
Shrimp **	\$/kg		13.32	12.24	12.60	11.64	11.79	11.85	13.08	13.68	13.95	14.00	14.00
Sugar, EU	\$/kg	b/	0.37	0.39	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36
Sugar, US	\$/kg	b/	0.62	0.56	0.58	0.55	0.57	0.59	0.57	0.58	0.57	0.57	0.59
Sugar, World	\$/kg	b/	0.35	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.28	0.28	0.27	0.28	0.30	0.31	0.33

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		2017	2018	2019	2018	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2020	2020
Raw Materials												
Timber												
Logs, Cameroon	\$/cum	395.2	413.5	391.9	399.4	397.6	393.4	389.1	387.6	388.9	388.7	381.8
Logs, Malaysia	\$/cum b/	265.4	269.7	273.1	264.0	270.2	270.9	277.5	273.8	272.8	272.4	270.6
Plywood	¢/sheets	486.9	494.7	500.9	484.2	495.7	496.9	508.9	502.3	500.4	499.6	496.3
Sawnwood, Cameroon	\$/cum	617.3	640.0	611.8	616.3	623.9	615.9	590.4	616.9	627.9	626.5	621.1
Sawnwood, Malaysia	\$/cum b/	702.1	727.9	695.9	701.0	709.7	700.6	671.6	701.7	714.2	712.6	706.4
Woodpulp	\$/mt	875.0	875.0	875.0	875.0	875.0	875.0	875.0	875.0	875.0	875.0	875.0
Other Raw Materials												
Cotton	\$/kg b/	1.84	2.01	1.72	1.91	1.82	1.80	1.60	1.65	1.67	1.74	1.69
Rubber, RSS3	\$/kg b/	2.00	1.57	1.64	1.40	1.66	1.80	1.56	1.55	1.66	1.68	1.61
Rubber, TSR20	\$/kg	1.67	1.37	1.41	1.27	1.41	1.50	1.35	1.38	1.46	1.47	1.34
Fertilizers												
DAP **	\$/mt b/	323.0	393.4	306.4	406.9	358.2	317.3	295.4	254.5	238.2	264.9	279.4
Phosphate rock **	\$/mt b/	89.7	87.9	88.0	94.3	101.2	97.5	78.5	74.7	72.5	72.5	72.5
Potassium chloride **	\$/mt b/	218.2	215.5	255.5	215.5	225.5	265.5	265.5	265.5	265.5	245.0	245.0
TSP **	\$/mt b/	283.3	346.7	294.6	377.3	340.0	303.0	276.3	259.0	243.0	239.0	245.0
Urea, E. Europe **	\$/mt b/	213.9	249.4	245.3	284.1	252.7	247.5	254.6	226.3	217.5	215.4	214.4
Metals and Minerals												
Aluminum	\$/mt b/	1,968	2,108	1,794	1,963	1,863	1,794	1,764	1,757	1,771	1,773	1,688
Copper	\$/mt b/	6,170	6,530	6,010	6,164	6,226	6,113	5,803	5,898	6,077	6,031	5,688
Iron ore	\$/dmt b/	71.8	69.8	93.8	71.9	83.6	100.9	102.1	88.7	92.7	95.8	87.7
Lead	\$/mt b/	2,315	2,240	1,997	1,966	2,035	1,885	2,031	2,035	1,901	1,924	1,873
Nickel	\$/mt b/	10,410	13,114	13,914	11,463	12,412	12,244	15,651	15,349	13,829	13,507	12,716
Tin	\$/mt b/	20,061	20,145	18,661	19,149	21,038	19,774	17,139	16,693	17,141	17,029	16,480
Zinc	\$/mt b/	2,891	2,922	2,550	2,629	2,709	2,759	2,350	2,383	2,273	2,354	2,113
Precious Metals												
Gold	\$/toz c/	1,258	1,269	1,392	1,229	1,304	1,310	1,475	1,482	1,479	1,561	1,597
Platinum	\$/toz c/	948	880	864	822	823	843	883	908	924	987	961
Silver	\$/toz c/	17.1	15.7	16.2	14.6	15.6	14.9	17.1	17.3	17.1	18.0	17.9
World Bank commodity price indices for low and middle income countries (2010=100)												
Energy		68.1	87.0	76.0	83.8	77.0	79.7	72.9	74.2	76.9	74.5	65.0
Non Energy Commodities		83.7	85.2	81.7	81.4	82.1	82.1	80.5	82.0	83.7	84.5	81.4
Agriculture		87.0	86.7	83.3	82.7	83.4	83.3	81.6	84.9	87.3	88.6	86.1
Beverages		83.1	79.1	76.2	76.6	74.0	75.4	75.7	79.5	82.1	80.6	79.6
Food		90.2	90.4	87.0	85.8	86.9	86.3	85.3	89.5	92.2	93.9	90.5
Oils and Meals		87.5	85.0	77.5	77.5	77.6	75.0	75.9	81.3	85.6	87.9	83.1
Grains		80.5	88.8	89.0	87.2	88.7	90.4	88.0	88.7	89.9	93.6	91.9
Other Food		102.4	99.1	97.7	95.3	97.4	97.6	95.1	100.8	103.1	102.0	99.0
Raw Materials		81.2	81.4	78.0	78.6	79.8	79.8	75.8	76.7	78.0	79.7	78.6
Timber		85.6	88.3	85.6	85.3	86.6	85.9	83.7	86.2	87.3	87.1	86.4
Other Raw Materials		76.3	73.9	69.8	71.2	72.4	73.2	67.2	66.4	67.8	71.6	70.0
Fertilizers		74.3	82.5	81.4	90.2	85.3	84.3	80.8	75.1	72.6	70.8	71.0
Metals and Minerals		78.2	82.5	78.4	77.6	79.0	79.6	78.1	76.7	77.5	77.7	73.0
Base Metals	d/	84.9	90.6	81.6	84.2	84.0	82.0	80.0	80.4	80.7	80.5	76.0
Precious Metals		97.8	97.2	105.4	93.4	99.2	98.9	111.5	112.2	111.9	118.0	120.2

Notes and Abbreviations:

a/ Included in the energy index, b/ Included in the non-energy index, c/ Included in the precious metals index, d/ Metals and Minerals excluding iron ore.

\$ = US dollar bbl = barrel cum = cubic meter dmt = dry metric ton kg = kilogram mmbtu = million British thermal units mt = metric ton toz = troy oz
 .. = not available ** = see next page "Changes in the recent issues"

continued on next page

Description of Price Series

Coal (Australia), port thermal, fo.b. Newcastle, 6000 kcal/kg spot price.
Coal (South Africa), f.o.b. Richards Bay, NAR, 6,000 kcal/kg, sulfur less than 1%, forward month 1.
Crude oil, average price of Brent, Dubai and West Texas Intermediate, equally weighed.
Crude oil, U.K. Brent 38° API.
Crude oil, Dubai Fateh 32° API.
Crude oil, West Texas Intermediate (WTI) 40° API.
Natural Gas Index (Laspeyres), weights based on 5-year consumption volumes for Europe, US and Japan (LNG), updated every 5 years.
Natural Gas (Europe), Netherlands Title Transfer Facility (TTF).
Natural Gas (U.S.), spot price at Henry Hub, Louisiana.
Natural gas LNG (Japan), LNG, import price, cif; recent two months' averages are estimates.

Cocoa (ICCO), International Cocoa Organization daily price, average of the first three positions on the terminal markets of New York and London, nearest three future trading months.
Coffee (ICO), International Coffee Organization indicator price, other mild Arabicas, average New York and Bremen/Hamburg markets, ex-dock.
Coffee (ICO), International Coffee Organization indicator price, Robustas, average New York and Le Havre/Marseilles markets, ex-dock.
Tea, average three auctions, arithmetic average of quotations at Kolkata, Colombo and Mombasa/Nairobi.
Tea (Colombo), Sri Lankan origin, all tea, arithmetic average of weekly quotes.
Tea (Kolkata), leaf, include excise duty, arithmetic average of weekly quotes.
Tea (Mombasa/Nairobi), African origin, all tea, arithmetic average of weekly quotes.

Coconut oil (Philippines/Indonesia), crude, CIF NW Europe.
Groundnuts (US), Runners 40/50, CFR N.W. Europe.
Fishmeal, German, 64% protein, EXW Hamburg.
Groundnut oil, US crude, FOB South-East.
Palm oil (Malaysia), RBD, CIF Rotterdam.
Palmkernel Oil (Indonesia/Malaysia), crude, CIF NW Europe.
Soybean meal, Brazilian pellets 48% protein, CIF Rotterdam.
Soybean oil, Dutch crude degummed, FOB NW Europe.
Soybeans, US No. 2 yellow meal, CIF Rotterdam.

Barley (US) feed, no. 2, 20 days To-Arrive, delivered Minneapolis.
Maize (US), no. 2, yellow, f.o.b. US Gulf ports.
Rice (Thailand), 5% broken, white rice (WR), milled, indicative price based on weekly surveys of export transactions, government standard, f.o.b. Bangkok.
Rice (Thailand), 25% broken, WR, milled indicative survey price, government standard, f.o.b. Bangkok.
Rice (Thailand), 100% broken, A.1 Super from 2006 onwards, government standard, f.o.b. Bangkok.
Rice (Vietnam), 5% broken, WR, milled, weekly indicative survey price, Minimum Export Price, f.o.b. Hanoi.
Sorghum (US), no. 2 milo yellow, f.o.b. Gulf ports.
Wheat (US), no. 1, hard red winter, ordinary protein, export price delivered at the US Gulf port for prompt or 30 days shipment.
Wheat (US), no. 2, soft red winter, export price delivered at the US Gulf port for prompt or 30 days shipment.

Bananas (Central & South America), major brands, free on truck (f.o.t.) Southern Europe, including duties.
Bananas (Central & South America), major brands, US import price, free on truck (f.o.t.) US Gulf ports.
Meat, beef (Australia/New Zealand), chucks and cow forequarters, frozen boneless, 85% chemical lean, c.i.f. U.S. port (East Coast), ex-dock.
Meat, chicken (US) Urner Barry North East weighted average for broiler/fryer, whole birds, 2-1/2 to 3.5 pounds, USDA grade "A".
Meat, sheep (New Zealand), frozen whole carcasses Prime Medium (PM) wholesale, Smithfield, London.
Oranges (Mediterranean exporters) navel, EEC indicative import price, c.i.f. Paris.
Shrimp, (US), brown, shell-on, headless, in frozen blocks, source Gulf of Mexico, 26 to 30 count per pound, wholesale US.
Sugar (EU), European Union negotiated import price for raw unpackaged sugar from African, Caribbean and Pacific (ACP), c.i.f. European ports.
Sugar (US), nearby futures contract, c.i.f.
Sugar (world), International Sugar Agreement (ISA) daily price, raw, f.o.b. and stowed at greater Caribbean ports.

Logs (West Africa), sapele, high quality (loyal and marchand), 80 centimeter or more, f.o.b. Douala, Cameroon.
Logs (Southeast Asia), meranti, Sarawak, Malaysia, sale price charged by importers, Tokyo.
Plywood (Africa and Southeast Asia), Lauan, 3-ply, extra, 91 cm x 182 cm x 4 mm, wholesale price, spot Tokyo.
Sawnwood (Cameroon), sapele, width 6 inches or more, length 6 feet or more, f.a.s. Cameroonian ports.
Sawnwood (Southeast Asia), Malaysian dark red seraya/meranti, select and better quality, average 7 to 8 inches; length average 12 to 14 inches; thickness 1 to 2 inches; kiln dry, c. & f. UK ports, with 5% agents commission including premium for products of certified sustainable forest.
Woodpulp (Sweden), softwood, sulphate, bleached, air-dry weight, c.i.f. North Sea ports.

Cotton (Cotton Outlook "CotlookA index"), middling 1-3/32 inch, traded in Far East, C/F.
Rubber (Asia), RSS3 grade, Singapore Commodity Exchange Ltd (SICOM) nearby contract.
Rubber (Asia), TSR 20, Technically Specified Rubber, SICOM nearby contract.

DAP (diammonium phosphate), spot, f.o.b. US Gulf.
Phosphate rock, f.o.b. North Africa.
Potassium chloride (muriate of potash), f.o.b. Vancouver.
TSP (triple superphosphate), spot, import US Gulf.
Urea, (Ukraine), f.o.b. Black Sea.

Aluminum (LME) London Metal Exchange, unalloyed primary ingots, standard high grade, physical settlement.
Copper (LME), standard grade A, cathodes and wire bar shapes, physical settlement.
Iron ore (any origin) fines, spot price, c.f.r. China, 62% Fe.
Lead (LME), refined, standard high grade, physical settlement.
Nickel (LME), cathodes, standard high grade, physical settlement.
Tin (LME), refined, standard high grade, physical settlement.
Zinc (LME), refined, standard special high grade, physical settlement.

Gold (UK), 99.5% fine, London afternoon fixing, average of daily rates.
Platinum (UK), 99.9% refined, London afternoon fixing.
Silver (UK), 99.9% refined, London afternoon fixing.

For changes, see the [monthly excel file](#) ("Description" tab):

February 2018: "Barley", "Meat, chicken", "Shrimp", and "Sorghum".
April 2018: "DAP", "Phosphate Rock", "Potassium chloride", "TSP", and "Urea".
September 2018: bananas (2 series), coal (3 series), natural gas (2 series), tea (3 series), oils and meals (9 series)
November 2018: natural gas (1 series)
December 2018: oils and meals (9 series), "Meat, beef"
February 2019: Coal (Colombia) discontinued

Sources:

Africa Tea Brokers Limited, Bloomberg, Bloomberg L.P. - Green Markets, Food and Agricultural Organization, IHS Markit Agribusiness UK Ltd, International Tropical Timber Organization, International Sugar Organization, Japan Lumber Journal, Meat Trade Journal, Nova Media Publishing Inc., Official Statistics of Japan, Statistisches Bundesamt, Tea Board India, Tea Exporters Association Sri Lanka, Urner Barry, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

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