### COMMODITY PRICE DATA

|----------------------------|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
#### Energy
- Coal, Australia
  - $/mt: 47.62, 49.09, 51.29
- Coal, US
  - $/mt: n.a., n.a., n.a.
- Crude oil, avg. spot
  - $/bbl: 53.39, 64.29, 53.52
- Crude oil, Brent
  - $/bbl: 54.45, 65.39, 54.30
- Crude oil, Dubai
  - $/bbl: 59.44, 61.03, 52.01
- Crude oil, West Texas Int.
  - $/bbl: 56.44, 60.02, 54.24
- Natural gas, Europe
  - $/mmBtu: 8.33, 8.47, 8.59
- Natural gas, US
  - $/mmBtu: 8.92, 6.72, 6.58

#### Non Energy Commodities
- Agriculture
  - Cocoa
    - $/mt: 153.8, 159.2, 169.9
  - Coffee, Arabica
    - $/c/kg: 253.2, 252.2, 274.5
  - Coffee, robusta
    - $/c/kg: 111.5, 148.9, 174.5
  - Tea, auctions (3), average
    - $/c/kg: 164.7, 187.2, 175.3
  - Tea, Colombo auctions
    - $/c/kg: 184.3, 191.0, 217.5
  - Tea, Kolkata auctions
    - $/c/kg: 162.1, 175.4, 157.8
  - Tea, Mombasa auctions
    - $/c/kg: 147.8, 195.2, 170.5
- Beverages
  - Coconut oil
    - $/mt: 617.0, 608.9, 731.0
  - Copra
    - $/mt: 413.7, 402.5, 483.8
  - Groundnut oil
    - $/mt: 1,060.0, 970.1, 1,180.0
  - Palm oil
    - $/mt: 422.1, 478.4, 599.0
  - Palmkernel oil
    - $/mt: 627.0, 581.2, 653.0
  - Soybean meal
    - $/mt: 214.4, 209.2, 247.0
  - Soybean oil
    - $/mt: 544.9, 598.6, 669.0
  - Soybeans
    - $/mt: 274.7, 268.8, 306.0
- Grains
  - Maize
    - $/mt: 98.7, 121.9, 165.4
  - Rice, Thailand, 5%
    - $/mt: 286.3, 304.9, 313.0
  - Rice, Thailand, 25%
    - $/mt: 265.4, 277.1, 286.6
  - Rice, Thailand, 35%
    - $/mt: 261.8, 272.0, 279.4
  - Rice, Thai, A1 Special
    - $/mt: 217.8, 218.0, 241.6
  - Sorghum
    - $/mt: 96.2, 122.9, 175.2
  - Wheat, Canada
    - $/mt: 197.6, 216.8, 229.4
  - Wheat, US, HRW
    - $/mt: 152.4, 192.0, 196.1
  - Wheat US SRW
    - $/mt: 135.7, 150.0, 175.5
- Other Food
  - Bananas EU
    - $/mt: 1,176, 897, 985
  - Bananas US
    - $/mt: 602.8, 677.2, 984
  - Beef
    - $/c/kg: 261.7, 254.7, 261.2
  - Fishmeal
    - $/mt: 731, 1,166, 1,234
  - Lamb
    - $/c/kg: 443.8, 403.6, 404.5
  - Oranges
    - $/mt: 874.7, 829.2, 793.6
  - Shrimp, Mexico
    - $/c/kg: 1,034, 1,604, 981
  - Sugar EU domestic
    - $/c/kg: 66.54, 64.56, 64.57
  - Sugar US domestic
    - $/c/kg: 46.93, 48.76, 43.90
  - Sugar, world
    - $/c/kg: 21.79, 32.59, 24.14

#### Raw Materials
- Timber
  - Logs, Cameroon
    - $/cum: 203.1, 239.4, 262.3
  - Logs, Malaysia
    - $/cum: 508.6, 595.6, 622.0
  - Sawwood, Cameroon
    - $/cum: 559.1, 622.9, 721.8
  - Sawwood, Malaysia
    - $/cum: 659.4, 749.3, 796.4
  - Woodpulp
    - $/mt: 635.5, 703.3, 778.5

#### Other Raw Materials
- Cotton A Index
  - $/c/kg: 121.7, 126.6, 130.8
  - Cotton Memphis
    - $/c/kg: 129.8, 133.5, 136.1
  - Jute
    - $/mt: n.a., n.a., n.a.
  - Rubber, Malaysia
    - $/c/kg: n.q., n.q., n.q.
  - Rubber, US
    - $/c/kg: 166.1, 231.3, 231.3
  - Rubber, Singapore
    - $/c/kg: 150.2, 210.8, 210.9
  - Sisal
    - $/mt: 885.0, 885.0, 885.0
  - Wool
    - $/c/kg: 580.0, 557.6, 566.0

#### Energy
- Natural gas, Europe
  - $/mmBtu: 8.33, 8.47, 8.59
- Natural gas, US
  - $/mmBtu: 8.92, 6.72, 6.58

#### Transportation
- Crude oil, avg. spot
  - $/bbl: 53.39, 64.29, 53.52
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- Crude oil, West Texas Int.
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#### Commodity Index
- Crude oil, Brent
  - $/bbl: 56.44, 66.04, 54.24
- Natural gas, Europe
  - $/mmBtu: 8.33, 8.47, 8.59
- Natural gas, US
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### COMMODITY PRICE DATA

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<th>Commodity</th>
<th>Unit</th>
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| Metals and Minerals           |      |                 |                    |                  |
| Aluminum                      | $/mt | 1,898           | 2,570              | 2,809            |
| Copper                        | $/mt | 3,679           | 6,722              | 5,670            |
| Gold                          | $/oz | 444.8           | 604.3              | 631.2            |
| Iron ore                      | $/c/dmtu | 65.00 | 77.35              | 77.35             |
| Lead                          | $/ckg | 97.6            | 129.0              | 166.6            |
| Nickel                        | $/mt | 14,744          | 24,254             | 36,811           |
| Silver                        | $/oz | 734             | 1,157              | 1,287            |
| Steel products (b) index      | $/mt | 137.9           | 134.5              | 131.4            |
| Steel or coolisheet           | $/mt | 733.8           | 693.8              | 650.0            |
| Steel hr coolisheet           | $/mt | 633.3           | 600.0              | 550.0            |
| Steel, rebar                  | $/mt | 423.1           | 443.8              | 450.0            |
| Steel wire rod                | $/mt | 579.2           | 581.3              | 500.0            |
| Tin                           | $/ckg | 738.0           | 878.1              | 1,136.2          |
| Zinc                          | $/mt | 136.1           | 327.5              | 378.7            |

| World Bank commodity price indices for low and middle income countries (1990 =100) |       |                  |                    |                  |
| Energy                        |       | 233.4            | 281.0              | 233.9            |
| Non Energy Commodities        |       | 121.9            | 151.9              | 159.9            |
| Agriculture                   |       | 113.0            | 126.6              | 133.7            |
| Beverages                     |       | 116.9            | 122.5              | 132.1            |
| Food                          |       | 109.9            | 120.6              | 127.9            |
| Fats and Oils                 |       | 122.9            | 126.4              | 151.1            |
| Grains                        |       | 103.2            | 120.9              | 135.4            |
| Other Food                    |       | 103.1            | 115.7              | 104.6            |
| Raw Materials                 |       | 114.9            | 134.7              | 142.4            |
| Timber                        |       | 122.5            | 139.9              | 149.2            |
| Other Raw Materials           |       | 108.3            | 135.7              | 137.8            |
| Fertilizers                   |       | 134.9            | 143.5              | 151.8            |
| Metals and Minerals           |       | 142.5            | 215.0              | 212.8            |

a/ Included in the petroleum index  b/ Included in the non-energy index  c/ Steel not included in the non-energy index

$ = US dollar  $ = US cent  bbl = barrel  cum = cubic meter  dmtu = Dry Metric Ton Unit  kg = kilogram  mmmbtu = million British thermal units  mt = metric ton  toz = troy oz  n.a. = not available  n.q. = no quotation

\[
data = \text{data} + \text{error}
\]

### Description of Price Series

- **Coal** (Australian), thermal, f.o.b. piers, Newcastle/Port Kembla, 6,300 kcal/kg (11,340 btu/lb), less than 0.8% sulfur 13% ash beginning January 2002; previously 6,667 kcal/kg (12,000 btu/lb), less than 1.0% sulfur, 14% ash
- **Coal** (US), thermal, 12,000 btu/lb, less than 1.0% sulfur, 12% ash, f.o.b. piers, Hampton Road/Norfolk
- **Crude oil** (spot), average spot price of Brent, Dubai and West Texas Intermediate, equally weighted
- **Crude oil** (spot), U.K. Brent 36", API, f.o.b. U.K ports
- **Crude oil** (spot), Dubai Fateh 32", API, f.o.b. Dubai
- **Crude oil** (spot), West Texas Intermediate (WTI) 40", API, f.o.b. Midland Texas
- **Natural Gas** (Europe), average import border price including U.K. for 1991 - May, 2000; from June 2000 onwards European import price excluding U.K.
- **Natural Gas** (U.S.), spot price at Henry Hub, Louisiana
- **Cocoa** (ICCO), International Cocoa Organization daily price, average of the first three positions on the terminal markets of New York and London, nearest three future trading months.
- **Coffee** (ICCO), International Coffee Organization indicator price, other mild Arabicas, average New York and Bremen/Hamburg markets, ex-dark
- **Coffee** (ICCO), International Coffee Organization indicator price, Robustas, average New York and Le Havre/Marseille markets, ex-dark
- **Tea**, average three auctions, arithmetic average of quotations at Kolkata, Colombo and Mombasa/Nairobi.
- **Tea** (Colombo auctions), Sri Lankan origin, all tea, arithmetic average of weekly quotes.
- **Tea** (Kolkata auctions), leaf, include excise duty, arithmetic average of weekly quotes.
- **Tea** (Mombasa/Nairobi auctions), African origin, all tea, arithmetic average of weekly quotes.
- **Coconut oil** (Philippines/Indonesia), bulk, c.i.f. Rotterdam
- **Copra** (Philippines/Indonesia), bulk, c.i.f. N.W. Europe
- **Groundnut oil** (any origin), c.i.f. Rotterdam
- **Palm oil** (Malaysia), 5% bulk, c.i.f. N. W. Europe
- **Palmkerel Oil** (Malaysia), c.i.f. Rotterdam
- **Soybean meal** (any origin), Argentine 45/46% extraction, c.i.f. Rotterdam; prior to 1990, US 44% extraction
- **Soybean oil** (Dutch), crude, f.o.b. ex-mill
- **Soybeans** (US), c.i.f. Rotterdam