



Implementation and Supervisory Challenges in an Evolving Industry

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The finalization of Basel III

- On December 7, 2017, the Governors and Heads of Supervision announced their endorsement for the revised Basel capital standards
 - *“Governors and Heads of Supervision finalize Basel III reforms”*
 - BIS news release, December 7, 2017
- GHOS members also reaffirmed their expectation of full, timely and consistent implementation of all elements of this package

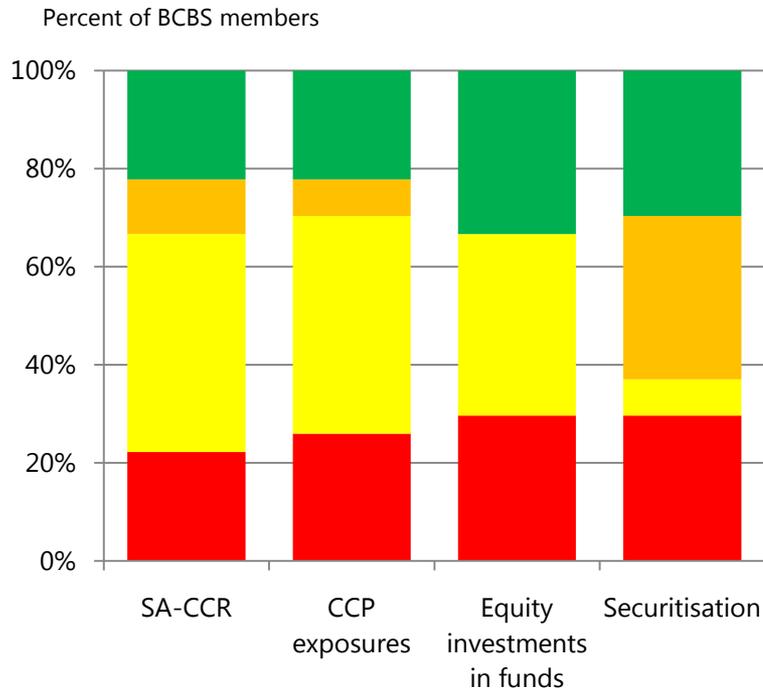
Implementation of Basel standards

- All 27 Basel jurisdictions have risk-based capital rules in force, as well as,
 - Liquidity coverage ratio (LCR) regulations,
 - Capital conservation buffers, and
 - G-SIB requirements
- Most countries have final rules in place for
 - Countercyclical capital buffers,
 - D-SIB requirements, and
 - Leverage Ratio



Implementation has lagged for a number of standards

Delayed implementation



The near term implementation agenda

- The supervisory framework for measuring and controlling large exposures (by Jan 2019);
- The standard for interest rate risk in the banking book (IRRBB) (by 2018);
- Requirements for total loss-absorbing capacity (TLAC) (by Jan 2019)



Implementation challenges

- Level playing field concerns
- Complexity of standards
- Operational challenges for banks(e.g. IT issues)
- Delays / Complexities of domestic rule-making processes



The importance of effective supervision

- Lessons from the crisis have highlighted the important role of supervision
- The supervisor's challenge is to identify weaknesses before they become irreparable. Examples include:
 - Poor lending practices
 - Excessive concentrations
 - Structural imbalances in a bank's liquidity position
 - Excessive risk taking
 - Weaknesses in risk culture and governance
 - Breaches or overrides of existing policies and procedures
 - Excessive balance sheet growth
 - Fraud/criminal activities
 - External factors such as negative macroeconomic shocks
- Supervisors will need to deal with these issues before regulatory thresholds are breached.



Supervisory challenges in a changing landscape

- Cyber security
- Risk management
- Business models
- Regulatory changes
- Fintech
- Supervisory resources
- Regulatory arbitrage
- Housing and debt
- Conduct and culture



SIG 's strategy for promoting strong bank supervision

- Identify emerging risks and supervisory challenges
- Develop and implement supervisory policies
- Improve supervisory tools and techniques
- Promote supervisory cooperation and coordination
- Facilitate the development of supervisory resources
- Facilitate the assessment of supervisory effectiveness

The challenges ahead

- Commitment by G20 leaders: timely and consistent implementation of Basel III
- New financial stability risks are emerging
 - Cyber risk and IT security
 - Search for yield and business models
 - Emerging asset bubbles and loosening underwriting standards
- Much work remains with strengthening bank supervision: Strong supervision need to be forward looking and adaptive in a complex and changing environment
 - Supervisory resources: skilled and experienced staff
 - Systems and approaches to identify systemic risks
 - Structures and processes to enable early and effective supervision
 - Effective supervisory collaboration and coordination

Thank you!