

## MODULE 6 - WATER, SANITATION & HYGIENE

*Month, Year*

Today, we would like to ask about access to water and toilet facilities by your household.

### Drinking-water

1. What is the main source of drinking-water for members of your household?  
Answer: \_\_\_\_\_ ***[Enumerator to probe and code from response]***  
1=Piped water into dwelling → Q5  
2=Piped water into compound, yard or plot → Q5  
3=Piped water from neighbour → Q3  
4=Public tap/standpipe → Q3  
5=Tubewell/borehole → Q3  
6=Protected well → Q3  
7=Unprotected well → Q3  
8=Protected spring → Q3  
9=Unprotected spring → Q3  
10=Rainwater collection → Q3  
11=Cart with small tank/drum → Q3  
12=Tanker-truck → Q3  
13=Surface water (river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal, irrigation channels) → Q3  
14=Bottled water → Q2  
15=Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_ → Q3
2. What is the main source of water used by your household for other purposes, such as cooking and hand washing? Answer: \_\_\_\_\_ ***[Enumerator to probe and code from response]***  
1=Piped water into dwelling → Q5  
2=Piped water into compound, yard or plot → Q5  
3=Piped water from neighbour  
4=Public tap/standpipe  
5=Tubewell/borehole  
6=Protected well  
7=Unprotected well  
8=Protected spring  
9=Unprotected spring  
10=Rainwater collection  
11=Cart with small tank/drum  
12=Tanker-truck  
13=Surface water (river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal, irrigation channels)  
14=Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_
3. How long does it take to get to this water source, collect water and come back?  
Answer: \_\_\_\_\_ Minutes. Record zero (0) if water source is on the premises and 99=Don't know  
***[Note that the question refers only to a single water-hauling trip to the source cited in Q1 and does not consider multiple trips in a single day]***

4. Which household members usually go to this source to fetch water?

*Household Roster (pre-loaded prior to the phone interview)*

Household ID Code	Name	1. Gender 1=Male 2=Female	2. Age	Enumerator: LIST UP TO 3 HH ID CODES
01				_____ ; _____ ; _____
02				
03				
04				
05				
06				
07				
08				
09				
10				
11				
12				
13				
14				
15				

5. Do you do anything to your water to make it safer to drink? Answer: \_\_\_\_\_  
 1=Yes  
 2=No → Q7  
 99=Don't know

6. Do you do the following to the water to make it safer to drink? <b>[Read out all options]</b>		1=Yes 2=No 99=Don't know
A.	Boil	
B.	Add bleach/chlorine	
C.	Strain it through a cloth	
D.	Use a water filter (ceramic, sand, composite, etc.)	
E.	Solar disinfection	
F.	Let it stand and settle	
G.	Anything else? (specify): _____	

7. In the last 2 weeks, for how many days did your household have NO WATER AT ALL from your main source of drinking water (Q1): Answer: \_\_\_\_\_ days [ENTER 0-14]; 99=don't know.  
*[Notes: (i) It has to be clear to the respondent that 'no water' means service was not functional (if piped water or because lack of power or the vendor did not serve on those days) or the well was dry, etc. That is, limitation from the supply side. (ii) The respondent should refer to FULL days (no half days). Answer should be <15]*

**8. ASK ONLY THOSE USING PIPED WATER AND BOREHOLES: ITEMS 1-5 OF Q1**

Which of the following is true about your household's ability to get water from your main source of drinking water in the last 2 weeks? In the last 2 weeks, water was available...

**[Read out options 1-4 to the respondent].** Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

1=Less than 2 hours a day (1 day = 24 hours period, could also be at night)

2=Between 2-12 hours a day

3=More than 12 hours a day but less than 24 hours a day

4=24 hours a day

99=Don't know

**Sanitation**

**9. What kind of toilet facility do members of your household typically use?**

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_ **[Enumerator to probe and code from response]**

**If "flush" or "pour flush", probe: where does it flush to?**

1=Flush/pour flush to piped sewer system

2=Flush/pour flush to septic tank

3=Flush/pour flush to pit latrine

4=Flush/pour flush to elsewhere

5=Flush/pour flush to unknown place/not sure/Don't know

6=Ventilated improved pit latrine (VIP)

7=Pit latrine with slab

8=Pit latrine without slab/Open pit

9=Composting toilet

10=Bucket

11=Hanging toilet/hanging latrine

12=No facilities or bush or field → Q13

13=Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**10. Do you share this facility with others who are not members of your households? Answer: \_\_\_\_\_**

1=Yes

2=No → Q13

**11. Do you share this facility only with members of other households that you know, or is the facility open to the use of the general public? Answer: \_\_\_\_\_**

1=Other households only (not public)

2=Public facility → Q13

**12. How many households in total use this facility, including your own household? Answer: \_\_\_\_\_**

99=Don't know

**13. The last time your youngest child [<7 years] passed stools, what was done to dispose of the stools? [Code from response] Answer: \_\_\_\_\_**

0=No child < 7 years old

1=Child used toilet/latrine

2=Put/rinsed into toilet/latrine

3=Put/rinsed into drain or ditch

- 4=Thrown into garbage
- 5=Buried
- 6=Left in the open
- 7=Other (specify)
- 99=Don't know

**FOR Q14-17, ASK ONLY THOSE WHO INDICATED 2 – 9 for Q9**

14. What is the usual interval for emptying the tank/pit? Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

- 1= 0-6 months
- 2 = 6 -12 months
- 3 = 12 -24 months
- 4 = more than 24 months
- 99=Don't know

15. Who usually empties the pit/ tank? Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

- 1=Yourself → **Q17**
- 2=Sweeper for a fee → **Q16**
- 3=Other (Specify) → **Q17**
- 99=Don't know → **Q17**

16. The last time the pit/tank was emptied how much did *your household* spend to have it emptied?

Amount: \_\_\_\_\_ [LOCAL CURRENCY]. Record 99=don't know

17. How was the pit/tank emptied? Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

- 1=Manually/by hand
- 2=With a mechanical pump
- 3=Other (Specify)
- 99=Don't know

**Hygiene**

18. Have you used soap to wash your hands at least once since this time yesterday?

- 1=Yes → Q19
- 2=No → Thank the respondent and end interview

<p>19. Under what circumstances did you use soap to wash your hands?</p> <p>SPONTANEOUS RESPONSE. DO NOT READ ANSWERS ALOUD.</p> <p>IF “for washing my hands” OR “for washing my children’s hands” IS MENTIONED, PROBE WHAT THE OCCASION WAS. ASK TO BE SPECIFIC.</p> <p><b>RECORD ALL THAT APPLY.</b></p>		<p>1=Yes</p> <p>2=No</p>
A.	While bathing a child	
B.	While bathing yourself	
C.	After using the toilet	

D.	After or while cleaning a child's bottom	
E.	After cleaning a latrine/toilet	
F.	After returning home from outside	
G.	Before preparing food/cooking	
H.	Before feeding a child/children	
I.	After or while cleaning dishes	
J.	Washing child's hands	
K.	After or while doing laundry	
L.	Because they look or feel dirty	
M.	Before eating	