Poverty Alleviation in Surakarta City

The Architecture for Urban Safety Nets: Institutional and Financing Models

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Regional Planning & Development Board
Surakarta City
Profile of Surakarta City

Surakarta (Solo) as a Center of Development in the areas of:
- Culture & Tourism
- Business, Trades & Services
- Creative Industry / Economy.
Integrated Social Safety Nets: Solo’s approach

- **MUSRENBANG**: Bottom up participatory planning mechanism
- **TKPKD**: City level Poverty Reduction Office

National Programs

Solo’s specific needs & context
Phase of MUSRENBANG 2014 (Mayor’s Decree No. 20 / 2013)

- National / Province Strategies
- CSR Involvement
- Internal FGD Sectoral Agencies
- FGD City Level
- PNPM
- Neighborhood meeting (RT/RW)
- MLK (Musyawarah Lembaga Kemasyarakatan)
- Aspirations Local Council
- MUSRENBANGKEL
- MUSRENBANGCAM
- Guidelines Public Campaigns
- Organizing Committee Formation
- Stakeholders Identification
- Women & Child Forum Involvement 30%

MUSRENBANG Preparation
## Program/Activity Prioritization
**MUSRENBANG KOTA**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Priorities</th>
<th>Activities</th>
<th>Output</th>
<th>Volume</th>
<th>Indicators</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>I</td>
<td>III</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poverty Alleviation</td>
<td>MDG’s</td>
<td>Regional Development Strategy</td>
<td>Council Aspirations</td>
<td>Aspirations from Districts/Sub Districts</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- If relevant, scored “1”.
- If not relevant, scored “0”.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Weight (%)</th>
<th>20</th>
<th>20</th>
<th>15</th>
<th>15</th>
<th>10</th>
<th>10</th>
<th>10</th>
<th>TOTAL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Weight (%)**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>20</th>
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<th>10</th>
<th>10</th>
<th>TOTAL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
# Poverty Database: List of Potential Beneficiaries

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>City Version (Excl. PPLS)</th>
<th>TNP2K Version</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Households</td>
<td>People</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>41,160</td>
<td>123,732</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>39,326</td>
<td>133,622</td>
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<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>46,282</td>
<td>163,475</td>
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<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>46,383</td>
<td>162,721</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Health Care

PKMS

Gold
20,638

Silver
227,763

Overnight Treatment at Puskesmas
2009: 312,347 people
2010: 329,600 people

Overnight Treatment at Hospitals
2009: 16,188 people
2010: 19,327 people

Haemodialise: 83 people
Chemotherapy: 35 people

Received JKN/Jamkesmas: 160,020 people (2012-2015)

Claims from Hospitals 2014
Rp. 13.340 Billion
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YEAR</th>
<th>BPMKS</th>
<th>BSM</th>
<th>BOS</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>65,057</td>
<td>5,055</td>
<td>32,020</td>
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<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>65,309</td>
<td>5,613</td>
<td>14,537</td>
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<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>63,642</td>
<td>15,793</td>
<td>88,860</td>
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<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>66,629</td>
<td>18,261</td>
<td>97,244</td>
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<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>96,263</td>
<td>27,106</td>
<td>97,426</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Housings Improvement

The Process

- State-owned Lands (riverbanks)
- SLUMS Housing (private lands)
- Municipality-right to use title of land (ex Begalon graveyard)
- Illegal Shelters
- Street Vendors (Banjarsari Street vendors; Manahan Street vendors)

Parallel Programmes

- IMPROVEMENT:
  - Public toilets
  - Infrastructure & public facilities
  - Public spaces
  - Urban forest

Sanitation in 51 kelurahan
Reclaiming public spaces
Bengawan Solo Riverbank renewal

Sanitation in 51 kelurahan
Reclaiming public spaces
Bengawan Solo Riverbank renewal

1,377 houses
6,280 houses
5,000 vendors

Mojosongo, Jurug, Keprabon, Begalon, and others