

## STUTI KHEMANI

---

1818 H Street, NW, Washington, DC 20433, USA  
Tel: (202)458-1129, Fax: (202)522-1154, Email: [skhemani@worldbank.org](mailto:skhemani@worldbank.org)

---

**EMPLOYMENT:**    **The World Bank**, Washington, DC  
Senior Economist, Development Research Group    July 2007 – present  
Economist, Development Research Group    May 2001 – June 2007  
Young Professional, YP Program    August 1999 – 2001

**EDUCATION:**    **Massachusetts Institute of Technology**, Cambridge, MA  
Ph.D. in Economics, June 1999

**Mount Holyoke College**, S. Hadley, MA  
B.A., Economics and Mathematics, June 1994  
*Summa Cum Laude*

### JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS:

“Buying Votes versus Supplying Public Services: Political Incentives to Underinvest in Pro-Poor Policies,” 2015, *Journal of Development Economics*, 117:84-93

“The Government Response to Informed Citizens: New Evidence on Media Access and the Distribution of Public Health Benefits in Africa,” (with Philip Keefer), Forthcoming, *World Bank Economic Review* (Advance Access published August 6, 2015)

“Mass Media and Public Education: The Effects of Access to Community Radio in Benin.” (with Philip Keefer), *Journal of Development Economics*, 109: 57-72.

“Can Civil Society Overcome Government Failure in Africa?” (with Shantayanan Devarajan and Michael Walton), *World Bank Research Observer*, 2013.

“Pitfalls of Participatory Programs: Evidence from a randomized evaluation in education in India,” (with Abhijit Banerjee, Rukmini Banerji, Esther Duflo, and Rachel Glennerster), *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*, 2010, 2(1): 1-30.

“When do legislators pass on “pork”? The Role of Political Parties in Determining Legislator Effort,” (with Phil Keefer), *American Political Science Review*, 2009, 103(1): 99-112.

“Participation in a School Incentive Program in Karnataka,” (with Sharon Barnhardt and Dean Karlan), *Journal of Development Studies*, 2009, 45(3): 369-390

“Party Politics and Fiscal Discipline in a Federation: Evidence from the States of India”. *Comparative Political Studies*, June 2007, 40 (6): 691-712

“Can Information Campaigns Raise Awareness and Local Participation in Primary Education?” (with Abhijit Banerjee, Rukmini Banerji, Esther Duflo, and Rachel Glennerster), *Economic and Political Weekly*, April 14, 2007, 42(15): 1365-1372

“Does Delegation of Fiscal Policy to an Independent Agency Make a Difference? Evidence from Intergovernmental Transfers in India.” *Journal of Development Economics*, March 2007, 82(2): 464-484

“Local Government Accountability for Health Service Delivery in Nigeria.” *Journal of African Economies*, June 2006, 15(2): 285-312

“Democracy, Public Expenditures, and the Poor” (with Philip Keefer). *World Bank Research Observer*, Spring 2005, 20:1-27

“Political Cycles in a Developing Economy: effect of elections in the Indian States.” *Journal of Development Economics*, February 2004, 73(1): 125-54.

“Why do the Poor Receive Poor Services?” (with Philip Keefer). *Economic and Political Weekly*, February 2004, 39(9): 935-43.

#### **BOOK CHAPTERS:**

“Political Capture of Decentralization: Vote buying through grants to local jurisdictions”, In *Is Decentralization Good for Development? Perspectives from Academics and Policy Makers*, Edited by Jean-Paul Faguet and Caroline Pöschl (eds.), 13 August 2015, Oxford University Press

“Political Economy of Infrastructure Spending in India,” In Chetan Ghate (Ed.), *Handbook of the Indian Economy*, Oxford University Press, 2012

“Comment: Culture matters for poverty, but not because of a culture of poverty,” In Jean-Philippe Platteau et al (Eds.) *Culture and Development*, Routledge, 2011

“Decentralization by Politicians: Creation of Grants-Financed Local Jurisdictions”, In N. Bosch, M. Espasa, and Albert Sole-Olle (Eds.) *The Political Economy of Inter-Regional Fiscal Flows*, Edward Elgar, 2010

“The Politics of Partial Decentralization” (with Shanta Devarajan and Shekhar Shah), In Ehtisham Ahmad and Giorgio Brosio (Eds.) *Effectiveness of Decentralized Strategies and Outcomes*, Edward Elgar, Forthcoming

“Can Information Campaigns Overcome Political Obstacles to Serving the Poor?” In *The Politics of Service Delivery in Democracies: Better Access for the Poor*, Shanta Devarajan and Ingrid Widlund (Eds.), Expert Group on Development Issues, Ministry for Foreign Affairs, Sweden, 2007

“Can Delegation Promote Fiscal Discipline in a Federation? Evidence from fiscal performance in the Indian states”, In *Institutions and Norms in Economic Development*, Mark Gradstein and Kai Konrad (Eds.), MIT Press: Cambridge, USA, 2007

“Decentralization and Service Delivery” (with Junaid Ahmad, Shantayanan Devarajan, and Shekhar Shah). In *Handbook of Fiscal Federalism*, Edited by Ehtisham Ahmad and Giorgio Brosio, 2006, Edward Elgar Publishers

“The Political Economy of Fiscal Equalization Transfers.” In *Fiscal Capacity Equalization and Intergovernmental Transfers*, Edited by Roy Bahl, Jorge Martinez and Robert Searle, 2006, Springer Publications

#### **WORKING PAPERS:**

“If politics is the problem, can development assistance be part of the solution?” (with Shanta Devarjan), Prepared for the International Economic Association’s Roundtable on Governance, May 2016, Policy Research Working Paper 7761, Development Research Group, The World Bank

“Radio’s Impact on Preferences for Patronage Benefits” (with Philip Keefer), Policy Research Working Paper 6932, Development Research Group, The World Bank

“Populist Fiscal Policy” (with Waly Wane), Policy Research Working Paper No. 4762, Development Research Group, The World Bank, October 2008

“Decentralization and Accountability: Are Voters More Vigilant in Local than in National Elections?” Policy Research Working Paper No. 2557, Development Research Group, The World Bank, February 26, 2001.

#### **REPORTS:**

*Making Politics Work for Development: Harnessing Transparency and Citizen Engagement*, Policy Research Report, The World Bank, 2016

“Political Economy and Institutional Issues in Service Delivery”, Background paper for “*India: Living Conditions and Human Development in Uttar Pradesh*”, Report No. 43573-IN, The World Bank, June 25, 2008

“Using Intergovernmental Transfers to Promote Equity in Service Delivery: Lessons for China from International Experience,” Background paper for “China: Public Services for Building the New Socialist Countryside”, The World Bank, March 2007

“Primary Health Care in Nigeria: Decentralized Delivery in the States of Lagos and Kogi” (with Monica Das Gupta and Varun Gauri). Africa Region Human Development Working Paper 70. World Bank, Washington, D.C., 2004.

“Nigeria: Options for Reforming Intergovernmental Fiscal Relations”, Fiscal Affairs Department, International Monetary Fund, February 2001

## **PRESENTATIONS:**

***The World Bank:*** Annual Bank Conference for Development Economics, Regional Chief Economist Seminars, Development Research Group Micro and Macro Seminar Series, Development Research Group Policy Research Talk, WDR 2004 10<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Conference, Public Sector Group BBL, PREM Learning Forum, Human Development Forum, Education Learning Event, Africa Region HD BBL, South Asia Governance Group, South Asia PREM, South Asia Decentralization BBL, Economic Policy and Debt Department BBL, New Delhi Country Office, Economists Forum

***International Agencies:*** AFD-EUDN Conference on Culture and Development (Paris), DFID-London, International Seminar on Intergovernmental Expenditure Assignments (Hangzhou, China), South Asia Regional Conference on Education Quality (New Delhi, India), Centro Studi Sul Federalismo (Moncalieri, Italy), Centre for Policy Research (New Delhi, India), National Institute of Public Finance and Policy (New Delhi, India), Sweden: Ministry of Foreign Affairs, IMF Fiscal Affairs Department, International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI), Twaweza: Tanzania, Transparency and Accountability Initiative, USAID

***Academic:*** University of Barcelona, University of California—Berkeley, Cambridge University, Center for the Study of African Economies—Oxford University, Boston University, Brown University, Columbia University, Cornell University, Delhi School of Economics, Duke University, Georgetown University, George Washington University, Andrew Young School of Policy Studies—Georgia State University, Indian Statistical Institute, London School of Economics, Princeton University, Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), University of Massachusetts at Amherst, Stanford University, Warwick University, Rockefeller Foundation (Bellagio Center, Italy), Ronald Coase Institute at Washington University, Annual Meetings of the American Political Science Association, CESifo’s Venice Summer Institute

**PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS:**

Experiments in Governance and Politics (EGAP) Network, Member of Decentralization Task Force—Initiative of Policy Dialogue at Columbia University, American Economic Association, American Political Science Association,

**REFEREE:**

American Economic Review, American Economic Journal, American Political Science Review, Economics and Politics, Economic Development and Cultural Change, European Journal of Political Research, Journal of Development Economics, Journal of Public Economics, Journal of Comparative Economics, World Development, World Politics