The Grievance Redress Service (GRS) is an avenue for individuals and communities to submit complaints directly to the World Bank if they believe that a World Bank project has or is likely to have adverse effects on them, their community, or their environment. The GRS enhances the World Bank’s responsiveness and accountability to project-affected communities by ensuring that grievances are promptly reviewed and addressed.

TYPES OF COMPLAINTS
Complaints brought to the GRS cover a wide spectrum of project-related issues, including harm to people’s livelihoods, environmental degradation, involuntary resettlement, occupational health and safety concerns, violation of indigenous peoples’ rights, or rights of affected communities to meaningful consultation.

INFORMATION TO INCLUDE IN A COMPLAINT
Complaints must:
- identify the project subject of the complaint
- clearly state the project’s adverse impact(s)
- identify the individual(s) submitting the complaint and whether confidentiality is requested
- specify if the complaint is submitted by a representative of the person(s) or community affected by the project
- if the complaint is submitted by a representative, include the name, signature, contact details, and written proof of authority of the representative

SUBMITTING A COMPLAINT TO THE GRS
Any individual or community who believes that a World Bank-supported project has or is likely to, adversely affect them can submit a complaint. Complaints must be in writing and addressed to the GRS. They can be sent

ONLINE – through the GRS website at www.worldbank.org/grs

BY EMAIL at grievances@worldbank.org

BY LETTER or BY HAND delivery to any World Bank Country Office

BY LETTER to the World Bank Headquarters in Washington at The World Bank Grievance Redress Service (GRS) MSN MC 10-1018 1818 H St NW Washington DC 20433, USA
ACCOUNTABILITY MECHANISMS

The GRS is one of three main avenues for addressing grievances related to World Bank-supported operations:

• **Project-Level Grievance Mechanisms:**
  The borrowing government is responsible for putting in place a responsive and accessible project-level grievance mechanism to process and find solutions to complaints raised by people affected by Bank-supported projects.

• **World Bank Grievance Redress Service:**
  The GRS is a corporate-level complaint-handling mechanism that helps task teams broker solutions for direct or referred complaints submitted to World Bank management. It reports to World Bank Senior Management.

• **World Bank Inspection Panel:**
  The Inspection Panel is a complaints mechanism that assesses allegations of harm to people or the environment and reviews whether the World Bank followed its operational policies and procedures. The Panel is independent from the World Bank management and staff, and reports directly to the Board of Executive Directors.

Supporting evidence is not necessary but may be helpful in reviewing and resolving the complaint. The complaint may also include suggestions on how the individuals believe the complaint could be resolved. The identity of complainants will be kept confidential upon request.

COMPLAINT ADMISSIBILITY

When the GRS receives a complaint, it first assesses its admissibility. The GRS considers a complaint admissible when it:

- Relates a World Bank-supported project that is either active, under preparation, or has been closed for less than 15 months
- Alleges environmental and social harm caused or likely to be caused by the project, and
- Is submitted by a complainant, a group of complainants directly affected by the project, or their authorized representatives

The GRS considers a complaint inadmissible when it relates to procurement; alleges fraud and/or corruption; pertains to issues declared eligible for an investigation by the Inspection Panel; concerns employment or pursuit of employment with the World Bank; pertains to IFC- and MIGA-supported projects; or is frivolous. The GRS refers inadmissible complaints that are not related to environmental or social issues to the appropriate World Bank unit.

GRS COMPLAINT RESOLUTION PROCESS

- **GRS Receives Complaint**
  - Notifies complainant of receipt
  - Determines if complaint will be processed

- **Review Of Issues**
  - Notifies complainant of case status
  - Requests additional information, if necessary

- **Solution**
  - Solution and timeline proposed to complainants
  - If complainants agree, project team and project implementing agency implements and GRS monitors
  - Complaint closed when solution is fully implemented

CONTACT
You can contact the GRS through its website at www.worldbank.org/grs or via email at grievances@worldbank.org