

Listening to **Africa** Household Baseline Questionnaire 2014

THIS SURVEY IS BEING CONDUCTED BY THE NATIONAL STATISTICAL OFFICE UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF THE **2013 STATISTICS ACT**.
THIS INFORMATION IS STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL AND IS TO BE USED FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES ONLY.

MODULE A-1: HOUSEHOLD IDENTIFICATION

		ID Code	Name
A01	Country	ISO ALPHA-3 code:	
A02	District or Province		
A03	TA, STA, or Town		
A04	Enumeration Area		
A05	Place / Village Name		
A06	Household ID		
A06a	Full Household ID from IHS3 Survey		
A07	Name of Head of Household from IHS3 Survey		
A08	Name of current Head of Household		
A09	Dwelling Structure Number		

A10. **Setting** (Mark an "X" in the appropriate box):

Rural		Urban	
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A11. **Type of Household** (Mark an "X" in the appropriate box):

Originally selected Household (Mark an "X", then >>A13)		Replaced household	
--	--	--------------------	--

A12. Why was the originally selected household replaced?

- 1=Dwelling found, but no household member could be found
- 2=Dwelling found, but no eligible respondent
- 3=Eligible respondents refused
- 4=Dwelling found, but appears unoccupied
- 5=Dwelling destroyed
- 6=Dwelling not found

SPLIT HOUSEHOLDS

IF THE ORIGINAL HOUSEHOLD HAS SPLIT SINCE **IHS3** (i.e. SOME MEMBERS HAVE MOVED OUT OF THE HOUSEHOLD), INTERVIEW ONLY THE HOUSEHOLD IN THE SAME DWELLING AS IN **IHS3** (i.e. THE ORIGINAL HOUSEHOLD).

PREVIOUS SURVEY (IHS3)		CURRENT SURVEY																									
A13	Description of location of household during IHS3:	A15	Is this household in the same dwelling as in IHS3? 1=Yes >> A17 <input type="checkbox"/> 2=No																								
		A16	Description of new location of household:																								
A14	What are the GPS Coordinates of the Dwelling?	A17	What are the GPS Coordinates of the Dwelling? (Retake – Do Not Copy)																								
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A18. Phone number of household head (from previous survey - IHS3): _____

A19. Phone numbers of other household members (from previous survey - IHS3): _____

A20. Contact Information for Reference Persons (from previous survey - IHS3)

	Reference Person 1	Reference Person 2	Reference Person 3
1. NAME			
2. RELATION TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD			
3. PHONE			
4. DISTRICT			
5. TA, STA, or TOWN			
6. PLACE/VILLAGE			

A21. Details of contact person in the location of this household [ENUMERATOR: COLLECT DIRECTLY FROM CONTACT PERSON AFTER INTERVIEW]

Name: _____ Phone number(s): _____

[This person must not be from a selected household for this survey. It should be the village head, any local officer, owner of a shop, or a person who lives in the same village or neighbourhood as this household]

MODULE A-2: SURVEY STAFF DETAILS

A22. Enumerator Name: _____

A23. Enumerator Code: _____

A24. Enumerator Visit

	Date: (DD/MM/YYYY)	Start Time (24-HOUR FORMAT) HH:MM	End Time (24-HOUR FORMAT) HH:MM
Attempt 1	_ _ / _ _ / _ _ _ _	_ _ / _ _	_ _ / _ _
Attempt 2	_ _ / _ _ / _ _ _ _	_ _ / _ _	_ _ / _ _
Attempt 3	_ _ / _ _ / _ _ _ _	_ _ / _ _	_ _ / _ _

A25. Supervisor Name: _____

A26. Supervisor Code: _____

A27. Date of questionnaire inspection: (DD/MM/YYYY) |_|_|/|_|_|/|_|_|_|_|

A28. Name of Data Entry Clerk: _____

A29. Data Entry Clerk Code: _____

A30. Date of Data Entry: (DD/MM/YYYY) |_|_|/|_|_|/|_|_|_|_|

A31. Name of Data Validation Clerk: _____

A32. Data Validation Clerk Code: _____

A33. Date of Data Validation: (DD/MM/YYYY) |_|_|/|_|_|/|_|_|_|_|

MODULE A-3 - INTRODUCTION & SELECTION OF RESPONDENT**CONVEY THE FOLLOWING MESSAGE TO THE HOUSEHOLD TO BE INTERVIEWED**

Good morning/afternoon/evening! My name is.....The National Statistics Office is conducting an important survey on social and economic issues, in particular, the situation of households in this country. We have selected your household and about 1,500 others throughout **MALAWI** for this very important survey referred to as "Listening to **MALAWI**". The information your household provides will help us understand more about the opinions and living conditions of people in this country. This is very important because it will guide decisions to improve welfare in our country.

First, I need to select, randomly, an adult member of your household who will be the main respondent for today's interview and follow up interviews. Starting with the head of the household, please give me the names and ages of all the adults aged 18 and above who have been living in this household in the past 6 months (that is, people who normally live and eat their meals together in this household) and are expected to live here in the next 12 months.

SELECTION OF ADULT RESPONDENT FOR INTERVIEWING

NOW SELECT AN INDIVIDUAL RESPONDENT TO INTERVIEW ACCORDING TO KISH GRID/KISH SELECTION TABLE

List all qualifying adults aged 18 years and above. Start with the oldest and work down to the youngest.

1. Take the last digit of the questionnaire number and find the same number in the top line of the Kish Grid (i.e. the numbers are underlined and in bold).
2. Drop a line along this column.
3. Look along the row of the last person in the list. Circle the number where the two lines intersect. This is the Kish # linked to the selected respondent.
4. Ask to speak to the person on the list whose **number is the same as the one you have taken out of the Kish Grid.**
5. If that person is not at home, **YOU MUST** arrange to call a second time and a third time to interview that individual.

KISH GRID

Kish #	Names of household members: 18 years or older who have lived here in the past 6 months and expected to live here in the next 12 months.	Age (Years)	LAST DIGIT ON QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER									
			<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>0</u>
1			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2			2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	2
3			1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1
4			1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2
5			4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
6			4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6	1
7			3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5
8			3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4
9			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	1	2
10			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	1

Record name of selected Respondent:

THE SELECTED RESPONDENT

Is [NAME OF RESPONDENT] at home now?

YES >> Continue to A34

NO >> Make a follow up appointment to return to the household when he/she will be around.

Follow up Appointment

Time: (USE 24-HOUR FORMAT) |_|_|_|:|_|_| Date: (DD/MM/YYYY) |_|_|/|_|_|/|_|_|_|_|

If the selected Respondent is not at home after three attempts, replace him/her with another adult member of the household following the same procedure.**ENUMERATOR:** CONTINUE ONLY IF SELECTED RESPONDENT IS AVAILABLE DURING FIRST VISIT OR FOLLOW UP APPOINTMENT

A34. Details of Selected Adult Respondent

1. Name	
2. Household Member ID Code [TO BE FILLED AFTER COMPLETING THE HOUSEHOLD ROSTER - MODULE B]	

INTRODUCTION OF THE MOBILE PHONE SURVEY TO THE SELECTED RESPONDENT

The National Statistics Office is conducting an important survey on the situation of households in this country. This survey is being conducted under the authority of the **2013 Statistics Act**. This information is strictly confidential and is to be used for statistical purposes only. We have selected your household and about 1,500 others throughout **MALAWI** for this very important survey referred to as "Listening to **MALAWI**". You are the selected respondent from your household. Your answers will help us understand more about the opinions and living conditions of people in this country. This is very important because it will guide decisions to improve welfare in this country. Because this is a sample survey, your answers represent not only yourself and your household, but also hundreds of other households like yours. For this reason, your participation in this voluntary survey is extremely important to ensure the completeness and accuracy of the final results. Although there are no penalties for failure to answer any question, each unanswered question lessens the accuracy of the final data. Your cooperation will be a distinct service to our country.

The project is divided into two phases; the first phase is a face-to-face interview which is what we are just about to do. The second is a monthly interview over the phone. At the end of today's interview, we will make a brief call to introduce you to the National Statistical Office which will be calling you once every month over the next two years. Each phone interview will take about 20 minutes of your time or less. As appreciation for your participation in the surveys, we will send **400 Kwacha** airtime recharge to your mobile phone each time you complete a phone interview. The questions that we will ask you over the phone will be a follow up on the questions that we ask you in today's interview. Your cooperation is extremely important to the success of this project

Before I start, do you have any questions or is there anything which I have said on which you would like any further clarification?
May we proceed with the interview? [Mark an "X" in the appropriate box]

Yes		THANK THE RESPONDENT AND CONTINUE
No		THANK THE RESPONDENT AND RECORD REASONS FOR REFUSAL. DO NOT REPLACE WITH SOMEONE FROM THIS SAME HOUSEHOLD; RATHER REPLACE THIS HOUSEHOLD WITH A DIFFERENT HOUSEHOLD ON THE RESERVE LIST.

INTERVIEW START TIME (USE 24-HOUR FORMAT)	H H : M M
	_ _ : _ _

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ENUMERATOR RESERVATION CODES

CODE	MEANING
97	Refused
98	Not applicable
99	Don't Know

MODULE B: HOUSEHOLD ROSTER

ASK FOR ALL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS, INCLUDING THOSE NOT PRESENT AT THE TIME OF THE INTERVIEW

IN ORDER TO MAKE A COMPREHENSIVE LIST OF INDIVIDUALS CONNECTED TO THE HOUSEHOLD, USE THE FOLLOWING PROBE QUESTIONS:

First, give me the names of all the members of your immediate family who normally live and eat their meals together here.

WRITE DOWN NAMES, SEX, AND RELATIONSHIP TO HH HEAD (B02 to B04). LIST HOUSEHOLD HEAD ON LINE 1.

Then, give me the names of any other persons related to you or other household members who normally live and eat their meals together here.
FILL IN B02 to B04.

Are there any other persons not here now who normally live and eat their meals here? For example, household members studying elsewhere or traveling.
FILL IN B02 to B04.

Then, give me the names of any other persons not related to you or other household members, but who normally live and eat their meals together here, such as servants, lodgers, or other who are not relatives.
FILL IN B02 to B04.

DO NOT LIST SERVANTS WHO HAVE A HOUSEHOLD ELSEWHERE, AND GUESTS WHO ARE VISITING TEMPORARILY AND HAVE A HOUSEHOLD ELSEWHERE.

B01	B02	B03	B04	B05	B06		B07		B08
ID	NAME	SEX	RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF THE HOUSEHOLD:	PHONE NUMBER	How old is [NAME]?		When was [NAME] born?		How many days did [NAME] eat in this household in the past 7 days?
C O D E	MAKE A COMPLETE LIST OF ALL INDIVIDUALS WHO NORMALLY LIVE AND EAT THEIR MEALS TOGETHER IN THIS HOUSEHOLD, STARTING WITH THE HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD. (CONFIRM THAT HOUSEHOLD HEAD HERE IS SAME AS HOUSEHOLD HEAD LISTED ON COVER.)	1=MALE 2=FEMALE	1=HEAD 2=WIFE/HUSBAND 3=CHILD/ADOPTED CHILD 4=GRANDCHILD 5=NIECE/NEPHEW 6=FATHER/MOTHER 7=SISTER/BROTHER 8=SON/DAUGHTER-IN-LAW 9=BROTHER/SISTER-IN-LAW 10=GRANDFATHER/MOTHER 11=FATHER/MOTHER-IN-LAW 12=OTHER RELATIVE 13=SERVANT/SERVANT'S RELATIVE 14=LODGER/LODGER'S RELATIVE 15=OTHER NON-RELATIVE 16=OTHER (SPECIFY)	FOR ALL PERSONS WHO OWN PHONES RECORD 99 IF NO NUMBER	IF 6 YEARS AND OVER, GIVE YEARS ONLY. IF LESS THAN 6 YEARS IN AGE, GIVE YEARS AND MONTHS				
					YEARS	MONTHS	MONTH	YEAR (4-DIGIT)	NUMBER OF DAYS
01									
02									
03									
04									
05									
06									
07									
08									
09									
10									
11									
12									
13									
14									
15									

ENUMERATOR: GO BACK AND FILL THE ID CODE OF THE SELECTED RESPONDENT (A34)

B08a. If more than 15, how many other people normally live and eat their meals together in this household? _____

MODULE B: HOUSEHOLD ROSTER (CONTINUED)

B01	B09	B10	B11	B12	B13	B14	B15
ID C O D E	Where was [NAME] born? 1=THIS VILLAGE 2=OTHER VILLAGE IN THIS DISTRICT 3=VILLAGE IN OTHER DISTRICT 4=THIS TOWN OR URBAN CENTRE 5=OTHER TOWN OR URBAN CENTER IN THIS DISTRICT 6=TOWN OR URBAN CENTRE IN OTHER DISTRICT 7=OUTSIDE THIS COUNTRY	How long is it since [NAME] has been living in this village or urban location? YEARS	Where is [NAME]'s father? IF MEMBER OF HH, RECORD ID 22=LIVING OUTSIDE OF HH 33=DEAD 99=DON'T KNOW	Where is [NAME]'s mother? IF MEMBER OF HH, RECORD ID 22=LIVING OUTSIDE OF HH 33=DEAD 99=DON'T KNOW	What religion, if any, does [NAME] practice? 1=NONE 2=TRADITIONAL 3=CHRISTIANITY 4=ISLAM 5=OTHER RELIGION	What is [NAME]'s present marital status? Persons aged 10 years and over [READ OUT ALL OPTIONS] 1=NON-FORMAL UNION 2=MONOGAMOUS MARRIED >>B16 3=POLYGAMOUS MARRIED 4=SEPARATED >>B16 5=DIVORCED >>B16 6=WIDOW OR WIDOWER >>B16 7=NEVER MARRIED >>B16	How many spouses/partners does [NAME] have altogether? NUMBER
01							
02							
03							
04							
05							
06							
07							
08							
09							
10							
11							
12							
13							
14							
15							

B16. What language do you normally speak at home? SEE CODES BELOW

1=CHEWA	6=NKHONDE	11=LAMBYA
2=NYANJA	7=NGONI	12=SENGA
3=YAO	8=SENA	13=SUKWA
4=TUMBUKA	9=NYAKYUSA	14=ENGLISH
5=LOMWE	10=TONGA	15=OTHER

ENUMERATOR: RECORD PRIMARY
RESPONDENT ID FOR MODULE B: _____

MODULE C: EDUCATION

ASK FOR ALL PERSONS AGED 3 YEARS AND OLDER, INCLUDING THOSE NOT PRESENT AT THE TIME OF THE INTERVIEW

C00	C01	C02	C03	C04	C05	C06	C07	C08	C09
CODE ID	WHO IS REPORTING THE INFORMATION FOR THE INDIVIDUAL?	Is [NAME - LINKED TO ID CODE] able to read and write in any language?	Has [NAME] ever attended school?	What was the main reason [NAME] <u>never</u> attended school?	What is the highest grade [NAME] attended?	What is the <u>highest</u> <u>educational</u> <u>qualification</u> acquired by [NAME]?	How old was [NAME] when he/she started school?	Did [NAME] attend school in the last <u>completed</u> academic year?	Is [NAME] currently attending school or, if school is not now in session, does [NAME] plan to attend next session?
	88=SELF-REPORTED IF ANOTHER HH MEMBER, ENTER HH ROSTER ID CODE PUT AN 'X' FOR ALL INDIVIDUALS WHO ARE AGED BELOW 3 YEARS. <u>DO NOT</u> ADMINISTER THIS MODULE TO THESE INDIVIDUALS.	1 = YES, OFFICIAL LANGUAGE 2 = YES, LOCAL LANGUAGE 3 = YES, OFFICIAL AND LOCAL LANGUAGE 4 = NO	1=YES 2=NO >>C05	1=STILL TOO YOUNG TO ATTEND SCHOOL 2=NO MONEY FOR FEES, UNIFORM, BOOKS, ETC. 3=POOR QUALITY OF SCHOOLS 4=ILLNESS OR DISABILITY 5=NOT INTERESTED 6=PARENTS DID NOT LET ME 7=HAD TO WORK OR HELP AT HOME 8=SCHOOL TOO FAR FROM HOME 9=SCHOOL CONFLICT WITH BELIEFS 10=OTHER (SPECIFY) (THEN » NEXT MEMBER)	0=NURSERY/PRE-SCHOOL PRIMARY 1=STANDARD 1 2=STANDARD 2 3=STANDARD 3 4=STANDARD 4 5=STANDARD 5 6=STANDARD 6 7=STANDARD 7 8=STANDARD 8 SECONDARY 9=FORM 1 10=FORM 2 11=FORM 3 12=FORM 4 13=FORM 5 14=FORM 6 15=FORM 7 UNIVERSITY 16=UNIV. 1 17=UNIV. 2 18=UNIV. 3 19=UNIV. 4 20=UNIV. 5 & ABOVE TRAINING COLLEGE 21=TC YR. 1 22=TC YR. 2 23=TC YR. 3 24=TC YR. 4	1=NONE 2=PRIMARY SCHOOL 3=JUNIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL 4=SENIOR SECONDARY/HIGH SCHOOL 5=NON-UNIVERSITY DIPLOMA 6=UNIVERSITY DIPLOMA/ DEGREE 7=POST-GRADUATE DEGREE 8=OTHER HIGHER EDUCATION (NON-DEGREE)	YEARS	1=YES 2=NO	1=YES >>C11 2=NO
01									
02									
03									
04									
05									
06									
07									
08									
09									
10									
11									
12									
13									
14									
15									

MODULE C: EDUCATION (CONTINUED)[illegible]

ENUMERATOR: RECORD PRIMARY RESPONDENT ID FOR MODULE C: _____

MODULE D: HEALTH**ASK THIS MODULE FOR THE SELECTED RESPONDENT ONLY****ENUMERATOR:** RECORD START TIME FOR MODULE D:
HOURS:_____ MINUTES: _____D01. In the past 4 weeks, have you suffered from an illness or injury? Answer: _____

1=Yes

2=No >>D12

D02. What was the illness or injury? **[Do not read options. Code from response]** LIST UP TO 3

ILLNESS/INJURY 1	ILLNESS/INJURY 2	ILLNESS/INJURY 3

1=FEVER, MALARIA	7=LOWER RESPIRATORY (CHEST, LUNGS)	13=DENTAL PROBLEM	19=PAIN WHEN PASSING URINE	25=FRACTURE
2=DIARRHEA	8=FLU	14=EYE PROBLEM	20=DIABETES	26=WOUND
3=STOMACH ACHE	9=ASTHMA	15=EAR/NOSE/THROAT	21=MENTAL DISORDER	27=POISONING
4=VOMITING	10=HEADACHE	16=BACKACHE	22=TUBERCULOSIS (TB)	28=PREGNANCY
5=SORE THROAT	11=FAINTING	17=HEART PROBLEM	23=SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED DISEASE	29=UNSPECIFIED LONG-TERM ILLNESS
6=UPPER RESPIRATORY (SINUSES)	12=SKIN PROBLEM	18=BLOOD PRESSURE	24=BURN	30=OTHER (SPECIFY)

D03-D10, ASK FOR THE MOST RECENT ILLNESS ONLYD03. What action did you take to find relief for the illness/injury? **[Do not read options. Code from response]** Answer: _____

1=Did nothing >>D11	5=Went to a Pharmacy >>D04	9=Used medicine I had at home >>D11
2=Went to a Government health facility >>D04	6=Went to a local Grocery store for medicine >>D11	10=Used medicine from a friend, relative or neighbour >>D11
3=Went to a Church/Mission health facility >>D04	7=Went to a Traditional Healer >>D11	11=Used personally known remedies >>D11
4=Went to a Private/NGO health facility >>D04	8=Went to a Faith Healer >>D11	12=Other >>D11

D04. How long did you take to reach the health facility from your home? (one way travel only) Answer: _____ hours and _____ minutes

D05. How long did you have to wait to be attended to? Answer: _____ hours and _____ minutes

D06. Who diagnosed the illness? Answer: _____

1=Doctor/Clinical Officer

2=Nurse

3=Health Assistant

4=Other

D07. Did the doctor/clinical officer/nurse/health assistant do any of the following...?		1 = Yes 2 = No
A	Take your temperature	
B	Take your pulse	
C	Listen to your chest with a stethoscope	
D	Pinch your abdominal skin	
E	Weigh you	
F	Take blood, stool or urine sample from you	

D08. Did you pay for the following...?		1 = Yes 2 = No
A	Consultation fee	
B	Notebook or patient card	
C	Drugs	
D	Lab tests	
E	Bribe / unofficial payment	

D09. How satisfied were you with the treatment you received? **[READ OUT ALL OPTIONS]** Answer: _____

1=Very dissatisfied

2=Dissatisfied

3=Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied

4=Satisfied

5=Very satisfied

D10. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past one month...?		1=Yes 2=No
A	Services are too expensive / unable to pay	
B	Lack of medicines or other supplies	
C	Lack of attention or respect from staff	
D	Absent doctors	
E	Long waiting time	
F	Dirty facilities	

FOR THOSE WHO ANSWERED D10, SKIP TO D12

D11. Why didn't you go to a health facility? **[READ OUT ALL OPTIONS]** Answer: _____

1=Illness/injury was not serious

2=No money

3=Couldn't get to health facility (too far away, roads not passable, etc.)

4=Bad treatment was expected at health facility (e.g. absence of drugs, absent provider, incompetent provider, etc.)

5=Other

D12. Do you have a mosquito net or any insecticide treated net? Answer: _____

1=Yes

2=No >>D15

D13. Did some, all or no household member sleep under a mosquito net or any insecticide treated net last night? Answer: _____

1=None >>D15

2=Some

3=All >>D15

D14. Which household members slept under a mosquito net or any insecticide treated net last night?

[Read all options. If applicable, record multiple responses separated with a comma] Answer: _____

1=Men (16 years or older)

2=Women (16 years or older)

3=Children (< 16 years old)

4=Pregnant women

5=Elderly people (65 years and older)

6=Those who are working/employed

D15. Do you personally have health or medical insurance? Answer: _____

1=Yes

2=No

ENUMERATOR: RECORD END TIME FOR MODULE D:
HOURS: _____ MINUTES: _____

MODULE E: LABOUR

ENUMERATOR: RECORD START TIME FOR MODULE E1:
HOURS: _____ MINUTES: _____

E1. ASK E1.1-E1.24 FOR THE SELECTED RESPONDENT ONLY

E1.01	In the last <u>6 months</u> , did you work as an employee for a wage, salary, commission or any payment in kind; including doing paid domestic work or paid farm work, but excluding apprentices, even if for one hour?	1=Yes 2=No	
E1.02	In the last <u>6 months</u> , did you run a non-farm business of any size for yourself or the household, even if for one hour? (Examples of non-farm business include selling things in the market or by the side of the road, tailoring, making or selling bricks, charcoal or beer, etc.)	1=Yes 2=No	
E1.03	In the last <u>6 months</u> , did you help in any kind of non-farm business run by your household, even if for one hour?	1=Yes 2=No	
E1.04	In the last <u>6 months</u> , were you an apprentice? INCLUDE APPRENTICESHIPS THAT ARE PAID CASH, IN KIND, UNPAID OR FOR WHICH THE APPRENTICE PAYS TO PARTICIPATE	1=Yes 2=No	
E1.05	In the last <u>6 months</u> , did you work on your household's farm/raise household livestock/ hunting/ or fishing at own-account, even if for one hour?	1=Yes 2=No	
E1.06	ENUMERATOR: AMONG THE ANSWERS TO E1.1, E1.2, E1.3, E1.4, E1.5 IS THERE ANY YES?	1=Yes 2=No >>E1.19	
E1.07	Of the activities in the last <u>6 months</u> , please describe the type of activity that is your primary activity in terms of time spent on the activity. [Read all options]	1=[if E1.1=1], Work as a paid employee, including working as a paid employee in family non-farm business, but excluding apprenticeship); 2= [if E1.2=1], Run family non-farm business (own account); 3= [If E1.3=1], Help in family non-farm business without being paid a wage(family worker); 4= [If E1.4=1], Apprentice; 5= [If E1.5=1], Work on household's farm/ livestock /fishing	
E1.08	What is the sector of your primary activity? Enumerator to probe and code from response: E.g. What does the company do?	1=Agriculture (excluding livestock & fishing) 2=Livestock rearing 3=Fishing 4=Forestry 5=Construction 6=Manufacturing 7=Legal 8=Health 9=Banking/Finance/Insurance 10=Communication/Technology 11=Trading/Retail 12=Mining/Oil/Gas industry 13=Tourism/Hotel/restaurant 14=Childcare/Domestic/Housework 15=Personal services (e.g. hairdressing, Taxi, etc.) 16=Other	

E1.09	Is your employer for your primary activity in the last 6 months...? [Read all options]	1=Private company 2=Yourself or your household 3=Private Individual 4=Government 5=State-Owned Enterprise (Parastatal) 6=Public Works Program 7=Church/Religious Organization 8=Political Party 9=Other	
E1.10	In the last <u>7 days</u> , approximately how many hours did you work at your primary activity?	RECORD ZERO (0) IF HE/SHE DID NOT DO HIS/HER PRIMARY ACTIVITY IN THE LAST 7 DAYS	
E1.11	Is your position at your primary activity...? [Read all options]	1=Permanent 2=Fixed-term with duration ≥ 1 year 3=Temporary/seasonal/freelance	
E1.12	Do you have a contract for your primary activity?	1=Yes 2=No	
E1.13	Are you enrolled in a pension scheme in your primary activity?	1=Yes 2=No	
E1.14	How many <u>minutes</u> do you usually take to get to your primary activity?	ENTER NUMBER OF MINUTES; ZERO IF PRIMARY ACTIVITY IS AT HOME	
E1.15	Are you happy with your primary activity?	1=Yes 2=No	
E1.16	Do you have any other economic activities apart from your primary activity?	1=Yes 2=No >>E1.18	
E1.17	In the last <u>7 days</u> , approximately how many hours did you work at these other activities?		
E1.18	Would you be willing to work more hours, if there is work?	1=Yes 2=No	
E1.19	IF EITHER ANSWER TO E1.6 IS "NO" OR ANSWER TO E1.10 IS "0": What is the main reason that you did not do any activity in the last 6 months or last 7 days? [Code from response] OTHERWISE >>E1.20	1=Temporarily sick/Injured 2=Long term sick / Disabled 3=In school 4=Too young/ too old to work 5=Retired 6=Taking care of own household/family 7=Waiting for reply from employer 8=Waiting for busy season 9=Trying to start a business 10=Paid leave 11=Unpaid leave 12=Low season/bad weather 13=Lost/quit job 14=Other	
E1.20	In the last <u>4 weeks</u> , were you looking for any kind of a job?	1=Yes 2=No >>E1.22	

E1.21	What was the main thing you did to look for a job in the last 4 weeks? [Code from response]	1=Registered with a recruitment agency 2=Replied to job advertisements 3=Asked friends/relatives 4=Asked previous employers or other persons with job contacts 5=Went to a factory/company 6=Other (specify):_____	
E1.22	IF ANSWER TO E1.20 IS "NO": What was the main reason you did not look for a job in the last 4 weeks? [Code from response] OTHERWISE >>E1.23	1=Temporarily sick/Injured 2=Long term sick / Disabled 3=In School 4=Retired/ too young 5=Taking care of own household/family 6=Waiting for reply from employer 7=Waiting for busy season 8=Trying to start a business 9=Satisfied with current job 10=discouraged/no jobs available 11=Don't want to work 12=Other	
E1.23	Would you be willing to move elsewhere in this country for employment reasons?	1=Yes 2=No	
E1.24	Would you be willing to move abroad for employment reasons?	1=Yes 2=No	

ENUMERATOR: RECORD END TIME FOR MODULE E1
 HOURS: _____ MINUTES: _____

MODULE E: LABOUR (CONTINUED)**E2. ASK FOR ALL OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS AGED 5 YEARS AND OLDER**

E2.1	E2.2	E2.3	E2.4	E2.5	E2.6	E2.7	E2.8	E2.9
ID C O D E	PUT AN 'X' FOR THE SELECTED RESPONDENT AND THOSE UNDER 5 YEARS. DO NOT ADMINISTER THIS SECTION TO THESE INDIVIDUALS	In the last <u>6 months</u> , did you work as an employee for a wage, salary, commission or any payment in kind; including doing paid domestic work or paid farm work, but excluding apprentices, even if for one hour? 1=Yes 2=No	In the last <u>6 months</u> , did you run a non- farm business of any size for yourself or the household, even if for one hour? (Examples of non-farm business include selling things in the market or by the side of the road, tailoring, making or selling bricks, charcoal or beer, etc.) 1=Yes 2=No	In the last <u>6 months</u> , did you help in any kind of non-farm business run by your household, even if for one hour? 1=Yes 2=No	In the last <u>6 months</u> , were you an apprentice? INCLUDE APPRENTICESHIPS THAT ARE PAID CASH, IN KIND, UNPAID OR FOR WHICH THE APPRENTICE PAYS TO PARTICIPATE 1=Yes 2=No	In the last <u>6 months</u> , did you work on your household's farm/raise household livestock/ hunting, fishing at own-account, even if for one hour? 1=Yes 2=No	ENUMERATOR: AMONG THE ANSWERS TO E2.3 – E2.7 IS THERE ANY YES? 1=Yes 2=No>>Next member	Of the activities in the last <u>6 months</u> , please describe the type of activity that is your primary activity in terms of time spent on the activity. . [Read all options] 1=[if E2.3=1], Work as a paid employee, including working as a paid employee in family non-farm business, but excluding apprenticeship); 2= [if E2.4=1], Run family non-farm business (own account); 3= [If E2.5=1] Help in family non-farm business without being paid a wage(family worker); 4= [if E2.6=1] Apprentice; 5= [if E2.7=1] Work on household's farm/ livestock /fishing
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06								
07								
08								
09								
10								
11								
12								
13								
14								
15								

MODULE E: LABOUR (CONTINUED)

E2.1	E2.10	E2.11	E2.12	E2.13	E2.14	E2.15
ID C O D E	PUT AN 'X' FOR THE SELECTED RESPONDENT AND THOSE UNDER 5 YEARS. DO NOT ADMINISTER THIS SECTION TO THESE INDIVIDUALS	What is the sector of your primary activity? Enumerator to probe and code from response: E.g. What does the company do? 1=Agriculture (excluding livestock & fishing) 2=Livestock rearing 3=Fishing 4=Forestry 5=Construction 6=Manufacturing 7=Legal 8=Health 9=Banking/Finance/Insurance 10=Communication/Technology 11=Trading/Retail 12=Mining/Oil/Gas industry 13=Tourism/Hotel/restaurant 14=Childcare/Domestic/Housework 15=Personal services (e.g. hairdressing, Taxi, etc.) 16=Other	Is your employer for your primary activity in the last 6 months...? [Read all options] 1=Private company 2=Yourself or your household 3=Private Individual 4=Government 5=State-Owned Enterprise (Parastatal) 6=Public Works Program 7=Church/Religious Organization 8=Political Party 9=Other	In the last 7 days, approximately how many hours did you work at your primary activity? HOURS	Is your position at your primary activity...? [Read all options] 1=Permanent 2=Fixed-term with duration ≥ 1 year 3=Temporary/seasonal/f reelance	Do you have a contract for your primary activity? 1=Yes 2=No
01						
02						
03						
04						
05						
06						
07						
08						
09						
10						
11						
12						
13						
14						
15						

ENUMERATOR: RECORD PRIMARY RESPONDENT ID FOR
QUESTIONS E2.2 - E2.15: _____

MODULE F: HOUSING

F01	F02	F03	F04	F05	F06	F07
What is the ownership status of this dwelling? [Read all options] 1=OWNED 2=BEING PURCHASED 3=EMPLOYER PROVIDES 4=FREE, AUTHORIZED 5=FREE, NOT AUTHORIZED 6=RENTED	WHAT GENERAL TYPE OF CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS ARE USED FOR THE DWELLING? 1=PERMANENT 2=SEMI-PERMANENT 3=TRADITIONAL (SEMI-PERMANENT IS MIX OF TRADITIONAL (GRASS, MUD)& MODERN MATERIALS (IRON SHEET, CEMENT))	THE <u>OUTER WALLS</u> OF THE MAIN DWELLING OF THE HOUSEHOLD ARE PREDOMINANTLY MADE OF WHAT MATERIAL? 1=GRASS 2=MUD 3=COMPACTED EARTH 4=MUD BRICK (UNFIRED) 5=BURNT BRICKS 6=CONCRETE 7=WOOD 8=IRON SHEETS 9=OTHER (SPECIFY)	THE <u>ROOF</u> OF THE MAIN DWELLING IS PREDOMINANTLY MADE OF WHAT MATERIAL? 1=GRASS 2=IRON SHEETS 3=CLAY TILES 4=CONCRETE 5=PLASTIC SHEETING 6=OTHER (SPECIFY)	THE <u>FLOOR</u> OF THE MAIN DWELLING IS PREDOMINANTLY MADE OF WHAT MATERIAL? 1=SAND 2=SMOOTHED MUD 3=SMOOTH CEMENT 4=WOOD 5=TILE 6=OTHER (SPECIFY)	How many <u>separate rooms</u> do the members of your household occupy? (DO NOT COUNT BATHROOMS, TOILETS, STOREROOMS, OR GARAGE) NUMBER OF ROOMS	What is your <u>main</u> source of <u>lighting</u> fuel? 1=COLLECTED FIREWOOD 2=PURCHASED FIREWOOD 3=GRASS 4=PARAFFIN 5=ELECTRICITY 6=GAS 7=BATTERY/DRY CELL (TORCH) 8=CANDLES 9=OTHER (SPECIFY)

F08	F09	F10	F11	F12		F13
What is your <u>main</u> source of <u>cooking</u> fuel? 1=COLLECTED FIREWOOD >>F11 2=PURCHASED FIREWOOD >>F10 3=PARAFFIN 4=ELECTRICITY 5=GAS 6=CHARCOAL 7=CROP RESIDUE 8=SAW DUST 9=ANIMAL WASTE 10=OTHER (SPECIFY)	Do you ever use firewood as cooking fuel? 1=YES 2=NO >>NEXT MODULE	Do you ever collect firewood? 1=YES 2=NO >>NEXT MODULE	Where do you go to collect firewood? 1=OWN WOODLOT 2=COMMUNITY WOODLOT 3=FOREST RESERVE 4=UNFARMED AREAS OF COMMUNITY 5=OTHER (SPECIFY)	How long does it take you to walk from your dwelling to where you usually go to collect firewood? TIME AMOUNT 1=MINUTE 2=HOUR	Of the firewood you used in the past week, how much of it did you purchase? READ OUT ALL OPTIONS 1=NONE 2=A LITTLE 3=LESS THAN HALF 4=HALF 5=MORE THAN HALF 6=ALMOST ALL 7=ALL	

ENUMERATOR: RECORD PRIMARY RESPONDENT ID FOR MODULE F: _____

MODULE G: ELECTRICITY & TRANSPORT**ENUMERATOR:** RECORD START TIME FOR MODULE G:
HOURS: _____ MINUTES: _____**ELECTRICITY**

G01. Do you have electricity working in your dwelling, from any source: electric grid, generator or solar system? Answer: _____

1=Yes

2=No >>G13

G02. Is your main source of electricity through the National electricity grid [**LOCAL NAME**], government/community generator or personal solar system/personal generator power ...? Answer: _____1=National electricity grid [**LOCAL NAME**]

2=Government/community generator >>G14

3=Personal solar system/personal generator power >>G14

G03. Following your application to get electricity, how long did you have to wait for your connection to be in working order?

Time: _____ . Unit: _____ [**CODE FROM RESPONSE**]

1=Day

2=Week

3=Month

4=Year

98=If did not apply >>G05

G04. Did you have to pay an unofficial fee to get a connection? Answer: _____

1=Yes

2=No

G05. In the past 6 months, how frequently did you experience power cut /blackout in your area? [**READ ALL OPTIONS**] Answer: _____

1=Never

2=Several times a month

3=Several times a week

4=Everyday

G06. In the past 7 days, how many days did you experience power cut in your area? Answer: _____ [ENTER 0–7]G07. When there are power cuts, how long would you say they typically last? [**READ ALL OPTIONS**] Answer: _____

1=Less than 30 minutes

2=Between 30 minutes – 1 hour

3=Between 1-2 hours

4=Between 2-6 hours

5=More than 6 hours

G08. Compared to 6 months ago (month of baseline survey), has the frequency of power cuts increased, stayed the same or decreased these days?

Answer: _____

1=Increased

2=The same

3=Decreased

G09. In the event of a power cut, what source of energy do you use for lighting? **[READ OUT ALL OPTIONS]** Answer: _____

1=Firewood

2=Paraffin (including Kerosene)

3=Candles

4=Government/community generator

5=Solar system/personal generator power

6=Other

G10. Would you be willing to pay a higher price for electricity if there were fewer power cuts? Answer: _____

1=Yes

2=No

G11. Does your household usually pay for electricity? Answer: _____

1=Yes >>G16

2=No

G12. Why does your household not pay for electricity? **[READ OUT ALL OPTIONS]** Answer: _____

1=Government house >>G16

2=Unhappy with the level of service provided by the national electricity grid [LOCAL NAME] >>G16

3=Steal electricity >>G16

4=Other (specify): _____ >>G16

G13. Although you do not have electricity in your dwelling, does your village / neighbourhood have access to the national electricity grid [LOCAL NAME]?

Answer: _____

1=Yes

2=No

G14. What is the main reason for your household not to have access to the national electricity grid [LOCAL NAME]? **READ ALL OPTIONS** Answer: _____

1=Application pending >>G15

2=Connection/Wiring fee unaffordable >>G16

3=No need for electricity >>G16

4=Dwelling inappropriate for connection >>G16

5=Line was disconnected >>G16

6=Don't know how to get connected >>G16

7=No national electricity grid [LOCAL NAME] in this community >>G16

8=Other >>G16

G15. How long have you been waiting for? Time: _____ . Unit: _____ **[CODE FROM RESPONSE]**

1=Day

2=Week

3=Month

4=Year

TRANSPORT

G16. Which of the following means of transport is <u>mostly</u> used by your household these days?	ANSWER
1. Trek/Walk/On foot	
2. Donkey/ Cart (hand or animal)	
3. Bicycle	
4. Motorcycle/Scooter	
5. Private car/vehicle	
6. Private Boat/Canoe	
7. Public transport (Bus/Minibus, Taxi, etc.)	

G17. What is your main complaint, if any, regarding public transport? **[READ ALL OPTIONS]** Answer: _____

1=No complaint

2=Public transport services are unreliable

3=Price too high

4=It is too time consuming

5=It is too dangerous

6=Other

ENUMERATOR: RECORD END TIME FOR MODULE G:
HOURS: _____ MINUTES: _____

ENUMERATOR: RECORD PRIMARY
RESPONDENT ID FOR MODULE G: _____

MODULE H: WATER, SANITATION & HYGIENE

ENUMERATOR: RECORD START TIME FOR MODULE H:
HOURS: _____ MINUTES: _____

Drinking-water

H01. What is the main source of drinking-water for members of your household? Answer: _____ **[Enumerator to probe and code from response]**

1=Piped water into dwelling >>H05	6=Protected well >>H03	11=Cart with small tank/drum >>H03
2=Piped water into compound, yard or plot >>H05	7=Unprotected well >>H03	12=Tanker-truck >>H03
3=Piped water from neighbour >>H03	8=Protected spring >>H03	13=Surface water (river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal, irrigation channels) >>H03
4=Public tap/standpipe >>H03	9=Unprotected spring >>H03	14=Bottled water >>H02
5=Tubewell/borehole >>H03	10=Rainwater collection >>H03	15=Other (specify): _____ >>H03

H02. What is the main source of water used by your household for other purposes, such as cooking and hand washing? Answer: _____ **[Enumerator to probe and code from response]**

1=Piped water into dwelling >>H05	6=Protected well	11=Cart with small tank/drum
2=Piped water into compound, yard or plot >>H05	7=Unprotected well	12=Tanker-truck
3=Piped water from neighbour	8=Protected spring	13=Surface water (river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal, irrigation channels)
4=Public tap/standpipe	9=Unprotected spring	14=Other (specify): _____
5=Tubewell/borehole	10=Rainwater collection	

H03. How long does it take to get to this water source, collect water and come back? Answer: _____ Minutes. Record zero (0) if water source is on the premises and 99=Don't know *[Note that the question refers only to a single water-hauling trip to the source cited in H01 and does not consider multiple trips in a single day]*

H04. Which household members usually go to this source to fetch water? LIST UP TO 3 HH ID CODES, SEE HOUSEHOLD ROSTER (B01):
_____; _____; _____

H05. Do you do anything to your water to make it safer to drink? Answer: _____

1=Yes

2=No >>H07

99=Don't know

H06. Do you do the following to the water to make it safer to drink? [Read out all options]		1=Yes 2=No 99=Don't know
A	Boil	
B	Add bleach/chlorine	
C	Strain it through a cloth	
D	Use a water filter (ceramic, sand, composite, etc.)	

E	Solar disinfection	
F	Let it stand and settle	
G	Anything else? (specify): _____	

H07. In the last 2 weeks, for how many days did your household have NO WATER AT ALL from your main source of drinking water (H01): Answer: _____ days
[ENTER 0-14]; 99=don't know.

[Notes: (i) It has to be clear to the respondent that 'no water' means service was not functional (if piped water or because lack of power or the vendor did not serve on those days) or the well was dry, etc. That is, limitation from the supply side. (ii) The respondent should refer to FULL days (no half days). Answer should be <15]

H08. ASK ONLY THOSE USING PIPED WATER AND BOREHOLES: ITEMS 1-5 OF H01

Which of the following is true about your household's ability to get water from your main source of drinking water in the last 2 weeks? In the last 2 weeks, water was available...

[Read out options 1-4 to the respondent]. Answer: _____

1=Less than 2 hours a day (1 day = 24 hours period, could also be at night)

2=Between 2-12 hours a day

3=More than 12 hours a day but less than 24 hours a day

4=24 hours a day

99=Don't know

Sanitation

H09. What kind of toilet facility do members of your household typically use? Answer: _____ [Enumerator to probe and code from response]

If "flush" or "pour flush", probe: where does it flush to?

1=Flush/pour flush to piped sewer system	6=Ventilated improved pit latrine (VIP)	11=Hanging toilet/hanging latrine
2=Flush/pour flush to septic tank	7=Pit latrine with slab	12=No facilities or bush or field >>H13
3=Flush/pour flush to pit latrine	8=Pit latrine without slab/Open pit	13=Other (specify): _____
4=Flush/pour flush to elsewhere	9=Composting toilet	
5=Flush/pour flush to unknown place/not sure/Don't know	10=Bucket	

H10. Do you share this facility with others who are not members of your households? Answer: _____

1=Yes

2=No >>H13

H11. Do you share this facility only with members of other households that you know, or is the facility open to the use of the general public? Answer: _____

1=Other households only (not public)

2=Public facility >>H13

H12. How many households in total use this facility, including your own household? Answer: _____ [99=Don't know]

H13. The last time your youngest child [<7 years] passed stools, what was done to dispose of the stools? [Code from response] Answer: _____

0=No child < 7 years old	5=Buried
1=Child used toilet/latrine	6=Left in the open
2=Put/rinsed into toilet/latrine	7=Other (specify)
3=Put/rinsed into drain or ditch	99=Don't know
4=Thrown into garbage	

FOR H14-H17, ASK ONLY THOSE WHO INDICATED 2 – 9 for H09

H14. What is the usual interval for emptying the tank/pit? Answer: _____

0 = Never emptied tank/pit >>H18

1= 0-6 months

2 = 6 -12 months

3 = 12 -24 months

4 = more than 24 months

99=Don't know

H15. Who usually empties the pit/ tank? Answer: _____

1=Yourself >>H17

2=Sweeper for a fee >>H16

3=Other (Specify) >>H17

99=Don't know >>H17

H16. The last time the pit/tank was emptied how much did *your household* spend to have it emptied? Amount: _____ [LOCAL CURRENCY]. Record

99=don't know

H17. How was the pit/tank emptied? Answer: _____

1=Manually/by hand

2=With a mechanical pump

3=Other (Specify)

99=Don't know

Hygiene

H18. Have you used soap to wash your hands at least once since this time yesterday?

1=Yes >>H19

2=No >>Thank the respondent and SKIP to Module I

H19. Under what circumstances did you use soap to wash your hands? SPONTANEOUS RESPONSE. DO NOT READ ANSWERS ALOUD.		1=Yes 2=No
IF "for washing my hands" OR "for washing my children's hands" IS MENTIONED, PROBE WHAT THE OCCASION WAS. ASK TO BE SPECIFIC. RECORD ALL THAT APPLY		
A	While bathing a child	
B	While bathing yourself	

C	After using the toilet	
D	After or while cleaning a child's bottom	
E	After cleaning a latrine/toilet	
F	After returning home from outside	
G	Before preparing food/cooking	
H	Before feeding a child/children	
I	After or while cleaning dishes	
J	Washing child's hands	
K	After or while doing laundry	
L	Because they look or feel dirty	
M	Before eating	

MODULE I: CONSUMPTION
ENUMERATOR: RECORD START TIME FOR MODULE I:
 HOURS: _____ MINUTES: _____
FOOD CONSUMPTION OVER PAST WEEK (7 days)
 I01. Over the past week (7 days), approximately how much did your household spend on purchased food and beverages (non-alcoholic and alcoholic beverages)?
 _____ LOCAL CURRENCY

		I02 Over the past <u>week</u> (7 days), did you (or other members of your household) consume the following foods...? 1 = YES 2 = NO >> [NEXT ITEM]	I03a How much did you spend on [...] over the past 7 days? LOCAL CURRENCY IF 0 >> I04	I03b Over the past 7 days, how much [...] did your household purchase?		I04 Over the past 7 days, how much [...] consumed by your household came from own-production?		I05 Over the past 7 days, how much [...] consumed by your household came from gifts and other sources?	
				QUANTITY	UNIT	QUANTITY	UNIT	QUANTITY	UNIT
1	Tomato								
2	Tanaposi/Rape								
3	Salt								
4	Sugar Cane								
5	Cassava tubers								
6	Nkhwani								
7	Traditional beer (masese)								
8	White sweet potato								
9	Eggs								
10	Fresh fish								
11	Bean (brown)								
12	Mango								
13	Maize ufa mgaiwa (normal flour)								
14	Dried fish								
15	Banana								
16	Sugar								
17	Cooking oil								
18	Maize ufa refined (fine flour)								
19	Rice								
20	Orange sweet potato								
21	Locally brewed liquor (kachasu)								
22	Avocado								

CODES FOR UNIT:
 KILOGRAMME1
 50 KG. BAG2
 90 KG. BAG3

 PAIL (SMALL)4
 PAIL (LARGE)5

 No. 10 PLATE6
 No. 12 PLATE7

BUNCH.8

 PIECE.9
 HEAP10
 BALE11

 BASKET (DENGU)
 (SHELLED)12
 BASKET (DENGU)
 (UNSHELLED)13
 OX-CART
 (UNSHELLED)14

 LITRE.15
 CUP.16
 TIN.17
 GRAM18
 MILLILITRE19
 TEASPOON.20
 BASIN.21
 SACHET/TUBE.22
 OTHER (SPECIFY).23

FOOD AND NON-FOOD EXPENDITURES OVER PAST ONE MONTH

106. Over the past <u>one month</u> (30 days), approximately how much did your household spend on each of these items...? IF NOT CONSUMED, RECORD ZERO		AMOUNT LOCAL CURRENCY
A	Tobacco	
B	Housing (rents only)	
C	Housing (repairs and maintenance)	
D	Utilities (electricity, water, gas and other fuels, heating) and communication (fixed line phone, mobile phone, etc.)	
E	Transportation (public transport, fuel for car, maintenance of car, bicycle, motorcycle, etc.)	
F	Hotels, restaurants, cafes	
G	Recreation and entertainment events (including movies and tickets for sports)	
H	Firewood, charcoal, paraffin or kerosene and candles	
I	Hygiene and personal products (body soap, clothes soap, toothbrush, toothpaste, toilet paper, skin creams, shampoo, razor blades, cosmetics, hair products, etc.)	

NON-FOOD EXPENDITURES OVER PAST 12 MONTHS

107. Over the past <u>12 months</u> , approximately how much did your household spend on each of these items...? IF NOT CONSUMED, RECORD ZERO		AMOUNT LOCAL CURRENCY
A	Education (including tuition, books, kindergarten expenses)	
B	Health (including medicines, hospital bills and health insurance)	
C	Clothing and footwear	
D	Durable goods (e.g. furniture, household appliances, TV, car, etc.)	

ENUMERATOR: RECORD END TIME FOR MODULE I:
HOURS: _____ MINUTES: _____

ENUMERATOR: RECORD PRIMARY

RESPONDENT ID FOR MODULE I: _____

ENUMERATOR: RECORD START TIME FOR MODULE J:
HOURS: _____ MINUTES: _____

MODULE J: NUTRITION & FOOD SECURITY

A. NUTRITION

		Ja1. In the past <u>one week</u> (7 days), how many days did you or others in your household consume any [...]?
		IF NOT CONSUMED, RECORD ZERO
		NUMBER OF DAYS
A.	Cereals, Grains and Cereal Products (Maize Grain/Flour; Green Maize; Rice; Finger Millet ; Pearl Millet; Sorghum; Wheat Flour; Bread; Pasta; Other Cereal)	
B.	Roots, Tubers, and Plantains (Cassava Tuber/Flour; Sweet Potato; Irish Potato; Yam; Other Tuber/Plantain)	
C.	Nuts and Pulses (Bean; Pigeon Pea; Macademia Nut; Groundnut; Ground Bean; Cow Pea; Other Nut/Pulse)	
D.	Vegetables (Onion; Cabbage; Wild Green Leaves; Tomato; Cucumber; Other Vegetables/Leaves)	
E.	Meat, Fish and Animal Products (Egg; Dried/Fresh/Smoked Fish (Excluding Fish Sauce/Powder); Beef; Goat Meat; Pork; Poultry; Other Meat)	
F.	Fruits (Mango; Banana; Citrus; Pineapple; Papaya; Guava; Avocado; Apple; Other Fruit)	
G.	Cooked Foods from Vendors (Maize - boiled or roasted; Chips; Cassava – boiled; Eggs – boiled; Chicken; Meat; Fish; doughnut; Samosa; Meal eaten at restaurant; Other cooked foods from vendors)	
H.	Milk and Milk Products (Fresh/Powdered/Soured Milk; Yogurt; Cheese; Other Milk Product - Excluding Margarine/Butter or Small Amounts of Milk for Tea/Coffee)	
I.	Fats/Oil (Cooking Oil; Butter; Margarine; Other Fat/Oil)	
J.	Sugar/Sugar Products/Honey (Sugar; Sugar Cane; Honey; Jam; Jelly; Sweets/Candy/Chocolate; Other Sugar Product)	
K.	Spices/Condiments (Salt; Spices; Yeast/Baking Powder; Tomato/Hot Sauce; Fish Powder/Sauce; Other Condiment)	
L.	Beverages (Tea; Coffee; Cocoa, millo; Squash; Fruit juice; Freezes/flavoured ice; Soft drinks such as Coca-cola, Fanta, Sprite, etc.; commercial traditional-style beer; Bottled water; Bottled /canned beer; Traditional beer; Wine or commercial liquor; Locally brewed liquor; other beverages)	

B. FOOD SECURITY

J01. In the past 7 days, did you worry that your household would not have enough food? Answer: _____

1=Yes

2=No

J02. In the past 7 days, how many days have you or someone in your household had to... IF NO DAYS, RECORD ZERO	DAYS
a. Rely on less preferred and/or less expensive foods?	
b. Limit portion size at meal-times?	
c. Reduce number of meals eaten in a day?	
d. Restrict consumption by adults in order for small children to eat?	
e. Borrow food, or rely on help from a friend or relative?	

J03. How many meals, including breakfast are taken per day in your household?	NUMBER
a. Adults	
b. Children (6-59 months) LEAVE BLANK IF NO CHILDREN	

J04. In the past 12 months, have you been faced with a situation when you did not have enough food to feed the household? Answer: _____

1=Yes

2=No >>J07

J05. When did you experience this incident in the last 12 months?

MARK X IN EACH MONTH OF 2013 AND 2014 THE HOUSEHOLD DID NOT HAVE ENOUGH FOOD

LEAVE CELL BLANK FOR FUTURE MONTHS FROM INTERVIEW DATE OR MONTHS MORE THAN 12 MONTHS AGO FROM INTERVIEW DATE.

2013											
Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
2014											
Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec

J06. What was the cause of this situation? LIST UP TO 3 [Do not read options. Code from response].

CODES FOR J06:

1=Inadequate household stocks due to drought/ poor rains

2=Inadequate household food stocks due to crop pest damage

3=Inadequate household food stocks due to small land size

4=Inadequate household food stocks due to lack of farm inputs

5=Food in the market was very expensive

6=Unable to reach the market due to high transportation costs

CAUSE 1	CAUSE 2	CAUSE 3

7=No food in the market

8=Floods/water logging

9=Other (Specify): _____

J07. Does your household cope with food shortages in any of the following ways?		1=Yes 2=No
A.	Reduce number of meals eaten in a day	
B.	Limit portion size at meal-times	
C.	Rely on less preferred and/or less expensive foods	
D.	Change food preparation	
E.	Borrow money, food, or rely on help from a friend or relative	
F.	Postpone buying tea/coffee or other household items?	
G.	Postpone paying for education (fees, books, etc.)?	
H.	Sell household property, livestock, etc.?	

J08. In case of food shortage, who eats less? Answer: _____

1=Boys 0-15 years

2=Girls 0-15 years

3=Boys and Girls 0-15 years

4=Men 16-65 years

5=Women 16-65 years

6=Men and women 16-65 years

7=People over 65 years old

8=Everyone eats equal amounts

MODULE K: DURABLE GOODS

K01	K02	K03	K04
DURABLE GOOD		How many [ITEM]s do you own? Enter Zero if none	If you wanted to sell one of this [ITEM] today, how much would you receive? IF MORE THAN ONE, AVERAGE VALUE.
ITEM CODE	ITEM	NUMBER	AMOUNT LOCAL CURRENCY
501	Mortar/pestle		
502	Axe		
503	Bed		
504	Table		
505	Chair		
506	Fan		
507	Air conditioner		
508	Radio/radio cassette or player		
509	CD/DVD player		
510	MP3 player		
511	Ipad		
512	Television		
513	Kerosene/paraffin stove		
514	Kettle/Water heater		
515	Electric or gas stove; hot plate		
516	Refrigerator		

K01	K02	K03	K04
DURABLE GOOD		How many [ITEM]s do you own? Enter Zero if none	If you wanted to sell one of this [ITEM] today, how much would you receive? IF MORE THAN ONE, AVERAGE VALUE.
ITEM CODE	ITEM	NUMBER	AMOUNT LOCAL CURRENCY
517	Bicycle		
518	Motorcycle/scooter		
519	Motor vehicles		
520	Boat/canoe		
521	Mobile phone		
522	Fixed telephone		
523	Upholstered chair, sofa set		
524	Coffee table (for sitting room)		
525	Cupboard, drawers		
526	Lantern (paraffin)		
527	Clock/watch		
528	Iron (for pressing clothes – charcoal or electric)		
529	Computer		
530	Satellite dish		
531	Solar panel		
532	Generator		

ENUMERATOR: RECORD PRIMARY RESPONDENT ID FOR MODULE K: _____

MODULE L: SECURITY & VIOLENCE**ASK FOR THE SELECTED RESPONDENT ONLY**

L01. Over the last 12 months, how often, if ever, have you experienced any of the following...? READ OUT ALL OPTIONS		1=Never 2=Rarely 3=Most of the time 4=Always 98=Not applicable
A	Had something stolen from your house (including money)	
B	Had your house burglarized or vandalized	
C	Theft of car/Van/Truck/Motorcycle/Bicycle or their parts	
D	Theft of crops or livestock that belong to your household	
E	Theft of wallet/purse or pick pocketing outside your house without violence	
F	Been physically attacked or assaulted outside the house	
G	Been mugged or Robbed outside the house	
H	Feared violence in your own house	
I	Feared crime outside your house	
J	Had conflicts/disputes regarding any of your plots/land	

Perceptions of security

L02. Over the last one month, did you feel safe from crime and violence when ...?		1=Yes 2=No 98=Not applicable
A	You are alone at home	
B	Walking or driving or riding a bicycle alone in your neighbourhood during the day	
C	Walking or driving or riding a bicycle alone in your neighbourhood at night	

L03. Do you have confidence that the Police can protect household and property from crime and violence? Answer: _____

1=Yes

2=No

L04. In your opinion, which of the following ways can best control crime? Answer: _____

1=Police patrol

2=Community policing

3=Youth empowerment

L05. Looking back, how do you rate the personal security of you and your family compared to twelve months ago? Would you say that it is worse, the same, or better compared to twelve months ago? Answer: _____

1=Worse

2=The same

3=Better

99=Don't know

L06. In your opinion, is this country generally peaceful or marked by violence? Answer: _____

1=Generally peaceful >>L08

2=Marked by violence

L07. What is the main cause of violence in this country? **[Code from response]** Answer: _____

1=Ethnic differences	5=Religion
2=Political differences	6=Marriage
3=Land disputes	7=Other (specify)
4=Chieftaincy	99=Don't know

L08. Based on your experience, what do you think is the main reason that most people do not report crimes like thefts or attacks to the police when they occur?

[Do not read options. Code from response] Answer: _____

1=Most people do report crimes to the police	5=Police would have demanded money or a bribe to help	9=Victim too ashamed or embarrassed
2=People don't have enough time to report crimes	6=Police wouldn't have been able to do anything	10=Crime was reported to some other authority like local government or traditional leaders
3=No police or police station in the area / police station too far	7=Police may be involved in the robbery or assault	11=Other [specify]
4=Police don't listen or care	8=Victim feared reprisal from attacker	99=Don't know

L09. If you were a victim of crime in this country, who, if anyone, would you go to first for assistance? **[Do not read options. Code from response]**

Answer: _____

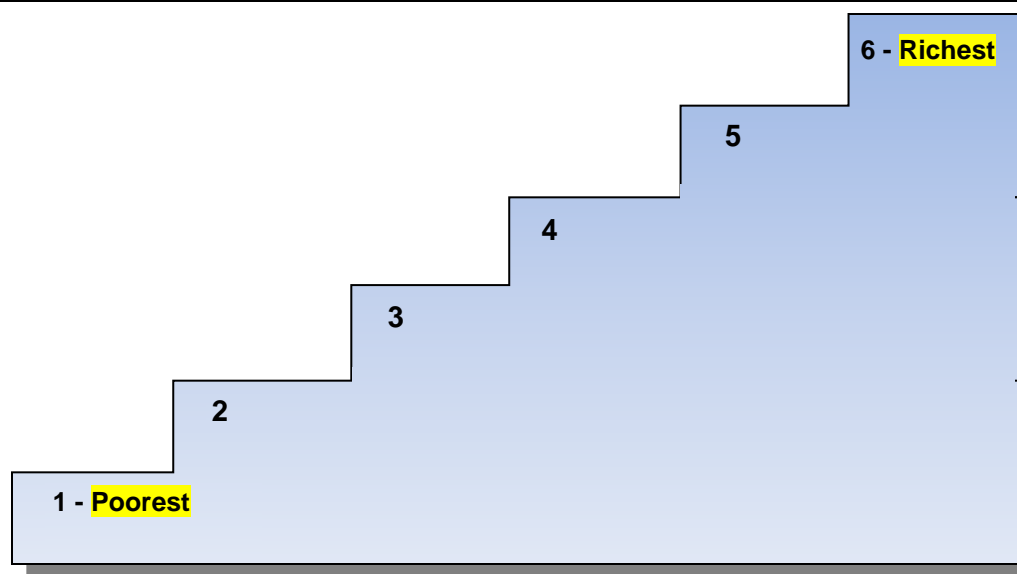
1=Nobody/no effective assistance available	5=A street committee or local security organization	9=Your own family or friends
2=The police	6=A powerful local person or local gang	10=The family of the perpetrator
3=A security service or security company that you pay for	7=You would personally take revenge	11=Other [specify]
4=A traditional leader or traditional court	8=You would join with others to take revenge	99=Don't know

Domestic Violence

L10. During the last 12 months, has any household member ever...		1=Yes 2=No >>NEXT ROW	L11. Is this person a man or woman? 1=Man 2=Woman	L12. Did he/she do this when he/she was sober, drunk? 1=Sober 2=Drunk 99=Don't know	L13. Did you complain to a public official, or seek help from other authorities? 1=Yes 2=No
A	Threatened to harm you?				
B	Said or did something to humiliate you in front of others?				
C	Beaten you, threatened you with a weapon, or used a weapon to injure you?				
D	Kicked, pushed, or hit you with their hands?				

MODULE M: SUBJECTIVE ASSESSMENT OF WELL-BEING

M01	M02	M03	M04	M05	M06	M07	M08	M09	M10	M11	M12
Concerning your household's <u>food consumption</u> over the past <u>one month</u> , which of the following is true?	Concerning your <u>housing</u> , which of the following is true?	Concerning your household's <u>clothing</u> , which of the following is true?	Concerning the standard of <u>health care</u> you receive for household members, which of the following is true?	Imagine six steps, where on the bottom, the first step, stand the poorest people, and on the highest step, the sixth, stand the rich. SHOW THE PICTURE OF THE STEPS BELOW.			Which of the following is true? Your current income . . . [READ]: 1=ALLOWS YOU TO BUILD YOUR SAVINGS 2=ALLOWS YOU TO SAVE JUST A LITTLE 3=ONLY JUST MEETS YOUR EXPENSES 4=IS NOT SUFFICIENT, SO YOU NEED TO USE YOUR SAVINGS TO MEET EXPENSES 5=IS NOT SUFFICIENT, SO YOU NEED TO BORROW TO MEET EXPENSES 6=IS NOT SUFFICIENT, BUT YOU MANAGE WITH WHAT YOU HAVE, WITHOUT HAVING TO BORROW	How many <u>changes of clothes</u> do you (HH HEAD) own? (NUMBER OF TROUSERS FOR MEN; SKIRTS/ DRESSES FOR WOMEN)	What do you (HH HEAD) <u>sleep on</u> ? 1=BED & MATTRESS 2=BED & MAT (GRASS) 3=BED ALONE 4=MATTRESS ON FLOOR 5=MAT (GRASS) ON FLOOR 6=CLOTH/SACK ON FLOOR 7=FLOOR (NOTHING ELSE) 8=OTHER (SPECIFY)	What do you (HH HEAD) <u>sleep under in the cold season</u> ? 1=BLANKET & SHEETS 2=BLANKET ONLY 3=SHEETS ONLY 4=LOIN CLOTH 5=FERTILIZER or GRAIN SACK 6=CLOTHES 7=NOTHING 8=OTHER (SPECIFY)	What do you (HH HEAD) <u>sleep under in the hot season</u> ?
1=It was less than adequate for household needs 2=It was just adequate for household needs 3=It was more than adequate for household needs (NOTE THAT 'ADEQUATE' MEANS NO MORE OR NO LESS THAN WHAT THE RESPONDENT CONSIDERS TO BE THE MINIMUM CONSUMPTION NEEDS OF THE HOUSEHOLD.)				On which step are you today?	On which step are most of your neighbours today?	On which step are most of your friends today?		NUMBER			



MODULE M: SUBJECTIVE ASSESSMENT OF WELL-BEING (CONTINUED)

M13	M14	M15	M16	M17	M18	M19	M20	M21	M22
During the last 12 months, were you <u>worried</u> that your household would run out of food because of lack of money or other resources to get food?	During the last 12 months, did your household <u>run out</u> of food because of lack of money or other resources to get food?	During the last 12 months, did your household lack enough money or other resources to get <u>healthy and nutritious</u> food?	During the last 12 months, did you have to consume a diet based on only <u>few kinds of foods</u> because of lack of money or other resources to get food?	During the last 12 months, did you <u>not eat breakfast, lunch or dinner</u> because of lack of money or other resources to get food?	During the last 12 months, did you <u>eat less than you thought you should</u> because of lack of money or other resources to get food?	During the last 12 months, did you <u>feel hungry but didn't eat</u> because of lack of money or other resources to get food?	During the last 12 months, did you <u>eat only one meal in a day or go without eating for a whole day</u> because of lack of money or other resources to get food?	ENUMERATOR: DOES THIS HOUSEHOLD HAVE ANY MEMBERS LESS THAN 15 YEARS OLD?	During the last 12 months, did any child (less than 15 years old) in your household not eat <u>healthy</u> because of lack of money or other resources to get <u>healthy and nutritious</u> food?
1=YES 2=NO	1=YES 2=NO	1=YES 2=NO	1=YES 2=NO	1=YES 2=NO	1=YES 2=NO	1=YES 2=NO	1=YES 2=NO	1=YES 2=NO >>M29	1=YES 2=NO 97=Refused 99=Don't Know
M23	M24	M25	M26	M27	M28				
During the last 12 months, did any child (less than 15 years old) in your household <u>not</u> have to consume a diet based on only <u>few kinds of foods</u> because of lack of money or other resources to get food?	During the last 12 months, did any child (less than 15 years old) in your household <u>not eat breakfast, lunch or dinner</u> because of lack of money or other resources to get food?	During the last 12 months, did any child (less than 15 years old) in your household <u>eat less than you thought he/she should</u> because of lack of money or other resources to get food?	During the last 12 months, did you have to <u>serve less food to any child</u> (less than 15 years old) in your household because of lack of money or other resources to get food?	During the last 12 months, did any child (less than 15 years old) in your household <u>feel hungry but didn't eat</u> because of lack of money or other resources to get food?	During the last 12 months, did any child (less than 15 years old) in your household eat <u>only one meal in a day or go without eating for a whole day</u> because of lack of money or other resources to get food?				
1=YES 2=NO	1=YES 2=NO	1=YES 2=NO	1=YES 2=NO	1=YES 2=NO	1=YES 2=NO				

MODULE M: SUBJECTIVE ASSESSMENT OF WELL-BEING (CONTINUED)

Imagine you are making a personal decision, and that you face a choice between two options: Option 1 and Option 2. The two options are predicted to have different effects over the next two years but to have the same effects after that. I am going to list the predicted differences in the next two years. Anything not listed would mean “about equal” if it were listed.		M29. Which of the two options would you prefer? 1=Option 1 2=Option 2	M30. To what extent would you prefer this option? READ ALL OPTIONS 1=Slightly prefer 2=Somewhat prefer 3=Much prefer
A	OPTION 1: The overall wellbeing of you and your family will be slightly higher OPTION 2: How satisfied you are with your life will be much higher		
B	OPTION 1: The happiness of your family will be much higher OPTION 2: Your feeling of financial security will be somewhat higher		
C	OPTION 1: The feeling of you being in good health will be somewhat higher OPTION 2: Your living conditions will be slightly higher		
D	OPTION 1: How satisfied you are with your life will be somewhat higher OPTION 2: The happiness of your family will be slightly higher		
E	OPTION 1: Your feeling of financial security will be much higher OPTION 2: The feeling of you being in good health will be slightly higher		
F	OPTION 1: Your living conditions will be much higher OPTION 2: The overall wellbeing of you and your family will be somewhat higher		
G	OPTION 1: The happiness of your family will be somewhat higher OPTION 2: The feeling of you being in good health will be much higher		
H	OPTION 1: How satisfied you are with your life will be slightly higher OPTION 2: Your living conditions will be somewhat higher		
I	OPTION 1: Your feeling of financial security will be slightly higher OPTION 2: The overall wellbeing of you and your family will be much higher		

M31. Would you describe the following situations as very bad, fairly bad, neither good nor bad, fairly good or very good?		READ OUT ALL OPTIONS 1=Very bad 2=Fairly bad 3=Neither good nor bad 4=Fairly good 5=Very good 99=Don't know
A	The overall wellbeing of you and your family	
B	How satisfied you are with your life	
C	The happiness of your family	
D	Your feeling of financial security	
E	The feeling of you being in good health	
F	Your living conditions	

MODULE N: AGRICULTURE**MAJOR CROPS**

N01. Does your household grow any crops? Answer: _____

1=Yes

2=No >>N16

N02. Did your household harvest any crops in the past season? Answer: _____

1=Yes

2=No >>N16

I will now ask you a series of questions about the 5 main crops harvested by your household in the past season.

	N03	N04	N05	N06	N07	N08	N09	N10	N11
	CROP ID <i>SEE CROP CODES</i>	Did you sell some, most, all or none of the [CROP] harvested? 1=None>>N08 2=Some 3=Most 4=All	How much money did your household get for the [CROP] sold? AMOUNT LOCAL CURRENCY	Where did you sell most of the [CROP]? <i>SEE BUYER CODES</i>	What was the main mode of transportation associated with the [CROP] sales to LARGEST BUYER/OUTLET]? 1=ON FOOT 2=BICYCLE / OXCART 3=MOTORCYCLE 4=CAR 5=TRUCK/BUS/MINIBUS 6=BUYER PICKED UP CROP 7=OTHER (SPECIFY)..	Were there any losses of [CROP] before harvest? 1=Yes 2=No >>N10	What was the main cause of this loss? 1=DROUGHT 2=TOO MUCH RAIN 3=EROSION 4=FIRE 5=INSECTS 6=ANIMALS 7=THEFT 8=ROTTING 9=DISEASES 10=RODENTS/PEST 11=LACK OF HIRED LABOUR 12=OTHER (SPECIFY)	About how many hectares is the plot on which [CROP] is grown?	Are any other crops grown on the same plot as [CROP]? 1=Yes 2=No
CROP 1									
CROP 2									
CROP 3									
CROP 4									
CROP 5									

BUYER CODES

1=RELATIVE / FRIEND / NEIGHBOUR	6=NON-LOCAL PRIVATE TRADER
2=ROADSIDE	7=AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVE
3=LOCAL MARKET	8=FARMER BASED CLUB
4=MAIN MARKET	9=NGO
5=LOCAL PRIVATE TRADER	10=OTHER (SPECIFY)

CROP CODES

CROP	CODE	CROP	CODE	CROP	CODE	CROP	CODE
BEANS/COWPEA	100	WATER YAM	113	LIME	126	COCOA	139
CASSAVA	101	LETTUCE	114	SPINACH	127	COFFEE	140
COCOYAM	102	CABBAGE	115	GINGER	128	COTTON	141
CORN / MAIZE	103	GARDEN EGG	116	MANGO	129	RUBBER	142
GROUND NUT/ PEANUTS	104	MELON	117	BANANA	130	OIL PALM TREE	143
RICE	105	PUMPKIN	118	WATER MELON	131	PALM OIL	144
SWEET POTATO	106	ONION	119	PAWPAW	132	COCONUT	145
IRISH POTATO	107	PEPPERS	120	PEAR / AVOCADO PEAR	133	KOLANUT	146
PLANTAIN	108	TOMATO	121	GUAVA	134	BITTER KOLA	147
MILLET	109	CARROT	122	PINEAPPLE	135	PALM KERNEL	148
SORGHUM	110	CUCUMBER	123	APPLE	136	TOBACCO	149
WHEAT	111	ORANGE	124	MANDARIN/TANGERINE	137	TEA	150
YAM	112	LEMON	125	SUGAR CANE	138	OTHER (SPECIFY)	151

N12. What do you typically do to protect any stored crops? Answer: _____

0=DON'T STORE CROPS >>N14

1=NOTHING

2=SPRAYING

3=SMOKING

4=HIRED GUARD

5=OTHER (SPECIFY)

N13.What is usually the main purpose for storing it? Answer: _____

1=FOOD FOR HOUSEHOLD

2=TO SELL AT A HIGHER PRICE

3=SEED FOR PLANTING

4=RENDER PAYMENTS IN KIND

5=WAIT FOR THE ARRIVAL OF BUYER

6=OTHER (SPECIFY).....

N14. Did you purchase any fertilizer that you used to grow your crops? Answer: _____

1=Yes

2=No >>N16

N15. How did you purchase the fertilizer? **READ OUT ALL OPTIONS.** Answer: _____

1=PAID IN FULL WITH OWN FUNDS

2=PURCHASED ON CREDIT/LOAN

3=PART OWN FUNDS, PART ON CREDIT/LOAN

ANIMAL HOLDINGS – Livestock

	Cows	Horses	Goats and Sheep	Donkeys	Pigs	Chickens	Guinea fowls
N16. How many of the following animals does your household own?							

IF ALL ANSWERS TO N16 ARE ZERO, SKIP TO N18, OTHERWISE CONTINUE TO N17.

N17. When your animals are ill, how often do you seek veterinary services to care for them? Answer: _____

1=Never

2=Rarely

3=Most of the time

4=Always

AGRICULTURAL ASSETS

	N18. Does your household own any [ITEM]	1=YES 2=NO			1=YES 2=NO
A	Cutlass		G	Watering can	
B	Hoe		H	Harvesting and threshing machine	
C	Sprayer		I	Coffee pulping machine	
D	Plough or Tiller		J	Incubator	
E	Wheel barrow		K	Harrow	
F	Trailer		L	Feeding machine	

N19. Do you own agricultural insurance? Answer: _____

1=Yes

2=No

SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON AGRICULTURE

	N20. What was your household's <u>main</u> source of information on [ISSUE] in past one year?	READ OUT ALL OPTIONS 0=None 1=Government Agricultural Extension Service 2=NGO 3=Input Dealers/Manufacturers 4=Village Agricultural Extension meeting 5=Other Farmer 6=Radio/TV/Newspaper/ Magazines 7=Education programs / courses 8=Other (specify).....
A	Improved seed variety	
B	Use of Fertilizers/Pesticides	
C	Crop prices	
D	Marketing /Crop sales	
E	Animal Diseases / Vaccination	
F	Weather & Rainfall	

ENUMERATOR: RECORD PRIMARY
RESPONDENT ID FOR MODULE N: _____

MODULE O: SHOCKS & COPING STRATEGIES

C O D E	SHOCK	O1.1	O1.2	O1.3					O1.4			CODES
		During the last 12 months, was your household affected negatively by any of the following [SHOCK]? 1=YES 2=NO >>NEXT SHOCK	Rank the three most significant shocks you experienced 1=Most Severe 2=Second Most Severe 3=Third Most Severe	<p>QUESTIONS O1.3 & O1.4 SHOULD ONLY BE ASKED CONCERNING THE THREE MOST SEVERE SHOCKS, AS NOTED IN O1.2. LEAVE ALL OTHER ROWS BLANK.</p> <p>As a result of this [SHOCK], did your [...] ...</p> <p>READ RESPONSES FOR EACH COLUMN</p> <p>1=Increase 2=Decrease 3=Did not change</p>					<p>What did your household do in response to this [SHOCK] to try to regain your former welfare level?</p> <p>FOR EACH SHOCK, LIST UP TO 3 ANSWERS BY ORDER OF IMPORTANCE. IF HAPPENED MORE THAN ONCE DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS, ASK ABOUT THE MOST RECENT INCIDENT. USE CODES ON THE RIGHT.</p>			
				Income	Assets	Food production	Food stocks	Food purchases	1ST	2ND	3RD	
101	Drought/ Irregular Rains											
102	Floods/ Landslides											
103	Earthquakes											
104	Unusually High Level of Crop Pests or Disease											
105	Unusually High Level of Livestock Disease											
106	Unusually Low Prices for Agricultural Output											
107	Unusually High Costs of Agricultural Inputs											
108	Unusually High Prices for Food											
109	End of Regular Assistance/Aid/Remittances From Outside Household											
110	Reduction in the Earnings from Household (Non-Agricultural) Business (Not due to Illness or Accident)											
111	Household (Non-Agricultural) Business Failure (Not due to Illness or Accident)											
112	Reduction in the Earnings of Currently Salaried Household Member(s) (Not due to Illness or Accident)											
113	Loss of Employment of Previously Salaried Household Member(s) (Not due to Illness or Accident)											
114	Serious illness or Accident of Household Member(s)											
115	Birth in the Household											
116	Death of Income Earner(s)											
117	Death of Other Household Member(s)											
118	Break-Up of Household											
119	Theft of money/Valuables/Assets/Agricultural Output											
120	Conflict/Violence											
121	Other (Specify)											

MODULE P: MOBILE PHONE SECTION**ASK THE SELECTED RESPONDENT ONLY**

P1.1	P1.2	P1.3	P1.4	P1.5	P1.6	P1.7	P1.8	P1.9
How often do you normally use a mobile phone: Read out all options 0=Never 1=One or two times per day 2=Three or four times per day 3=Five or more times per day	Do you own a mobile phone? 1=Yes >>P1.5 2=No	Do you have a SIM card that you insert in other people mobile phone handsets when you need to use mobile phone services? 1=Yes 2=No	Have you ever owned a mobile phone? 1=Yes 2=No SKIP TO MOBILE PHONE AND SOLAR CHARGER DISTRIBUTION (Section P2)	How many mobile phone handsets are you currently using? NUMBER	How long has it been since you started using a mobile phone? IF OVER 10 YEARS, RECORD 10+ YEARS	Which mobile phone service provider are you currently using? MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE 1=ACCESS 2=Airtel 3=MTL 4=TNM	Which mobile phone service provider do you use most often? SINGLE RESPONSE 1=ACCESS 2=Airtel 3=MTL 4=TNM	Concerning the mobile phone service provider you use most often, would you say the network reception is usually... [READ OUT ALL OPTIONS] 1=Very bad; 2=Bad; 3=Good; or 4=Very good?
P1.10	P1.11	P1.12	P1.13	P1.14	P1.15	P1.16	P1.17	P1.18
How many days in the last seven days did you have mobile phone coverage? DAYS	Which mobile service provider would you switch to if your most often used mobile service provider is not available? SINGLE RESPONSE 1=ACCESS 2=Airtel 3=MTL 4=TNM	Is (Are) your mobile(s) phone usually on? 1=Yes >>P1.14 2=No	Why is (are) your mobile phone(s) at times off? 1=It is not charged 2=I don't carry it with me to the farm 3=It has a charging problem 4=I share the phone with other people 5=Network reception at home is poor 6=Scared of carrying phone with me 7=To save the battery 8= Other (Specify)	Was your mobile phone ever <u>uncharged</u> during the last 7 days? 1=Yes 2=No	How do you charge your mobile phone? [READ OUT ALL OPTIONS] 1=Plug it to the socket at home 2=Take it to a charging station 3=Use a solar charger 4=Phone charges itself 5=Others (specify)	How often in the past one month did you purchase airtime for your mobile phone? [READ OUT ALL OPTIONS] 1=Never 2=Once a month 3=2-3 times a month 4=Once a week 5=More than once a week 6=Every day	How much did you spend the last time you purchased airtime for your mobile phone? LOCAL CURRENCY	How much in total did you spend on airtime in the past one month? LOCAL CURRENCY

Please answer "YES" or "NO" to the following questions...		1=Yes 2=No
P1.19	Do you usually carry your mobile phone with you?	
P1.20	Do you always answer the phone if you hear it ringing?	
P1.21	Has the phone been functioning well in the last 7 days?	
P1.22	Has there been a situation in the last 7 days when you have been too busy to answer your mobile phone?	

P1.23. Do you use your mobile phone for...?		1 =Yes 2=No	P1.24. Which of these do you mostly use your mobile phone for? MARK AN "X" AGAINST ONE OF THE OPTIONS
A	Making calls		
B	Receiving calls		
C	Sending short messages (SMS)		
D	Internet browsing		
E	Playing games		
F	Alarm clock		
G	Listening to the Radio		
H	Watching TV		
I	Sending and receiving money (mobile banking)		
J	Paying bills		
K	Calculator		
L	Taking photos		
M	Anything else (specify)		

P2. MOBILE PHONE AND SOLAR CHARGER DISTRIBUTION

As we had discussed earlier, the second phase of Listening to MALAWI will involve collecting data through a mobile phone. We are very much interested in ensuring the success of the mobile phone survey and as a result of that we are giving you as well as all the other randomly selected respondents a mobile phone.

BEFORE HANDING OVER THE MOBILE PHONE (AND SOLAR CHARGER) TAKE THE RESPONDENT THROUGH THE CONTRACT**Mobile Phone Distribution Instructions**

	Check List	Instructions
1	ALWAYS	Give the respondent a mobile phone handset (with accessories: adaptor, handbook)
2	ALWAYS	Give the respondent a SIM card, according to the strongest network in the village or street (AS CONFIRMED IN THE FIELD)

Solar Charger Distribution

	Check List	Instructions
1	If answer to G01 is "NO" (i.e. 2)	The respondent should be given a solar charger

ENUMERATOR SAY: IN ADDITION TO A MOBILE PHONE, WE ARE ALSO GIVING YOU A SOLAR PANEL CHARGER TO ENABLE YOU KEEP YOUR PHONE CHARGED AT ALL TIMES SO THAT WE CAN SPEAK TO YOU WHEN WE CALL YOU.

P2.1. Did you give the respondent the following items?	1=Yes 2=No
A Mobile Phone Handset	
B SIM Card	

P2.2. Check and record the number of network signal bars on the mobile phone (from 0-6) _____

P2.3. For all the new mobile phones record the following:

- (a) Phone serial number: _____
 (b) Solar charger serial number: _____

P2.4. Register the new phone number you just gave the respondent: _____

P2.5. Is this number from **Airtel** or **TNM**? Answer: _____

1=Airtel
2=TNM

P2.6. Please give me all phone numbers at which we can easily get in touch with you, starting with your preferred number.

No	A. Telephone Number	B. Who owns this number? WRITE "SELF" IF IT IS THE RESPONDENT'S OWN NUMBER	C. How is this person related to you? [Code from response] 1=Parent 2=Child 3=Sibling 4=Other relative 5=Colleague at work 6=Neighbour 7=Other relation (specify): _____
1			
2			
3			
4			
5			

ENUMERATOR WILL DIAL THE RESPONDENT'S PREFERRED NUMBER USING HIS/HER MOBILE PHONE TO CONFIRM THAT THE NUMBER HAS BEEN RECORDED CORRECTLY.

P2.7. Every month, we will call you for a short follow up interview.	DAY [Record 1 & 2 for preferred days] MONDAY _____ TUESDAY _____ WEDNESDAY _____ THURSDAY _____ FRIDAY _____ SATURDAY _____ SUNDAY _____	TIME [Record 1 & 2 for selected preferred times] 8 - 10 am _____ 10 am – 12 pm _____ 12 pm – 2 pm _____ 2 pm – 4 pm _____ 4 pm – 7 pm _____
What day and time is most convenient for you to receive a call from us? Select 2 different days and times starting with the most important ones. <i>(Tell respondent that we will try to contact them at their preferred time but if we cannot get them during this time, we will call at different times).</i>		

P2.8. Please tell me your preferred email address if you have one? _____

TRAINING

Enumerator: Train the respondent for the follow-up monthly mobile phone survey on the following tasks:

- How to answer the phone (for those who have never used a mobile phone)
- How to charge their phone
- How to contact the call center
- How the mobile phone survey airtime compensation works
- Methods of effectively talking on the phone
- Providing update of phone number in case of change

P2.9 ENUMERATOR: Have you also done the following...		1=Yes 2=No
A	Trained on the use of equipment and follow-up mobile phone surveys?	
B	Made the initial phone call to the call center in order connect the respondent to the call center?	
C	Had the head of the household and the selected respondent sign 2 copies of the Consent and Agreement forms? Leave 1 copy with them	
D	Handed over contact information of the call center in case the respondent has a question or comment that they could like to share with us?	

CLOSE AND FAREWELL STATEMENT

Sir/Madam, we would once more like to thank you for your valuable participation in this very important project. As I explained earlier, we will be calling you once every month, starting in about 4 weeks. Phone interviews will be short, about 20 minutes and we will send **400 Kwacha** airtime recharge to your mobile phone each time you complete a phone interview. **THANK YOU, YOUR PARTICIPATION IS VERY IMPORTANT**

INTERVIEW END TIME (USE 24-HOUR FORMAT)	H H : M M
	_ _ : _ _